

Table 15. Alabama - Race and Hispanic Origin: 1800 to 1990

(See text for sources, definitions, and explanations)

| Census year | Total population | Race | | | | | Hispanic origin (of any race) | White, not of Hispanic origin |
|-------------------------------|------------------|-----------|-----------|------------------------------------|----------------------------|--------------|-------------------------------|-------------------------------|
| | | White | Black | American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut | Asian and Pacific Islander | Other race | | |
| NUMBER | | | | | | | | |
| 1990 | 4,040,587 | 2,975,797 | 1,020,705 | 16,506 | 21,797 | 5,782 | 24,629 | 2,960,167 |
| Sample | 4,040,587 | 2,975,247 | 1,019,743 | 18,295 | 21,754 | 5,548 | 23,579 | 2,959,793 |
| 1980 | 3,893,888 | 2,872,621 | 996,335 | 7,583 | 9,734 | 7,615 | 33,299 | 2,855,558 |
| Sample | 3,893,888 | 2,873,289 | 996,283 | 9,304 | 10,660 | 4,352 | 33,923 | 2,854,919 |
| 1970 | 3,444,165 | 2,533,831 | 903,467 | 2,443 | 2,825 | 1,599 | (NA) | (NA) |
| 15% sample ¹ | 3,444,148 | 2,535,881 | 902,869 | 2,153 | (NA) | (NA) | 13,313 | 2,524,453 |
| 5% sample | 3,444,165 | 2,535,843 | 903,467 | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | 38,848 | 2,507,466 |
| 1960 | 3,266,740 | 2,283,609 | 980,271 | 1,276 | 915 | 669 | (NA) | (NA) |
| 1950 | 3,061,743 | 2,079,591 | 979,617 | 928 | 338 | 1,269 | (NA) | (NA) |
| 1940 ² | 2,832,961 | 1,849,097 | 983,290 | 464 | 110 | (X) | 439 | 1,848,658 |
| 5% sample ² | (NA) | 1,853,120 | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (X) | 440 | 1,852,680 |
| 1930 | 2,646,248 | 1,700,844 | 944,834 | 465 | 105 | (X) | (NA) | (NA) |
| 1920 | 2,348,174 | 1,447,032 | 900,652 | 405 | 85 | (X) | (NA) | (NA) |
| 1910 | 2,138,093 | 1,228,832 | 908,282 | 909 | 70 | (X) | (NA) | (NA) |
| 1900 | 1,828,697 | 1,001,152 | 827,307 | 177 | 61 | (X) | (NA) | (NA) |
| 1890 ³ | 1,513,401 | 833,718 | 678,489 | 1,143 | 51 | (X) | (NA) | (NA) |
| 1890 ⁴ | 1,513,017 | 833,718 | 678,489 | 759 | 51 | (X) | (NA) | (NA) |
| 1880 | 1,262,505 | 662,185 | 600,103 | 213 | 4 | | | |
| 1870 | 996,992 | 521,384 | 475,510 | 98 | - | | | |
| 1860 | 964,201 | 526,271 | 437,770 | 160 | - | | | |
| 1850 | 771,623 | 426,514 | 345,109 | (NA) | (NA) | | | |
| 1840 | 590,756 | 335,185 | 255,571 | (NA) | (NA) | | | |
| 1830 | 309,527 | 190,406 | 119,121 | (NA) | (NA) | | | |
| 1820 | 127,901 | 85,451 | 42,450 | (NA) | (NA) | | | |
| 1810 | 9,046 | 6,422 | 2,624 | (NA) | (NA) | | | |
| 1800 | 1,250 | 733 | 517 | (NA) | (NA) | | | |
| | | | | | | Black | | |
| | | | | | | Total | Free | Slave |
| | | | | | | 437,770 | 2,690 | 435,080 |
| | | | | | | 345,109 | 2,265 | 342,844 |
| | | | | | | 255,571 | 2,039 | 253,532 |
| | | | | | | 119,121 | 1,572 | 117,549 |
| | | | | | | 42,450 | 571 | 41,879 |
| | | | | | | 2,624 | 59 | 2,565 |
| | | | | | | 517 | 23 | 494 |
| PERCENT | | | | | | | | |
| 1990 | 100.0 | 73.6 | 25.3 | 0.4 | 0.5 | 0.1 | 0.6 | 73.3 |
| Sample | 100.0 | 73.6 | 25.2 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.1 | 0.6 | 73.3 |

| | | | | | | | | |
|-------------------------------|-------|------|------|------|------|-------|------|------|
| 1980 | 100.0 | 73.8 | 25.6 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.9 | 73.3 |
| Sample | 100.0 | 73.8 | 25.6 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.1 | 0.9 | 73.3 |
| 1970 | 100.0 | 73.6 | 26.2 | 0.1 | 0.1 | - | (NA) | (NA) |
| 15% sample ¹ | 100.0 | 73.6 | 26.2 | 0.1 | (NA) | (NA) | 0.4 | 73.3 |
| 5% sample | 100.0 | 73.6 | 26.2 | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | 1.1 | 72.8 |
| 1960 | 100.0 | 69.9 | 30.0 | - | - | - | (NA) | (NA) |
| 1950 | 100.0 | 67.9 | 32.0 | - | - | - | (NA) | (NA) |
| 1940 | 100.0 | 65.3 | 34.7 | - | - | (X) | (NA) | (NA) |
| 5% sample ² | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (X) | - | 65.3 |
| 1930 | 100.0 | 64.3 | 35.7 | - | - | (X) | (NA) | (NA) |
| 1920 | 100.0 | 61.6 | 38.4 | - | - | (X) | (NA) | (NA) |
| 1910 | 100.0 | 57.5 | 42.5 | - | - | (X) | (NA) | (NA) |
| 1900 | 100.0 | 54.7 | 45.2 | - | - | (X) | (NA) | (NA) |
| 1890 ³ | 100.0 | 55.1 | 44.8 | 0.1 | - | (X) | (NA) | (NA) |
| 1890 ⁴ | 100.0 | 55.1 | 44.8 | 0.1 | - | (X) | (NA) | (NA) |
| 1880 | 100.0 | 52.5 | 47.5 | - | - | - | - | - |
| 1870 | 100.0 | 52.3 | 47.7 | - | - | - | - | - |
| 1860 | 100.0 | 54.6 | 45.4 | - | - | - | - | - |
| 1850 | 100.0 | 55.3 | 44.7 | (NA) | (NA) | 100.0 | 0.6 | 99.4 |
| 1840 | 100.0 | 56.7 | 43.3 | (NA) | (NA) | 100.0 | 0.7 | 99.3 |
| 1830 | 100.0 | 61.5 | 38.5 | (NA) | (NA) | 100.0 | 0.8 | 99.2 |
| 1820 | 100.0 | 66.8 | 33.2 | (NA) | (NA) | 100.0 | 1.3 | 98.7 |
| 1810 | 100.0 | 71.0 | 29.0 | (NA) | (NA) | 100.0 | 1.3 | 98.7 |
| 1800 | 100.0 | 58.6 | 41.4 | (NA) | (NA) | 100.0 | 2.2 | 97.8 |
| | | | | | | | 4.4 | 95.6 |

Footnotes:

- Represents zero or rounds to 0.0. (X) Not applicable. (NA) Not available. ¹ Hispanic origin based on Spanish language. ² Hispanic origin based on the White population of Spanish mother tongue. Percentages shown based on sample data prorated to the 100-percent count of the White population and on the 100-percent count of the total population. These estimates are in italics. See Table E-6 and text. ³ Includes Indian reservations. ⁴ Excludes Indian reservations.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau

Internet Release Date: September 13, 2002

Table 16. Alaska - Race and Hispanic Origin: 1880 to 1990

(See text for sources, definitions, and explanations)

| Census year | Total population | Race | | | | | Hispanic origin (of any race) | White, not of Hispanic origin |
|-------------------------------|------------------|---------|--------|------------------------------------|----------------------------|------------|-------------------------------|-------------------------------|
| | | White | Black | American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut | Asian and Pacific Islander | Other race | | |
| NUMBER | | | | | | | | |
| 1990 | 550,043 | 415,492 | 22,451 | 85,698 | 19,728 | 6,674 | 17,803 | 406,722 |
| Sample | 550,043 | 416,133 | 22,195 | 86,125 | 19,354 | 6,236 | 17,904 | 406,892 |
| 1980 | 401,851 | 309,728 | 13,643 | 64,103 | 8,054 | 6,323 | 9,507 | 304,635 |
| Sample | 401,851 | 311,968 | 13,748 | 64,357 | 8,314 | 3,464 | 9,057 | 306,899 |
| 1970 | 300,382 | 236,767 | 8,911 | 50,801 | 2,642 | 1,261 | (NA) | (NA) |
| 15% sample ¹ | 300,382 | 237,798 | 8,803 | 50,819 | (NA) | (NA) | 6,279 | 231,951 |
| 5% sample | 300,382 | 238,488 | 8,944 | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | 4,598 | 234,245 |
| 1960 | 226,167 | 174,546 | 6,771 | 42,522 | 1,769 | 559 | (NA) | (NA) |
| PERCENT | | | | | | | | |
| 1990 | 100.0 | 75.5 | 4.1 | 15.6 | 3.6 | 1.2 | 3.2 | 73.9 |
| Sample | 100.0 | 75.7 | 4.0 | 15.7 | 3.5 | 1.1 | 3.3 | 74.0 |
| 1980 | 100.0 | 77.1 | 3.4 | 16.0 | 2.0 | 1.6 | 2.4 | 75.8 |
| Sample | 100.0 | 77.6 | 3.4 | 16.0 | 2.1 | 0.9 | 2.3 | 76.4 |
| 1970 | 100.0 | 78.8 | 3.0 | 16.9 | 0.9 | 0.4 | (NA) | (NA) |
| 15% sample ¹ | 100.0 | 79.2 | 2.9 | 16.9 | (NA) | (NA) | 2.1 | 77.2 |
| 5% sample | 100.0 | 79.4 | 3.0 | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | 1.5 | 78.0 |
| 1960 | 100.0 | 77.2 | 3.0 | 18.8 | 0.8 | 0.2 | (NA) | (NA) |

(NA) Not available. ¹ Hispanic origin based on Spanish language.

| Race | 1950 | 1939 ¹ | 1929 ¹ | 1920 | 1910 | 1900 | 1890 | 1880 |
|--|---------|-------------------|-------------------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|
| Total..... | 128,643 | 72,524 | 59,278 | 55,036 | 64,356 | 63,592 | 32,052 | 33,426 |
| White..... | 92,808 | 39,170 | 28,640 | 27,883 | 36,400 | 30,493 | 4,298 | 430 |
| Black..... | (NA) | 141 | 136 | 128 | 209 | 168 | (NA) | (NA) |
| American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut.... | 33,863 | 32,458 | 29,983 | 26,558 | 25,331 | 29,536 | 25,354 | 32,996 |
| Mixed race..... | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | 3,887 | 2,499 | 1,823 | 1,756 |
| American Indian..... | 14,089 | 11,283 | 10,955 | 9,918 | 11,244 | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) |
| Eskimo..... | 15,882 | 15,576 | (NA) | 13,698 | 12,636 | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) |
| Aleut..... | 3,892 | 5,599 | (NA) | 2,942 | 1,451 | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) |
| Asian and Pacific Islander..... | (NA) | 750 | 490 | 467 | 2,416 | 3,395 | 2,288 | (NA) |
| Japanese..... | (NA) | 263 | 278 | 312 | 913 | 279 | (NA) | (NA) |
| Chinese..... | (NA) | 56 | 26 | 56 | 1,209 | 3,116 | (NA) | (NA) |
| Filipino..... | (NA) | 403 | 164 | 82 | 246 | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) |
| Korean..... | (NA) | 6 | 11 | 10 | 13 | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) |
| Hawaiian..... | (NA) | 22 | 11 | 7 | 35 | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) |
| Mexican ² | (NA) | (NA) | 29 | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) |
| Not elsewhere classified..... | 1,972 | 5 | - | - | - | - | 112 | - |

Footnotes:

- Represents zero. (NA) Not available.

¹ Censuses of population were taken in 1939 (instead of 1940) and in 1929 (instead of 1930).

² The Mexican population in 1930 in the United States was reclassified as White in census publications in subsequent censuses.

The Mexican population in 1929 in Alaska was not reclassified in census publications in subsequent censuses.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau

Internet Release Date: September 13, 2002

Table 17. Arizona - Race and Hispanic Origin: 1860 to 1990

(See text for sources, definitions, and explanations)

| Census year | Total population | Race | | | | | Hispanic origin (of any race) | White, not of Hispanic origin |
|-------------------------------|------------------|-----------|---------|------------------------------------|----------------------------|------------|-------------------------------|-------------------------------|
| | | White | Black | American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut | Asian and Pacific Islander | Other race | | |
| NUMBER | | | | | | | | |
| 1990 | 3,665,228 | 2,963,186 | 110,524 | 203,527 | 55,206 | 332,785 | 688,338 | 2,626,185 |
| Sample | 3,665,228 | 2,967,682 | 110,062 | 204,589 | 54,127 | 328,768 | 680,628 | 2,631,906 |
| 1980 | 2,718,215 | 2,240,761 | 74,977 | 152,745 | 22,032 | 227,700 | 440,701 | 2,026,262 |
| Sample | 2,718,215 | 2,260,288 | 74,159 | 154,390 | 24,562 | 204,816 | 444,102 | 2,028,725 |
| 1970 | 1,770,900 | 1,604,948 | 53,344 | 95,812 | 8,414 | 8,382 | (NA) | (NA) |
| 15% sample ¹ | 1,770,893 | 1,613,335 | 52,653 | 93,508 | (NA) | (NA) | 306,609 | 1,316,218 |
| 5% sample | 1,770,900 | 1,613,912 | 52,669 | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | 264,770 | 1,355,180 |
| 1960 | 1,302,161 | 1,169,517 | 43,403 | 83,387 | 5,380 | 474 | (NA) | (NA) |
| 1950 | 749,587 | 654,511 | 25,974 | 65,761 | 3,204 | 137 | (NA) | (NA) |
| 1940 ² | 499,261 | 426,792 | 14,993 | 55,076 | 2,400 | (X) | 101,902 | 324,890 |
| 5% sample ² | (NA) | 426,700 | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (X) | 101,880 | 324,820 |
| 1930 | 435,573 | 378,551 | 10,749 | 43,726 | 2,547 | (X) | (NA) | (NA) |
| 1920 | 334,162 | 291,449 | 8,005 | 32,989 | 1,719 | (X) | (NA) | (NA) |
| 1910 | 204,354 | 171,468 | 2,009 | 29,201 | 1,676 | (X) | (NA) | (NA) |
| 1900 | 122,931 | 92,903 | 1,848 | 26,480 | 1,700 | (X) | (NA) | (NA) |
| 1890 ³ | 88,243 | 55,734 | 1,357 | 29,981 | 1,171 | (X) | (NA) | (NA) |
| 1890 ⁴ | 59,620 | 55,580 | 1,357 | 1,512 | 1,171 | (X) | (NA) | (NA) |
| 1880 | 40,440 | 35,160 | 155 | 3,493 | 1,632 | Black | | |
| 1870 | 9,658 | 9,581 | 26 | 31 | 20 | Total | Free | Slave |
| 1860 | 6,482 | 2,421 | 21 | 4,040 | - | 21 | 21 | - |
| PERCENT | | | | | | | | |
| 1990 | 100.0 | 80.8 | 3.0 | 5.6 | 1.5 | 9.1 | 18.8 | 71.7 |
| Sample | 100.0 | 81.0 | 3.0 | 5.6 | 1.5 | 9.0 | 18.6 | 71.8 |
| 1980 | 100.0 | 82.4 | 2.8 | 5.6 | 0.8 | 8.4 | 16.2 | 74.5 |
| Sample | 100.0 | 83.2 | 2.7 | 5.7 | 0.9 | 7.5 | 16.3 | 74.6 |
| 1970 | 100.0 | 90.6 | 3.0 | 5.4 | 0.5 | 0.5 | (NA) | (NA) |
| 15% sample ¹ | 100.0 | 91.1 | 3.0 | 5.3 | (NA) | (NA) | 17.3 | 74.3 |
| 5% sample | 100.0 | 91.1 | 3.0 | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | 15.0 | 76.5 |
| 1960 | 100.0 | 89.8 | 3.3 | 6.4 | 0.4 | - | (NA) | (NA) |
| 1950 | 100.0 | 87.3 | 3.5 | 8.8 | 0.4 | - | (NA) | (NA) |
| 1940 | 100.0 | 85.5 | 3.0 | 11.0 | 0.5 | (X) | (NA) | (NA) |
| 5% sample ² | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (X) | 20.4 | 65.1 |
| 1930 | 100.0 | 86.9 | 2.5 | 10.0 | 0.6 | (X) | (NA) | (NA) |
| 1920 | 100.0 | 87.2 | 2.4 | 9.9 | 0.5 | (X) | (NA) | (NA) |
| 1910 | 100.0 | 83.9 | 1.0 | 14.3 | 0.8 | (X) | (NA) | (NA) |
| 1900 | 100.0 | 75.6 | 1.5 | 21.5 | 1.4 | (X) | (NA) | (NA) |
| 1890 ³ | 100.0 | 63.2 | 1.5 | 34.0 | 1.3 | (X) | (NA) | (NA) |
| 1890 ⁴ | 100.0 | 93.2 | 2.3 | 2.5 | 2.0 | (X) | (NA) | (NA) |
| 1880 | 100.0 | 86.9 | 0.4 | 8.6 | 4.0 | Black | | |
| 1870 | 100.0 | 99.2 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.2 | Total | Free | Slave |
| 1860 | 100.0 | 37.3 | 0.3 | 62.3 | - | 100.0 | 100.0 | - |

Footnotes:

- Represents zero or rounds to 0.0. (X) Not applicable. (NA) Not available. ¹ Hispanic origin based on Spanish language. ² Hispanic origin based on the White population of Spanish mother tongue. Percentages shown based on sample data prorated to the 100-percent count of the White population and on the 100-percent count of the total population. These estimates are in italics. See Table E-6 and text. ³ Includes Indian reservations. ⁴ Excludes Indian reservations.

Source: U. S. Census Bureau

Internet Release Date: September 13, 2002

Table 18. Arkansas - Race and Hispanic Origin: 1810 to 1990

(See text for sources, definitions, and explanations)

| Census year | Total population | Race | | | | | Hispanic origin (of any race) | White, not of Hispanic origin |
|-------------------------------|------------------|-----------|---------|------------------------------------|----------------------------|------------|-------------------------------|-------------------------------|
| | | White | Black | American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut | Asian and Pacific Islander | Other race | | |
| NUMBER | | | | | | | | |
| 1990 | 2,350,725 | 1,944,744 | 373,912 | 12,773 | 12,530 | 6,766 | 19,876 | 1,933,082 |
| Sample | 2,350,725 | 1,944,393 | 373,454 | 14,320 | 12,098 | 6,460 | 19,586 | 1,932,640 |
| 1980 | 2,286,435 | 1,890,322 | 373,768 | 9,428 | 6,740 | 6,177 | 17,904 | 1,879,908 |
| Sample | 2,286,435 | 1,889,935 | 373,025 | 12,757 | 7,232 | 3,486 | 16,976 | 1,879,514 |
| 1970 | 1,923,295 | 1,565,915 | 352,445 | 2,014 | 1,844 | 1,077 | (NA) | (NA) |
| 15% sample ¹ | 1,923,240 | 1,566,264 | 352,576 | 2,144 | (NA) | (NA) | 9,333 | 1,558,180 |
| 5% sample | 1,923,295 | 1,565,893 | 352,506 | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | 24,358 | 1,546,930 |
| 1960 | 1,786,272 | 1,395,703 | 388,787 | 580 | 996 | 206 | (NA) | (NA) |
| 1950 | 1,909,511 | 1,481,507 | 426,639 | 533 | 731 | 101 | (NA) | (NA) |
| 1940 ² | 1,949,387 | 1,466,084 | 482,578 | 278 | 447 | (X) | 540 | 1,465,544 |
| 5% sample ² | (NA) | 1,465,380 | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (X) | 540 | 1,464,840 |
| 1930 | 1,854,482 | 1,375,315 | 478,463 | 408 | 296 | (X) | (NA) | (NA) |
| 1920 | 1,752,204 | 1,279,757 | 472,220 | 106 | 121 | (X) | (NA) | (NA) |
| 1910 | 1,574,449 | 1,131,026 | 442,891 | 460 | 72 | (X) | (NA) | (NA) |
| 1900 | 1,311,564 | 944,580 | 366,856 | 66 | 62 | (X) | (NA) | (NA) |
| 1890 ³ | 1,128,211 | 818,752 | 309,117 | 250 | 92 | (X) | (NA) | (NA) |
| 1890 ⁴ | 1,128,179 | 818,752 | 309,117 | 218 | 92 | (X) | (NA) | (NA) |
| 1880 | 802,525 | 591,531 | 210,666 | 195 | 133 | Black | | |
| 1870 | 484,471 | 362,115 | 122,169 | 89 | 98 | Total | Free | Slave |
| 1860 | 435,450 | 324,143 | 111,259 | 48 | - | 111,259 | 144 | 111,115 |
| 1850 | 209,897 | 162,189 | 47,708 | (NA) | (NA) | 47,708 | 608 | 47,100 |
| 1840 | 97,574 | 77,174 | 20,400 | (NA) | (NA) | 20,400 | 465 | 19,935 |
| 1830 | 30,388 | 25,671 | 4,717 | (NA) | (NA) | 4,717 | 141 | 4,576 |
| 1820 | 14,273 | 12,597 | 1,676 | (NA) | (NA) | 1,676 | 59 | 1,617 |
| 1810 | 1,062 | 924 | 138 | (NA) | (NA) | 138 | 2 | 136 |
| PERCENT | | | | | | | | |
| 1990 | 100.0 | 82.7 | 15.9 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.3 | 0.8 | 82.2 |
| Sample | 100.0 | 82.7 | 15.9 | 0.6 | 0.5 | 0.3 | 0.8 | 82.2 |
| 1980 | 100.0 | 82.7 | 16.3 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.8 | 82.2 |
| Sample | 100.0 | 82.7 | 16.3 | 0.6 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.7 | 82.2 |
| 1970 | 100.0 | 81.4 | 18.3 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | (NA) | (NA) |
| 15% sample ¹ | 100.0 | 81.4 | 18.3 | 0.1 | (NA) | (NA) | 0.5 | 81.0 |
| 5% sample | 100.0 | 81.4 | 18.3 | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | 1.3 | 80.4 |
| 1960 | 100.0 | 78.1 | 21.8 | - | 0.1 | - | (NA) | (NA) |
| 1950 | 100.0 | 77.6 | 22.3 | - | - | - | (NA) | (NA) |
| 1940 | 100.0 | 75.2 | 24.8 | - | - | (X) | (NA) | (NA) |
| 5% sample ² | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (X) | - | 75.2 |
| 1930 | 100.0 | 74.2 | 25.8 | - | - | (X) | (NA) | (NA) |
| 1920 | 100.0 | 73.0 | 27.0 | - | - | (X) | (NA) | (NA) |
| 1910 | 100.0 | 71.8 | 28.1 | - | - | (X) | (NA) | (NA) |
| 1900 | 100.0 | 72.0 | 28.0 | - | - | (X) | (NA) | (NA) |
| 1890 ³ | 100.0 | 72.6 | 27.4 | - | - | (X) | (NA) | (NA) |
| 1890 ⁴ | 100.0 | 72.6 | 27.4 | - | - | (X) | (NA) | (NA) |
| 1880 | 100.0 | 73.7 | 26.3 | - | - | Black | | |
| 1870 | 100.0 | 74.7 | 25.2 | - | - | Total | Free | Slave |
| 1860 | 100.0 | 74.4 | 25.6 | - | - | 100.0 | 0.1 | 99.9 |
| 1850 | 100.0 | 77.3 | 22.7 | (NA) | (NA) | 100.0 | 1.3 | 98.7 |
| 1840 | 100.0 | 79.1 | 20.9 | (NA) | (NA) | 100.0 | 2.3 | 97.7 |
| 1830 | 100.0 | 84.5 | 15.5 | (NA) | (NA) | 100.0 | 3.0 | 97.0 |
| 1820 | 100.0 | 88.3 | 11.7 | (NA) | (NA) | 100.0 | 3.5 | 96.5 |
| 1810 | 100.0 | 87.0 | 13.0 | (NA) | (NA) | 100.0 | 1.4 | 98.6 |

Footnotes:

- Rounds to 0.0. (X) Not applicable. (NA) Not available. ¹ Hispanic origin based on Spanish language. ² Hispanic origin based on the White population of Spanish mother tongue. Percentages shown based on sample data prorated to the 100-percent count of the White population and on the 100-percent count of the total population. These estimates are in italics. See Table E-6 and text. ³ Includes Indian reservations. ⁴ Excludes Indian reservations.

Source: U. S. Census Bureau

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Table 19. California - Race and Hispanic Origin: 1850 to 1990

(See text for sources, definitions, and explanations)

| Census year | Total population | Race | | | | | Hispanic origin (of any race) | White, not of Hispanic origin |
|-------------------------------|------------------|------------|-----------|------------------------------------|----------------------------|------------|-------------------------------|-------------------------------|
| | | White | Black | American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut | Asian and Pacific Islander | Other race | | |
| NUMBER | | | | | | | | |
| 1990 | 29,760,021 | 20,524,327 | 2,208,801 | 242,164 | 2,845,659 | 3,939,070 | 7,687,938 | 17,029,126 |
| Sample | 29,760,021 | 20,555,653 | 2,198,766 | 248,929 | 2,847,835 | 3,908,838 | 7,557,550 | 17,093,961 |
| 1980 | 23,667,902 | 18,030,893 | 1,819,281 | 201,369 | 1,253,818 | 2,362,541 | 4,544,331 | 15,763,992 |
| Sample | 23,667,902 | 18,221,353 | 1,818,660 | 231,702 | 1,312,973 | 2,083,214 | 4,541,300 | 15,850,775 |
| 1970 | 19,953,134 | 17,761,032 | 1,400,143 | 91,018 | 552,364 | 148,577 | (NA) | (NA) |
| 15% sample ¹ | 19,957,304 | 17,856,046 | 1,397,138 | 88,271 | (NA) | (NA) | 2,738,513 | 15,222,210 |
| 5% sample | 19,953,134 | 17,849,792 | 1,399,558 | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | 2,369,292 | 15,563,814 |
| 1960 | 15,717,204 | 14,455,230 | 883,861 | 39,014 | 318,376 | 20,723 | (NA) | (NA) |
| 1950 | 10,586,223 | 9,915,173 | 462,172 | 19,947 | 183,704 | 5,227 | (NA) | (NA) |
| 1940 ² | 6,907,387 | 6,596,763 | 124,306 | 18,675 | 167,643 | (X) | 415,113 | 6,181,650 |
| 5% sample ² | (NA) | 6,613,080 | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (X) | 416,140 | 6,196,940 |
| 1930 | 5,677,251 | 5,408,260 | 81,048 | 19,212 | 168,731 | (X) | (NA) | (NA) |
| 1920 | 3,426,861 | 3,264,711 | 38,763 | 17,360 | 106,027 | (X) | (NA) | (NA) |
| 1910 | 2,377,549 | 2,259,672 | 21,645 | 16,371 | 79,861 | (X) | (NA) | (NA) |
| 1900 | 1,485,053 | 1,402,727 | 11,045 | 15,377 | 55,904 | (X) | (NA) | (NA) |
| 1890 ³ | 1,213,398 | 1,111,833 | 11,322 | 16,624 | 73,619 | (X) | (NA) | (NA) |
| 1890 ⁴ | 1,208,130 | 1,111,672 | 11,322 | 11,517 | 73,619 | (X) | (NA) | (NA) |
| 1880 | 864,694 | 767,181 | 6,018 | 16,277 | 75,218 | Black | | |
| 1870 | 560,247 | 499,424 | 4,272 | 7,241 | 49,310 | Total | Free | Slave |
| 1860 | 379,994 | 323,177 | 4,086 | 17,798 | 34,933 | 4,086 | 4,086 | - |
| 1850 | 92,597 | 91,635 | 962 | (NA) | (NA) | 962 | 962 | - |
| PERCENT | | | | | | | | |
| 1990 | 100.0 | 69.0 | 7.4 | 0.8 | 9.6 | 13.2 | 25.8 | 57.2 |
| Sample | 100.0 | 69.1 | 7.4 | 0.8 | 9.6 | 13.1 | 25.4 | 57.4 |
| 1980 | 100.0 | 76.2 | 7.7 | 0.9 | 5.3 | 10.0 | 19.2 | 66.6 |
| Sample | 100.0 | 77.0 | 7.7 | 1.0 | 5.5 | 8.8 | 19.2 | 67.0 |
| 1970 | 100.0 | 89.0 | 7.0 | 0.5 | 2.8 | 0.7 | (NA) | (NA) |
| 15% sample ¹ | 100.0 | 89.5 | 7.0 | 0.4 | (NA) | (NA) | 13.7 | 76.3 |
| 5% sample | 100.0 | 89.5 | 7.0 | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | 11.9 | 78.0 |
| 1960 | 100.0 | 92.0 | 5.6 | 0.2 | 2.0 | 0.1 | (NA) | (NA) |
| 1950 | 100.0 | 93.7 | 4.4 | 0.2 | 1.7 | - | (NA) | (NA) |
| 1940 | 100.0 | 95.5 | 1.8 | 0.3 | 2.4 | (X) | (NA) | (NA) |
| 5% sample ² | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (X) | 6.0 | 89.5 |
| 1930 | 100.0 | 95.3 | 1.4 | 0.3 | 3.0 | (X) | (NA) | (NA) |
| 1920 | 100.0 | 95.3 | 1.1 | 0.5 | 3.1 | (X) | (NA) | (NA) |
| 1910 | 100.0 | 95.0 | 0.9 | 0.7 | 3.4 | (X) | (NA) | (NA) |
| 1900 | 100.0 | 94.5 | 0.7 | 1.0 | 3.8 | (X) | (NA) | (NA) |
| 1890 ³ | 100.0 | 91.6 | 0.9 | 1.4 | 6.1 | (X) | (NA) | (NA) |
| 1890 ⁴ | 100.0 | 92.0 | 0.9 | 1.0 | 6.1 | (X) | (NA) | (NA) |
| 1880 | 100.0 | 88.7 | 0.7 | 1.9 | 8.7 | Black | | |
| 1870 | 100.0 | 89.1 | 0.8 | 1.3 | 8.8 | Total | Free | Slave |
| 1860 | 100.0 | 85.0 | 1.1 | 4.7 | 9.2 | 100.0 | 100.0 | - |
| 1850 | 100.0 | 99.0 | 1.0 | (NA) | (NA) | 100.0 | 100.0 | - |

Footnotes:

- Rounds to 0.0. (X) Not applicable. (NA) Not available. ¹ Hispanic origin based on Spanish language. ² Hispanic origin based on the White population of Spanish mother tongue. Percentages shown based on sample data prorated to the 100-percent count of the White population and on the 100-percent count of the total population. These estimates are in italics. See Table E-6 and text. ³ Includes Indian reservations. ⁴ Excludes Indian reservations.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau

Internet Release Date: September 13, 2002

Table 20. Colorado - Race and Hispanic Origin: 1860 to 1990

(See text for sources, definitions, and explanations)

| Census year | Total population | Race | | | | | Hispanic origin (of any race) | White, not of Hispanic origin | |
|-------------------------------|------------------|-----------|---------|------------------------------------|----------------------------|------------|-------------------------------|-------------------------------|-------|
| | | White | Black | American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut | Asian and Pacific Islander | Other race | | | |
| NUMBER | | | | | | | | | |
| 1990 | 3,294,394 | 2,905,474 | 133,146 | 27,776 | 59,862 | 168,136 | 424,302 | 2,658,945 | |
| Sample | 3,294,394 | 2,909,438 | 131,223 | 28,544 | 59,411 | 165,778 | 419,322 | 2,665,174 | |
| 1980 | 2,889,964 | 2,571,498 | 101,703 | 18,068 | 29,916 | 168,779 | 339,717 | 2,390,479 | |
| Sample | 2,889,964 | 2,591,270 | 101,695 | 21,015 | 34,257 | 141,727 | 341,435 | 2,394,430 | |
| 1970 | 2,207,259 | 2,112,352 | 66,411 | 8,836 | 11,540 | 8,120 | (NA) | 2,394,430 | |
| 15% sample ¹ | 2,207,259 | 2,118,190 | 66,274 | 8,112 | (NA) | (NA) | 255,994 | 1,868,030 | |
| 5% sample | 2,207,259 | 2,116,896 | 65,517 | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | 225,506 | 1,895,726 | |
| 1960 | 1,753,947 | 1,700,700 | 39,992 | 4,288 | 8,175 | 792 | (NA) | (NA) | |
| 1950 | 1,325,089 | 1,296,653 | 20,177 | 1,567 | 6,255 | 437 | (NA) | (NA) | |
| 1940 ² | 1,123,296 | 1,106,502 | 12,176 | 1,360 | 3,258 | (X) | 92,549 | 1,013,953 | |
| 5% sample ² | (NA) | 1,106,400 | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (X) | 92,540 | 1,013,860 | |
| 1930 | 1,035,791 | 1,018,793 | 11,828 | 1,395 | 3,775 | (X) | (NA) | (NA) | |
| 1920 | 939,629 | 924,103 | 11,318 | 1,383 | 2,825 | (X) | (NA) | (NA) | |
| 1910 | 799,024 | 783,415 | 11,453 | 1,482 | 2,674 | (X) | (NA) | (NA) | |
| 1900 | 539,700 | 529,046 | 8,570 | 1,437 | 647 | (X) | (NA) | (NA) | |
| 1890 ³ | 413,249 | 404,534 | 6,215 | 1,092 | 1,408 | (X) | (NA) | (NA) | |
| 1890 ⁴ | 412,198 | 404,468 | 6,215 | 107 | 1,408 | (X) | (NA) | (NA) | |
| 1880 | 194,327 | 191,126 | 2,435 | 154 | 612 | | | | |
| 1870 | 39,864 | 39,221 | 456 | 180 | 7 | | | | |
| 1860 | 34,277 | 34,231 | 46 | - | - | | | | |
| | | | | | | | Black | | |
| | | | | | | | Total | Free | Slave |
| | | | | | | | 46 | 46 | - |
| PERCENT | | | | | | | | | |
| 1990 | 100.0 | 88.2 | 4.0 | 0.8 | 1.8 | 5.1 | 12.9 | 80.7 | |
| Sample | 100.0 | 88.3 | 4.0 | 0.9 | 1.8 | 5.0 | 12.7 | 80.9 | |
| 1980 | 100.0 | 89.0 | 3.5 | 0.6 | 1.0 | 5.8 | 11.8 | 82.7 | |
| Sample | 100.0 | 89.7 | 3.5 | 0.7 | 1.2 | 4.9 | 11.8 | 82.9 | |
| 1970 | 100.0 | 95.7 | 3.0 | 0.4 | 0.5 | 0.4 | (NA) | (NA) | |
| 15% sample ¹ | 100.0 | 96.0 | 3.0 | 0.4 | (NA) | (NA) | 11.6 | 84.6 | |
| 5% sample | 100.0 | 95.9 | 3.0 | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | 10.2 | 85.9 | |
| 1960 | 100.0 | 97.0 | 2.3 | 0.2 | 0.5 | - | (NA) | (NA) | |
| 1950 | 100.0 | 97.9 | 1.5 | 0.1 | 0.5 | - | (NA) | (NA) | |
| 1940 | 100.0 | 98.5 | 1.1 | 0.1 | 0.3 | (X) | (NA) | (NA) | |
| 5% sample ² | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (X) | 8.2 | 90.3 | |
| 1930 | 100.0 | 98.4 | 1.1 | 0.1 | 0.4 | (X) | (NA) | (NA) | |
| 1920 | 100.0 | 98.3 | 1.2 | 0.1 | 0.3 | (X) | (NA) | (NA) | |
| 1910 | 100.0 | 98.0 | 1.4 | 0.2 | 0.3 | (X) | (NA) | (NA) | |
| 1900 | 100.0 | 98.0 | 1.6 | 0.3 | 0.1 | (X) | (NA) | (NA) | |
| 1890 ³ | 100.0 | 97.9 | 1.5 | 0.3 | 0.3 | (X) | (NA) | (NA) | |
| 1890 ⁴ | 100.0 | 98.1 | 1.5 | - | 0.3 | (X) | (NA) | (NA) | |
| 1880 | 100.0 | 98.4 | 1.3 | 0.1 | 0.3 | | | | |
| 1870 | 100.0 | 98.4 | 1.1 | 0.5 | - | | | | |
| 1860 | 100.0 | 99.9 | 0.1 | - | - | | | | |
| | | | | | | | Black | | |
| | | | | | | | Total | Free | Slave |
| | | | | | | | 100.0 | 100.0 | - |

Footnotes:

- Represents zero or rounds to 0.0. (X) Not applicable. (NA) Not available. ¹ Hispanic origin based on Spanish language. ² Hispanic origin based on the White population of Spanish mother tongue. Percentages shown based on sample data prorated to the 100-percent count of the White population and on the 100-percent count of the total population. These estimates are in italics. See Table E-6 and text. ³ Includes Indian reservations. ⁴ Excludes Indian reservations.

Source: U. S. Census Bureau

Internet Release Date: September 13, 2002

Table 21. Connecticut - Race and Hispanic Origin: 1790 to 1990

(See text for sources, definitions, and explanations)

| Census year | Total population | Race | | | | | Hispanic origin (of any race) | White, not of Hispanic origin |
|-------------------------------|------------------|-----------|---------|------------------------------------|----------------------------|------------|-------------------------------|-------------------------------|
| | | White | Black | American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut | Asian and Pacific Islander | Other race | | |
| NUMBER | | | | | | | | |
| 1990 | 3,287,116 | 2,859,353 | 274,269 | 6,654 | 50,698 | 96,142 | 213,116 | 2,754,184 |
| Sample | 3,287,116 | 2,862,632 | 273,555 | 6,800 | 48,962 | 95,167 | 203,511 | 2,762,106 |
| 1980 | 3,107,576 | 2,799,420 | 217,433 | 4,533 | 18,970 | 67,220 | 124,499 | 2,735,418 |
| Sample | 3,107,576 | 2,811,092 | 216,641 | 4,882 | 21,116 | 53,845 | 125,256 | 2,742,260 |
| 1970 | 3,031,709 | 2,835,458 | 181,177 | 2,222 | 6,810 | 6,042 | (NA) | (NA) |
| 15% sample ¹ | 3,031,705 | 2,838,762 | 181,179 | 2,387 | (NA) | (NA) | 73,357 | 2,769,836 |
| 5% sample | 3,031,709 | 2,839,929 | 180,958 | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | 65,458 | 2,778,740 |
| 1960 | 2,535,234 | 2,423,816 | 107,449 | 923 | 2,244 | 802 | (NA) | (NA) |
| 1950 | 2,007,280 | 1,952,329 | 53,472 | 333 | 1,010 | 136 | (NA) | (NA) |
| 1940 ² | 1,709,242 | 1,675,407 | 32,992 | 201 | 642 | (X) | 1,658 | 1,673,749 |
| 5% sample ² | (NA) | 1,677,480 | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (X) | 1,660 | 1,675,820 |
| 1930 | 1,606,903 | 1,576,700 | 29,354 | 162 | 687 | (X) | (NA) | (NA) |
| 1920 | 1,380,631 | 1,358,732 | 21,046 | 159 | 694 | (X) | (NA) | (NA) |
| 1910 | 1,114,756 | 1,098,897 | 15,174 | 152 | 533 | (X) | (NA) | (NA) |
| 1900 | 908,420 | 892,424 | 15,226 | 153 | 617 | (X) | (NA) | (NA) |
| 1890 ³ | 746,258 | 733,438 | 12,302 | 228 | 290 | (X) | (NA) | (NA) |
| 1890 ⁴ | 746,258 | 733,438 | 12,302 | 228 | 290 | (X) | (NA) | (NA) |
| 1880 | 622,700 | 610,769 | 11,547 | 255 | 129 | | | |
| 1870 | 537,454 | 527,549 | 9,668 | 235 | 2 | | | |
| 1860 | 460,147 | 451,504 | 8,627 | 16 | - | | | |
| 1850 | 370,792 | 363,099 | 7,693 | (NA) | (NA) | | | |
| 1840 | 309,978 | 301,856 | 8,122 | (NA) | (NA) | | | |
| 1830 | 297,675 | 289,603 | 8,072 | (NA) | (NA) | | | |
| 1820 | 275,248 | 267,281 | 7,967 | (NA) | (NA) | | | |
| 1810 | 261,942 | 255,179 | 6,763 | (NA) | (NA) | | | |
| 1800 | 251,002 | 244,721 | 6,281 | (NA) | (NA) | | | |
| 1790 | 237,946 | 232,374 | 5,572 | (NA) | (NA) | | | |
| PERCENT | | | | | | | | |
| 1990 | 100.0 | 87.0 | 8.3 | 0.2 | 1.5 | 2.9 | 6.5 | 83.8 |
| Sample | 100.0 | 87.1 | 8.3 | 0.2 | 1.5 | 2.9 | 6.2 | 84.0 |
| 1980 | 100.0 | 90.1 | 7.0 | 0.1 | 0.6 | 2.2 | 4.0 | 88.0 |
| Sample | 100.0 | 90.5 | 7.0 | 0.2 | 0.7 | 1.7 | 4.0 | 88.2 |
| 1970 | 100.0 | 93.5 | 6.0 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.2 | (NA) | (NA) |
| 15% sample ¹ | 100.0 | 93.6 | 6.0 | 0.1 | (NA) | (NA) | 2.4 | 91.4 |
| 5% sample | 100.0 | 93.7 | 6.0 | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | 2.2 | 91.7 |
| 1960 | 100.0 | 95.6 | 4.2 | - | 0.1 | - | (NA) | (NA) |
| 1950 | 100.0 | 97.3 | 2.7 | - | 0.1 | - | (NA) | (NA) |
| 1940 | 100.0 | 98.0 | 1.9 | - | - | (X) | (NA) | (NA) |
| 5% sample ² | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (X) | 0.1 | 97.9 |
| 1930 | 100.0 | 98.1 | 1.8 | - | - | (X) | (NA) | (NA) |
| 1920 | 100.0 | 98.4 | 1.5 | - | 0.1 | (X) | (NA) | (NA) |
| 1910 | 100.0 | 98.6 | 1.4 | - | - | (X) | (NA) | (NA) |
| 1900 | 100.0 | 98.2 | 1.7 | - | 0.1 | (X) | (NA) | (NA) |
| 1890 ³ | 100.0 | 98.3 | 1.6 | - | - | (X) | (NA) | (NA) |
| 1890 ⁴ | 100.0 | 98.3 | 1.6 | - | - | (X) | (NA) | (NA) |
| 1880 | 100.0 | 98.1 | 1.9 | - | - | | | |
| 1870 | 100.0 | 98.2 | 1.8 | - | - | | | |
| 1860 | 100.0 | 98.1 | 1.9 | - | - | | | |
| 1850 | 100.0 | 97.9 | 2.1 | (NA) | (NA) | | | |
| 1840 | 100.0 | 97.4 | 2.6 | (NA) | (NA) | | | |
| 1830 | 100.0 | 97.3 | 2.7 | (NA) | (NA) | | | |
| 1820 | 100.0 | 97.1 | 2.9 | (NA) | (NA) | | | |
| 1810 | 100.0 | 97.4 | 2.6 | (NA) | (NA) | | | |
| 1800 | 100.0 | 97.5 | 2.5 | (NA) | (NA) | | | |
| 1790 | 100.0 | 97.7 | 2.3 | (NA) | (NA) | | | |
| Black | | | | | | | | |
| Total | | | | | | | | |
| Free | | | | | | | | |
| Slave | | | | | | | | |
| 1990 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | - | - | - | - | - |
| 1860 | 100.0 | 100.0 | 100.0 | - | - | - | - | - |
| 1850 | 100.0 | 97.9 | 2.1 | (NA) | (NA) | 100.0 | 100.0 | - |
| 1840 | 100.0 | 97.4 | 2.6 | (NA) | (NA) | 100.0 | 99.8 | 0.2 |
| 1830 | 100.0 | 97.3 | 2.7 | (NA) | (NA) | 100.0 | 99.7 | 0.3 |
| 1820 | 100.0 | 97.1 | 2.9 | (NA) | (NA) | 100.0 | 98.8 | 1.2 |
| 1810 | 100.0 | 97.4 | 2.6 | (NA) | (NA) | 100.0 | 95.4 | 4.6 |
| 1800 | 100.0 | 97.5 | 2.5 | (NA) | (NA) | 100.0 | 84.9 | 15.1 |
| 1790 | 100.0 | 97.7 | 2.3 | (NA) | (NA) | 100.0 | 50.4 | 49.6 |

Footnotes:

- Represents zero or rounds to 0.0. (X) Not applicable. (NA) Not available. ¹ Hispanic origin based on Spanish language. ² Hispanic origin based on the White population of Spanish mother tongue. Percentages shown based on sample data prorated to the 100-percent count of the White population and on the 100-percent count of the total population. These estimates are in italics. See Table E-6 and text. ³ Includes Indian reservations. ⁴ Excludes Indian reservations.

Source: U. S. Census Bureau

Internet Release Date: September 13, 2002

Table 22. Delaware - Race and Hispanic Origin: 1790 to 1990

(See text for sources, definitions, and explanations)

| Census year | Total population | Race | | | | | Hispanic origin (of any race) | White, not of Hispanic origin |
|-------------------------------|------------------|---------|---------|------------------------------------|----------------------------|------------|-------------------------------|-------------------------------|
| | | White | Black | American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut | Asian and Pacific Islander | Other race | | |
| NUMBER | | | | | | | | |
| 1990 | 666,168 | 535,094 | 112,460 | 2,019 | 9,057 | 7,538 | 15,820 | 528,092 |
| Sample | 666,168 | 535,334 | 112,125 | 2,199 | 8,770 | 7,740 | 15,151 | 529,024 |
| 1980 | 594,338 | 487,817 | 95,845 | 1,328 | 4,112 | 5,236 | 9,661 | 483,129 |
| Sample | 594,338 | 488,002 | 96,157 | 1,391 | 4,627 | 4,161 | 9,540 | 483,009 |
| 1970 | 548,104 | 466,459 | 78,276 | 656 | 1,495 | 1,218 | (NA) | (NA) |
| 15% sample ¹ | 548,093 | 466,426 | 78,284 | 488 | (NA) | (NA) | 6,267 | 460,867 |
| 5% sample | 548,104 | 467,747 | 78,089 | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | 8,477 | 460,413 |
| 1960 | 446,292 | 384,327 | 60,688 | 597 | 410 | 270 | (NA) | (NA) |
| 1950 | 318,085 | 273,878 | 43,598 | - | 135 | 474 | (NA) | (NA) |
| 1940 ² | 266,505 | 230,528 | 35,876 | 14 | 87 | (X) | 200 | 230,328 |
| 5% sample ² | (NA) | 230,660 | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (X) | 200 | 230,460 |
| 1930 | 238,380 | 205,718 | 32,602 | 5 | 55 | (X) | (NA) | (NA) |
| 1920 | 223,003 | 192,615 | 30,335 | 2 | 51 | (X) | (NA) | (NA) |
| 1910 | 202,322 | 171,102 | 31,181 | 5 | 34 | (X) | (NA) | (NA) |
| 1900 | 184,735 | 153,977 | 30,697 | 9 | 52 | (X) | (NA) | (NA) |
| 1890 ³ | 168,493 | 140,066 | 28,386 | 4 | 37 | (X) | (NA) | (NA) |
| 1890 ⁴ | 168,493 | 140,066 | 28,386 | 4 | 37 | (X) | (NA) | (NA) |
| 1880 | 146,608 | 120,160 | 26,442 | 5 | 1 | | | |
| 1870 | 125,015 | 102,221 | 22,794 | - | - | | | |
| 1860 | 112,216 | 90,589 | 21,627 | - | - | | | |
| 1850 | 91,532 | 71,169 | 20,363 | (NA) | (NA) | 20,363 | 18,073 | 2,290 |
| 1840 | 78,085 | 58,561 | 19,524 | (NA) | (NA) | 19,524 | 16,919 | 2,605 |
| 1830 | 76,748 | 57,601 | 19,147 | (NA) | (NA) | 19,147 | 15,855 | 3,292 |
| 1820 | 72,749 | 55,282 | 17,467 | (NA) | (NA) | 17,467 | 12,958 | 4,509 |
| 1810 | 72,674 | 55,361 | 17,313 | (NA) | (NA) | 17,313 | 13,136 | 4,177 |
| 1800 | 64,273 | 49,852 | 14,421 | (NA) | (NA) | 14,421 | 8,268 | 6,153 |
| 1790 | 59,096 | 46,310 | 12,786 | (NA) | (NA) | 12,786 | 3,899 | 8,887 |
| PERCENT | | | | | | | | |
| 1990 | 100.0 | 80.3 | 16.9 | 0.3 | 1.4 | 1.1 | 2.4 | 79.3 |
| Sample | 100.0 | 80.4 | 16.8 | 0.3 | 1.3 | 1.2 | 2.3 | 79.4 |
| 1980 | 100.0 | 82.1 | 16.1 | 0.2 | 0.7 | 0.9 | 1.6 | 81.3 |
| Sample | 100.0 | 82.1 | 16.2 | 0.2 | 0.8 | 0.7 | 1.6 | 81.3 |
| 1970 | 100.0 | 85.1 | 14.3 | 0.1 | 0.3 | 0.2 | (NA) | (NA) |
| 15% sample ¹ | 100.0 | 85.1 | 14.3 | 0.1 | (NA) | (NA) | 1.1 | 84.1 |
| 5% sample | 100.0 | 85.3 | 14.2 | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | 1.5 | 84.0 |
| 1960 | 100.0 | 86.1 | 13.6 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | (NA) | (NA) |
| 1950 | 100.0 | 86.1 | 13.7 | - | - | 0.1 | (NA) | (NA) |
| 1940 | 100.0 | 86.5 | 13.5 | - | - | (X) | (NA) | (NA) |
| 5% sample ² | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (X) | 0.1 | 86.4 |
| 1930 | 100.0 | 86.3 | 13.7 | - | - | (X) | (NA) | (NA) |
| 1920 | 100.0 | 86.4 | 13.6 | - | - | (X) | (NA) | (NA) |
| 1910 | 100.0 | 84.6 | 15.4 | - | - | (X) | (NA) | (NA) |
| 1900 | 100.0 | 83.4 | 16.6 | - | - | (X) | (NA) | (NA) |
| 1890 ³ | 100.0 | 83.1 | 16.8 | - | - | (X) | (NA) | (NA) |
| 1890 ⁴ | 100.0 | 83.1 | 16.8 | - | - | (X) | (NA) | (NA) |
| 1880 | 100.0 | 82.0 | 18.0 | - | - | | | |
| 1870 | 100.0 | 81.8 | 18.2 | - | - | | | |
| 1860 | 100.0 | 80.7 | 19.3 | - | - | | | |
| 1850 | 100.0 | 77.8 | 22.2 | (NA) | (NA) | 100.0 | 91.7 | 8.3 |
| 1840 | 100.0 | 75.0 | 25.0 | (NA) | (NA) | 100.0 | 88.8 | 11.2 |
| 1830 | 100.0 | 75.1 | 24.9 | (NA) | (NA) | 100.0 | 86.7 | 13.3 |
| 1820 | 100.0 | 75.1 | 24.9 | (NA) | (NA) | 100.0 | 82.8 | 17.2 |
| 1820 | 100.0 | 76.0 | 24.0 | (NA) | (NA) | 100.0 | 74.2 | 25.8 |
| 1810 | 100.0 | 76.2 | 23.8 | (NA) | (NA) | 100.0 | 75.9 | 24.1 |
| 1800 | 100.0 | 77.6 | 22.4 | (NA) | (NA) | 100.0 | 57.3 | 42.7 |
| 1790 | 100.0 | 78.4 | 21.6 | (NA) | (NA) | 100.0 | 30.5 | 69.5 |

Footnotes:

- Represents zero or rounds to 0.0. (X) Not applicable. (NA) Not available. ¹ Hispanic origin based on Spanish language. ² Hispanic origin based on the White population of Spanish mother tongue. Percentages shown based on sample data prorated to the 100-percent count of the White population and on the 100-percent count of the total population. These estimates are in italics. See Table E-6 and text. ³ Includes Indian reservations. ⁴ Excludes Indian reservations.

Source: U. S. Census Bureau

Internet Release Date: September 13, 2002

Table 23. District of Columbia - Race and Hispanic Origin: 1800 to 1990

(See text for sources, definitions, and explanations)

| Census year | Total population | Race | | | | | Hispanic origin (of any race) | White, not of Hispanic origin |
|-------------------------|------------------|---------|---------|------------------------------------|----------------------------|------------|-------------------------------|-------------------------------|
| | | White | Black | American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut | Asian and Pacific Islander | Other race | | |
| NUMBER | | | | | | | | |
| 1990 | 606,900 | 179,667 | 399,604 | 1,466 | 11,214 | 14,949 | 32,710 | 166,131 |
| Sample | 606,900 | 179,690 | 399,751 | 1,559 | 11,233 | 14,667 | 31,358 | 166,225 |
| 1980 | 638,333 | 171,768 | 448,906 | 1,031 | 6,636 | 9,992 | 17,679 | 164,244 |
| Sample | 638,333 | 174,705 | 448,370 | 1,014 | 6,883 | 7,361 | 17,777 | 166,803 |
| 1970 | 756,510 | 209,272 | 537,712 | 956 | 5,372 | 3,198 | (NA) | (NA) |
| 15% sample ¹ | 756,492 | 210,863 | 537,705 | 700 | (NA) | (NA) | 15,671 | 200,656 |
| 5% sample | 756,510 | 210,217 | 537,712 | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | 15,108 | 201,301 |
| 1960 | 763,956 | 345,263 | 411,737 | 587 | 4,690 | 1,679 | (NA) | (NA) |
| 1950 | 802,178 | 517,865 | 280,803 | 330 | 2,890 | 290 | (NA) | (NA) |
| 1940 ² | 663,091 | 474,326 | 187,266 | 190 | 1,309 | (X) | 720 | 473,606 |
| 5% sample ² | (NA) | 474,500 | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (X) | 720 | 473,780 |
| 1930 | 486,869 | 353,981 | 132,068 | 40 | 780 | (X) | (NA) | (NA) |
| 1920 | 437,571 | 326,860 | 109,966 | 37 | 708 | (X) | (NA) | (NA) |
| 1910 | 331,069 | 236,128 | 94,446 | 68 | 427 | (X) | (NA) | (NA) |
| 1900 | 278,718 | 191,532 | 86,702 | 22 | 462 | (X) | (NA) | (NA) |
| 1890 ³ | 230,392 | 154,695 | 75,572 | 25 | 100 | (X) | (NA) | (NA) |
| 1890 ⁴ | 230,392 | 154,695 | 75,572 | 25 | 100 | (X) | (NA) | (NA) |
| 1880 | 177,624 | 118,006 | 59,596 | 5 | 17 | | | |
| 1870 | 131,700 | 88,278 | 43,404 | 15 | 3 | | | |
| 1860 | 75,080 | 60,763 | 14,316 | 1 | - | | | |
| 1850 | 51,687 | 37,941 | 13,746 | (NA) | (NA) | | | |
| 1840 | 33,745 | 23,926 | 9,819 | (NA) | (NA) | | | |
| 1830 | 30,261 | 21,152 | 9,109 | (NA) | (NA) | | | |
| 1820 | 23,336 | 16,058 | 7,278 | (NA) | (NA) | | | |
| 1810 | 15,471 | 10,345 | 5,126 | (NA) | (NA) | | | |
| 1800 | 8,144 | 5,672 | 2,472 | (NA) | (NA) | | | |
| PERCENT | | | | | | | | |
| 1990 | 100.0 | 29.6 | 65.8 | 0.2 | 1.8 | 2.5 | 5.4 | 27.4 |
| Sample | 100.0 | 29.6 | 65.9 | 0.3 | 1.9 | 2.4 | 5.2 | 27.4 |
| 1980 | 100.0 | 26.9 | 70.3 | 0.2 | 1.0 | 1.6 | 2.8 | 25.7 |
| Sample | 100.0 | 27.4 | 70.2 | 0.2 | 1.1 | 1.2 | 2.8 | 26.1 |
| 1970 | 100.0 | 27.7 | 71.1 | 0.1 | 0.7 | 0.4 | (NA) | (NA) |
| 15% sample ¹ | 100.0 | 27.9 | 71.1 | 0.1 | (NA) | (NA) | 2.1 | 26.5 |
| 5% sample | 100.0 | 27.8 | 71.1 | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | 2.0 | 26.6 |
| 1960 | 100.0 | 45.2 | 53.9 | 0.1 | 0.6 | 0.2 | (NA) | (NA) |
| 1950 | 100.0 | 64.6 | 35.0 | - | 0.4 | - | (NA) | (NA) |
| 1940 | 100.0 | 71.5 | 28.2 | - | 0.2 | (X) | (NA) | (NA) |
| 5% sample ² | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (X) | 0.1 | 71.4 |
| 1930 | 100.0 | 72.7 | 27.1 | - | 0.2 | (X) | (NA) | (NA) |
| 1920 | 100.0 | 74.7 | 25.1 | - | 0.2 | (X) | (NA) | (NA) |
| 1910 | 100.0 | 71.3 | 28.5 | - | 0.1 | (X) | (NA) | (NA) |
| 1900 | 100.0 | 68.7 | 31.1 | - | 0.2 | (X) | (NA) | (NA) |
| 1890 ³ | 100.0 | 67.1 | 32.8 | - | - | (X) | (NA) | (NA) |
| 1890 ⁴ | 100.0 | 67.1 | 32.8 | - | - | (X) | (NA) | (NA) |
| 1880 | 100.0 | 66.4 | 33.6 | - | - | | | |
| 1870 | 100.0 | 67.0 | 33.0 | - | - | | | |
| 1860 | 100.0 | 80.9 | 19.1 | - | - | | | |
| 1850 | 100.0 | 73.4 | 26.6 | (NA) | (NA) | | | |
| 1840 | 100.0 | 70.9 | 29.1 | (NA) | (NA) | | | |
| 1830 | 100.0 | 69.9 | 30.1 | (NA) | (NA) | | | |
| 1820 | 100.0 | 68.8 | 31.2 | (NA) | (NA) | | | |
| 1810 | 100.0 | 66.9 | 33.1 | (NA) | (NA) | | | |
| 1800 | 100.0 | 69.6 | 30.4 | (NA) | (NA) | | | |
| Black | | | | | | | | |
| Total | | | | | | | | |
| Free | | | | | | | | |
| Slave | | | | | | | | |
| 1860 | 100.0 | 80.9 | 19.1 | - | - | 100.0 | 77.8 | 22.2 |
| 1850 | 100.0 | 73.4 | 26.6 | (NA) | (NA) | 100.0 | 73.2 | 26.8 |
| 1840 | 100.0 | 70.9 | 29.1 | (NA) | (NA) | 100.0 | 66.2 | 33.8 |
| 1830 | 100.0 | 69.9 | 30.1 | (NA) | (NA) | 100.0 | 50.5 | 49.5 |
| 1820 | 100.0 | 68.8 | 31.2 | (NA) | (NA) | 100.0 | 37.9 | 62.1 |
| 1810 | 100.0 | 66.9 | 33.1 | (NA) | (NA) | 100.0 | 30.7 | 69.3 |
| 1800 | 100.0 | 69.6 | 30.4 | (NA) | (NA) | 100.0 | 16.2 | 83.8 |

Footnotes:

- Represents zero or rounds to 0.0. (X) Not applicable. (NA) Not available. ¹ Hispanic origin based on Spanish language. ² Hispanic origin based on the White population of Spanish mother tongue. Percentages shown based on sample data prorated to the 100-percent count of the White population and on the 100-percent count of the total population. These estimates are in italics. See Table E-6 and text. ³ Includes Indian reservations. ⁴ Excludes Indian reservations.

Source: U. S. Census Bureau

Internet Release Date: September 13, 2002

Table 24. Florida - Race and Hispanic Origin: 1830 to 1990

(See text for sources, definitions, and explanations)

| Census year | Total population | Race | | | | | Hispanic origin (of any race) | White, not of Hispanic origin |
|-------------------------|------------------|------------|-----------|------------------------------------|----------------------------|------------|-------------------------------|-------------------------------|
| | | White | Black | American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut | Asian and Pacific Islander | Other race | | |
| NUMBER | | | | | | | | |
| 1990 | 12,937,926 | 10,749,285 | 1,759,534 | 36,335 | 154,302 | 238,470 | 1,574,143 | 9,475,326 |
| Sample | 12,937,926 | 10,755,698 | 1,755,958 | 42,619 | 150,200 | 233,451 | 1,555,031 | 9,488,696 |
| 1980 | 9,746,324 | 8,184,513 | 1,342,688 | 19,257 | 56,740 | 143,126 | 858,158 | 7,473,295 |
| Sample | 9,746,324 | 8,184,855 | 1,343,134 | 25,006 | 62,514 | 130,815 | 858,105 | 7,476,610 |
| 1970 | 6,789,443 | 5,719,343 | 1,041,651 | 6,677 | 14,067 | 7,705 | (NA) | (NA) |
| 15% sample ¹ | 6,789,383 | 5,724,464 | 1,041,535 | 6,196 | (NA) | (NA) | 451,382 | 5,287,602 |
| 5% sample | 6,789,443 | 5,723,857 | 1,041,917 | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | 405,036 | 5,343,981 |
| 1960 | 4,951,560 | 4,063,881 | 880,186 | 2,504 | 3,699 | 1,290 | (NA) | (NA) |
| 1950 | 2,771,305 | 2,166,051 | 603,101 | 1,011 | 1,124 | 18 | (NA) | (NA) |
| 1940 ² | 1,897,414 | 1,381,986 | 514,198 | 690 | 540 | (X) | 24,966 | 1,357,020 |
| 5% sample ² | (NA) | 1,389,420 | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (X) | 25,100 | 1,364,320 |
| 1930 | 1,468,211 | 1,035,390 | 431,828 | 587 | 406 | (X) | (NA) | (NA) |
| 1920 | 968,470 | 638,153 | 329,487 | 518 | 312 | (X) | (NA) | (NA) |
| 1910 | 752,619 | 443,634 | 308,669 | 74 | 242 | (X) | (NA) | (NA) |
| 1900 | 528,542 | 297,333 | 230,730 | 358 | 121 | (X) | (NA) | (NA) |
| 1890 ³ | 391,422 | 224,949 | 166,180 | 171 | 122 | (X) | (NA) | (NA) |
| 1890 ⁴ | 391,422 | 224,949 | 166,180 | 171 | 122 | (X) | (NA) | (NA) |
| 1880 | 269,493 | 142,605 | 126,690 | 180 | 18 | | | |
| 1870 | 187,748 | 96,057 | 91,689 | 2 | | | | |
| 1860 | 140,424 | 77,746 | 62,677 | 1 | | | | |
| 1850 | 87,445 | 47,203 | 40,242 | (NA) | (NA) | 40,242 | 932 | 39,310 |
| 1840 | 54,477 | 27,943 | 26,534 | (NA) | (NA) | 26,534 | 817 | 25,717 |
| 1830 | 34,730 | 18,385 | 16,345 | (NA) | (NA) | 16,345 | 844 | 15,501 |
| PERCENT | | | | | | | | |
| 1990 | 100.0 | 83.1 | 13.6 | 0.3 | 1.2 | 1.8 | 12.2 | 73.2 |
| Sample | 100.0 | 83.1 | 13.6 | 0.3 | 1.2 | 1.8 | 12.0 | 73.3 |
| 1980 | 100.0 | 84.0 | 13.8 | 0.2 | 0.6 | 1.5 | 8.8 | 76.7 |
| Sample | 100.0 | 84.0 | 13.8 | 0.3 | 0.6 | 1.3 | 8.8 | 76.7 |
| 1970 | 100.0 | 84.2 | 15.3 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.1 | (NA) | (NA) |
| 15% sample ¹ | 100.0 | 84.3 | 15.3 | 0.1 | (NA) | (NA) | 6.6 | 77.9 |
| 5% sample | 100.0 | 84.3 | 15.3 | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | 6.0 | 78.7 |
| 1960 | 100.0 | 82.1 | 17.8 | 0.1 | 0.1 | - | (NA) | (NA) |
| 1950 | 100.0 | 78.2 | 21.8 | - | - | - | (NA) | (NA) |
| 1940 | 100.0 | 72.8 | 27.1 | - | - | (X) | (NA) | (NA) |
| 5% sample ² | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (X) | 1.3 | 71.5 |
| 1930 | 100.0 | 70.5 | 29.4 | - | - | (X) | (NA) | (NA) |
| 1920 | 100.0 | 65.9 | 34.0 | 0.1 | - | (X) | (NA) | (NA) |
| 1910 | 100.0 | 58.9 | 41.0 | - | - | (X) | (NA) | (NA) |
| 1900 | 100.0 | 56.3 | 43.7 | 0.1 | - | (X) | (NA) | (NA) |
| 1890 ³ | 100.0 | 57.5 | 42.5 | - | - | (X) | (NA) | (NA) |
| 1890 ⁴ | 100.0 | 57.5 | 42.5 | - | - | (X) | (NA) | (NA) |
| 1880 | 100.0 | 52.9 | 47.0 | 0.1 | - | | | |
| 1870 | 100.0 | 51.2 | 48.8 | - | - | | | |
| 1860 | 100.0 | 55.4 | 44.6 | - | - | | | |
| 1850 | 100.0 | 54.0 | 46.0 | (NA) | (NA) | 100.0 | 2.3 | 97.7 |
| 1840 | 100.0 | 51.3 | 48.7 | (NA) | (NA) | 100.0 | 3.1 | 96.9 |
| 1830 | 100.0 | 52.9 | 47.1 | (NA) | (NA) | 100.0 | 5.2 | 94.8 |

Footnotes:

- Represents zero or rounds to 0.0. (X) Not applicable. (NA) Not available. ¹ Hispanic origin based on Spanish language. ² Hispanic origin based on the White population of Spanish mother tongue. Percentages shown based on sample data prorated to the 100-percent count of the White population and on the 100-percent count of the total population. These estimates are in italics. See Table E-6 and text. ³ Includes Indian reservations. ⁴ Excludes Indian reservations.

Source: U. S. Census Bureau

Internet Release Date: September 13, 2002

Table 25. Georgia - Race and Hispanic Origin: 1790 to 1990

(See text for sources, definitions, and explanations)

| Census year | Total population | Race | | | | | Hispanic origin (of any race) | White, not of Hispanic origin |
|-------------------------|------------------|-----------|-----------|------------------------------------|----------------------------|------------|-------------------------------|-------------------------------|
| | | White | Black | American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut | Asian and Pacific Islander | Other race | | |
| NUMBER | | | | | | | | |
| 1990 | 6,478,216 | 4,600,148 | 1,746,565 | 13,348 | 75,781 | 42,374 | 108,922 | 4,543,425 |
| Sample | 6,478,216 | 4,603,396 | 1,744,882 | 15,283 | 73,757 | 40,898 | 101,379 | 4,549,759 |
| 1980 | 5,463,105 | 3,947,135 | 1,465,181 | 7,616 | 24,457 | 18,716 | 61,260 | 3,914,084 |
| Sample | 5,463,105 | 3,949,583 | 1,464,435 | 10,079 | 26,009 | 12,999 | 60,974 | 3,915,556 |
| 1970 | 4,589,575 | 3,391,242 | 1,187,149 | 2,347 | 5,946 | 2,891 | (NA) | (NA) |
| 15% sample ¹ | 4,589,569 | 3,396,834 | 1,184,081 | 2,236 | (NA) | (NA) | 29,824 | 3,369,745 |
| 5% sample | 4,589,575 | 3,394,857 | 1,186,959 | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | 45,289 | 3,363,181 |
| 1960 | 3,943,116 | 2,817,223 | 1,122,596 | 749 | 2,004 | 544 | (NA) | (NA) |
| 1950 | 3,444,578 | 2,380,577 | 1,062,762 | 333 | 782 | 124 | (NA) | (NA) |
| 1940 ² | 3,123,723 | 2,038,278 | 1,084,927 | 106 | 412 | (X) | 419 | 2,037,859 |
| 5% sample ² | (NA) | 2,045,100 | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (X) | 420 | 2,044,680 |
| 1930 | 2,908,506 | 1,837,021 | 1,071,125 | 43 | 317 | (X) | (NA) | (NA) |
| 1920 | 2,895,832 | 1,689,114 | 1,206,365 | 125 | 228 | (X) | (NA) | (NA) |
| 1910 | 2,609,121 | 1,431,802 | 1,176,987 | 95 | 237 | (X) | (NA) | (NA) |
| 1900 | 2,216,331 | 1,181,294 | 1,034,813 | 19 | 205 | (X) | (NA) | (NA) |
| 1890 ³ | 1,837,353 | 978,357 | 858,815 | 68 | 113 | (X) | (NA) | (NA) |
| 1890 ⁴ | 1,837,353 | 978,357 | 858,815 | 68 | 113 | (X) | (NA) | (NA) |
| 1880 | 1,542,180 | 816,906 | 725,133 | 124 | 17 | | | |
| 1870 | 1,184,109 | 638,926 | 545,142 | 40 | 1 | | | |
| 1860 | 1,057,286 | 591,550 | 465,698 | 38 | - | | | |
| 1850 | 906,185 | 521,572 | 384,613 | (NA) | (NA) | 465,698 | 3,500 | 462,198 |
| 1840 | 691,392 | 407,695 | 283,697 | (NA) | (NA) | 384,613 | 2,931 | 381,682 |
| 1830 | 516,823 | 296,806 | 220,017 | (NA) | (NA) | 283,697 | 2,753 | 280,944 |
| 1820 | 340,989 | 189,570 | 151,419 | (NA) | (NA) | 220,017 | 2,486 | 217,531 |
| 1810 | 251,407 | 144,450 | 106,957 | (NA) | (NA) | 151,419 | 1,763 | 149,656 |
| 1800 | 162,686 | 102,261 | 60,425 | (NA) | (NA) | 106,957 | 1,799 | 105,158 |
| 1790 | 82,548 | 52,886 | 29,662 | (NA) | (NA) | 60,425 | 1,019 | 59,406 |
| | | | | | | 29,662 | 398 | 29,264 |
| PERCENT | | | | | | | | |
| 1990 | 100.0 | 71.0 | 27.0 | 0.2 | 1.2 | 0.7 | 1.7 | 70.1 |
| Sample | 100.0 | 71.1 | 26.9 | 0.2 | 1.1 | 0.6 | 1.6 | 70.2 |
| 1980 | 100.0 | 72.3 | 26.8 | 0.1 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 1.1 | 71.6 |
| Sample | 100.0 | 72.3 | 26.8 | 0.2 | 0.5 | 0.2 | 1.1 | 71.7 |
| 1970 | 100.0 | 73.9 | 25.9 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | (NA) | (NA) |
| 15% sample ¹ | 100.0 | 74.0 | 25.8 | - | (NA) | (NA) | 0.6 | 73.4 |
| 5% sample | 100.0 | 74.0 | 25.9 | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | 1.0 | 73.3 |
| 1960 | 100.0 | 71.4 | 28.5 | - | 0.1 | - | (NA) | (NA) |
| 1950 | 100.0 | 69.1 | 30.9 | - | - | - | (NA) | (NA) |
| 1940 | 100.0 | 65.3 | 34.7 | - | - | (X) | (NA) | (NA) |
| 5% sample ² | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (X) | - | 65.2 |
| 1930 | 100.0 | 63.2 | 36.8 | - | - | (X) | (NA) | (NA) |
| 1920 | 100.0 | 58.3 | 41.7 | - | - | (X) | (NA) | (NA) |
| 1910 | 100.0 | 54.9 | 45.1 | - | - | (X) | (NA) | (NA) |
| 1900 | 100.0 | 53.3 | 46.7 | - | - | (X) | (NA) | (NA) |
| 1890 ³ | 100.0 | 53.2 | 46.7 | - | - | (X) | (NA) | (NA) |
| 1890 ⁴ | 100.0 | 53.2 | 46.7 | - | - | (X) | (NA) | (NA) |
| 1880 | 100.0 | 53.0 | 47.0 | - | - | | | |
| 1870 | 100.0 | 54.0 | 46.0 | - | - | | | |
| 1860 | 100.0 | 55.9 | 44.0 | - | - | | | |
| 1850 | 100.0 | 57.6 | 42.4 | (NA) | (NA) | 100.0 | 0.8 | 99.2 |
| 1840 | 100.0 | 59.0 | 41.0 | (NA) | (NA) | 100.0 | 0.8 | 99.2 |
| 1830 | 100.0 | 57.4 | 42.6 | (NA) | (NA) | 100.0 | 1.0 | 99.0 |
| 1820 | 100.0 | 55.6 | 44.4 | (NA) | (NA) | 100.0 | 1.1 | 98.9 |
| 1810 | 100.0 | 57.5 | 42.5 | (NA) | (NA) | 100.0 | 1.2 | 98.8 |
| 1800 | 100.0 | 62.9 | 37.1 | (NA) | (NA) | 100.0 | 1.7 | 98.3 |
| 1790 | 100.0 | 64.1 | 35.9 | (NA) | (NA) | 100.0 | 1.7 | 98.3 |
| | | | | | | 100.0 | 1.3 | 98.7 |

Footnotes:

- Represents zero or rounds to 0.0. (X) Not applicable. (NA) Not available. ¹ Hispanic origin based on Spanish language. ² Hispanic origin based on the White population of Spanish mother tongue. Percentages shown based on sample data prorated to the 100-percent count of the White population and on the 100-percent count of the total population. These estimates are in italics. See Table E-6 and text. ³ Includes Indian reservations. ⁴ Excludes Indian reservations.

Source: U. S. Census Bureau

Internet Release Date: September 13, 2002

Table 26. Hawaii - Race and Hispanic Origin: 1900 to 1990

(See text for sources, definitions, and explanations)

| Census year | Total population | Race | | | | | Hispanic origin (of any race) | White, not of Hispanic origin |
|-------------------------------|------------------|---------|--------|------------------------------------|----------------------------|------------|-------------------------------|-------------------------------|
| | | White | Black | American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut | Asian and Pacific Islander | Other race | | |
| NUMBER | | | | | | | | |
| 1990 | 1,108,229 | 369,616 | 27,195 | 5,099 | 685,236 | 21,083 | 81,390 | 347,644 |
| Sample | 1,108,229 | 370,270 | 26,669 | 5,596 | 686,391 | 19,303 | 78,742 | 347,804 |
| 1980 | 964,691 | 318,770 | 17,364 | 2,768 | 583,252 | 42,537 | 71,263 | 299,731 |
| Sample | 964,691 | 331,925 | 17,687 | 2,976 | 590,659 | 21,444 | 71,399 | 311,068 |
| 1970 | 768,561 | 298,160 | 7,573 | 1,126 | 443,292 | 18,410 | (NA) | (NA) |
| 15% sample ¹ | 768,559 | 301,429 | 7,517 | 1,216 | 446,297 | 12,100 | 23,276 | 283,371 |
| 5% sample | 768,561 | 297,655 | 7,938 | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | 24,821 | 281,621 |
| 1960 | 632,772 | 202,230 | 4,943 | 472 | 413,125 | 12,002 | (NA) | (NA) |
| PERCENT | | | | | | | | |
| 1990 | 100.0 | 33.4 | 2.5 | 0.5 | 61.8 | 1.9 | 7.3 | 31.4 |
| Sample | 100.0 | 33.4 | 2.4 | 0.5 | 61.9 | 1.7 | 7.1 | 31.4 |
| 1980 | 100.0 | 33.0 | 1.8 | 0.3 | 60.5 | 4.4 | 7.4 | 31.1 |
| Sample | 100.0 | 34.4 | 1.8 | 0.3 | 61.2 | 2.2 | 7.4 | 32.2 |
| 1970 | 100.0 | 38.8 | 1.0 | 0.1 | 57.7 | 2.4 | (NA) | (NA) |
| 15% sample ¹ | 100.0 | 39.2 | 1.0 | 0.2 | 58.1 | 1.6 | 3.0 | 36.9 |
| 5% sample | 100.0 | 38.7 | 1.0 | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | 3.2 | 36.6 |
| 1960 | 100.0 | 32.0 | 0.8 | 0.1 | 65.3 | 1.9 | (NA) | (NA) |

Footnotes:

(NA) Not available. ¹ Hispanic origin based on Spanish language.

| Race | 1950 | 1940 ¹ | 1930 ¹ | 1920 ¹ | 1910 ¹ | 1900 |
|---|---------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|---------|
| Total..... | 499,794 | 423,330 | 368,336 | 255,912 | 191,909 | 154,001 |
| White (Caucasian)..... | 114,793 | 103,791 | 80,373 | 57,742 | 44,048 | 28,819 |
| Portuguese..... | (NA) | (NA) | 27,588 | 27,002 | 22,301 | (NA) |
| Puerto Rican ² | (NA) | (NA) | 6,671 | 5,602 | 4,890 | (NA) |
| Spanish..... | (NA) | (NA) | 1,219 | 2,430 | 1,990 | (NA) |
| Other Caucasian..... | (NA) | (NA) | 44,895 | 19,708 | 14,867 | (NA) |
| Black..... | 2,651 | 255 | 563 | 348 | 695 | 233 |
| American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut..... | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) |
| Asian and Pacific Islander..... | 364,148 | 310,409 | 287,183 | 200,512 | 146,790 | 124,534 |
| Japanese..... | 184,611 | 157,905 | 139,631 | 109,274 | 79,675 | 61,111 |
| Mixed race..... | 4,090 | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) |
| Chinese..... | 32,376 | 28,774 | 27,179 | 23,507 | 21,674 | 25,767 |
| Mixed race..... | 2,875 | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) |
| Filipino..... | 61,071 | 52,569 | 63,052 | 21,031 | 2,361 | (NA) |
| Mixed race..... | 7,680 | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) |
| Korean..... | 7,030 | 6,851 | (NA) | 4,950 | 4,533 | (NA) |
| Hawaiian (full or part)..... | 86,091 | 64,310 | 50,860 | 41,750 | 38,547 | 37,656 |
| Hawaiian..... | 12,206 | 14,375 | 22,636 | 23,723 | 26,041 | 29,799 |
| Part Hawaiian..... | 73,885 | 49,935 | 28,224 | 18,027 | 12,506 | 7,857 |
| Caucasian Hawaiian..... | (NA) | (NA) | 15,632 | 11,072 | 8,772 | (NA) |
| Asiatic Hawaiian..... | (NA) | (NA) | 12,592 | 6,955 | 3,734 | (NA) |
| Puerto Rican ² | 9,551 | 8,296 | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) |
| Not elsewhere classified..... | 1,620 | 579 | 217 | 310 | 376 | 415 |

Footnotes:

(NA) Not available.

¹ Data for 1910 to 1940 include one or more Pacific islands that were enumerated with Hawaii and for which data by race were not published separately. The total population of Hawaii (excluding outlying islands) was 191,874 in 1910, 255,881 in 1920, 368,000 in 1930, and 422,770 in 1940.

² Puerto Rican classified as White from 1910 to 1930 and as a separate race in 1940 and 1950.

Source: U. S. Census Bureau

Internet Release Date: September 13, 2002

Table 27. Idaho - Race and Hispanic Origin: 1870 to 1990

(See text for sources, definitions, and explanations)

| Census year | Total population | Race | | | | | Hispanic origin (of any race) | White, not of Hispanic origin |
|-------------------------------|------------------|---------|-------|------------------------------------|----------------------------|------------|-------------------------------|-------------------------------|
| | | White | Black | American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut | Asian and Pacific Islander | Other race | | |
| NUMBER | | | | | | | | |
| 1990 | 1,006,749 | 950,451 | 3,370 | 13,780 | 9,365 | 29,783 | 52,927 | 928,661 |
| Sample | 1,006,749 | 950,802 | 3,653 | 14,677 | 9,096 | 28,521 | 51,679 | 929,109 |
| 1980 | 943,935 | 901,641 | 2,716 | 10,521 | 5,948 | 23,109 | 36,615 | 886,187 |
| Sample | 943,935 | 904,045 | 2,711 | 10,523 | 6,721 | 19,935 | 36,560 | 887,691 |
| 1970 | 712,567 | 698,802 | 2,130 | 6,687 | 3,212 | 1,736 | (NA) | (NA) |
| 15% sample ¹ | 712,567 | 700,873 | 2,046 | 6,315 | (NA) | (NA) | 18,476 | 683,023 |
| 5% sample | 712,567 | 699,618 | 1,972 | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | 16,077 | 683,991 |
| 1960 | 667,191 | 657,383 | 1,502 | 5,231 | 2,758 | 317 | (NA) | (NA) |
| 1950 | 588,637 | 581,395 | 1,050 | 3,800 | 2,304 | 88 | (NA) | (NA) |
| 1940 ² | 524,873 | 519,292 | 595 | 3,537 | 1,449 | (X) | 2,719 | 516,573 |
| 5% sample ² | (NA) | 519,540 | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (X) | 2,720 | 516,820 |
| 1930 | 445,032 | 438,840 | 668 | 3,638 | 1,886 | (X) | (NA) | (NA) |
| 1920 | 431,866 | 425,668 | 920 | 3,098 | 2,180 | (X) | (NA) | (NA) |
| 1910 | 325,594 | 319,221 | 651 | 3,488 | 2,234 | (X) | (NA) | (NA) |
| 1900 | 161,772 | 154,495 | 293 | 4,226 | 2,758 | (X) | (NA) | (NA) |
| 1890 ³ | 88,548 | 82,117 | 201 | 4,223 | 2,007 | (X) | (NA) | (NA) |
| 1890 ⁴ | 84,385 | 82,018 | 201 | 159 | 2,007 | (X) | (NA) | (NA) |
| 1880 | 32,610 | 29,013 | 53 | 165 | 3,379 | (X) | (NA) | (NA) |
| 1870 | 14,999 | 10,618 | 60 | 47 | 4,274 | (X) | (NA) | (NA) |
| PERCENT | | | | | | | | |
| 1990 | 100.0 | 94.4 | 0.3 | 1.4 | 0.9 | 3.0 | 5.3 | 92.2 |
| Sample | 100.0 | 94.4 | 0.4 | 1.5 | 0.9 | 2.8 | 5.1 | 92.3 |
| 1980 | 100.0 | 95.5 | 0.3 | 1.1 | 0.6 | 2.4 | 3.9 | 93.9 |
| Sample | 100.0 | 95.8 | 0.3 | 1.1 | 0.7 | 2.1 | 3.9 | 94.0 |
| 1970 | 100.0 | 98.1 | 0.3 | 0.9 | 0.5 | 0.2 | (NA) | (NA) |
| 15% sample ¹ | 100.0 | 98.4 | 0.3 | 0.9 | (NA) | (NA) | 2.6 | 95.9 |
| 5% sample | 100.0 | 98.2 | 0.3 | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | 2.3 | 96.0 |
| 1960 | 100.0 | 98.5 | 0.2 | 0.8 | 0.4 | - | (NA) | (NA) |
| 1950 | 100.0 | 98.8 | 0.2 | 0.6 | 0.4 | - | (NA) | (NA) |
| 1940 | 100.0 | 98.9 | 0.1 | 0.7 | 0.3 | (X) | (NA) | (NA) |
| 5% sample ² | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (X) | 0.5 | 98.4 |
| 1930 | 100.0 | 98.6 | 0.2 | 0.8 | 0.4 | (X) | (NA) | (NA) |
| 1920 | 100.0 | 98.6 | 0.2 | 0.7 | 0.5 | (X) | (NA) | (NA) |
| 1910 | 100.0 | 98.0 | 0.2 | 1.1 | 0.7 | (X) | (NA) | (NA) |
| 1900 | 100.0 | 95.5 | 0.2 | 2.6 | 1.7 | (X) | (NA) | (NA) |
| 1890 ³ | 100.0 | 92.7 | 0.2 | 4.8 | 2.3 | (X) | (NA) | (NA) |
| 1890 ⁴ | 100.0 | 97.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 2.4 | (X) | (NA) | (NA) |
| 1880 | 100.0 | 89.0 | 0.2 | 0.5 | 10.4 | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) |
| 1870 | 100.0 | 70.8 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 28.5 | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) |

Footnotes:

- Rounds to 0.0. (X) Not applicable. (NA) Not available. ¹ Hispanic origin based on Spanish language. ² Hispanic origin based on the White population of Spanish mother tongue. Percentages shown based on sample data prorated to the 100-percent count of the White population and on the 100-percent count of the total population. These estimates are in italics. See Table E-6 and text. ³ Includes Indian reservations. ⁴ Excludes Indian reservations.

Source: U. S. Census Bureau

Internet Release Date: September 13, 2002

Table 28. Illinois - Race and Hispanic Origin: 1800 to 1990

(See text for sources, definitions, and explanations)

| Census year | Total population | Race | | | | | Hispanic origin (of any race) | White, not of Hispanic origin |
|-------------------------------|------------------|-----------|-----------|------------------------------------|----------------------------|------------|-------------------------------|-------------------------------|
| | | White | Black | American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut | Asian and Pacific Islander | Other race | | |
| NUMBER | | | | | | | | |
| 1990 | 11,430,602 | 8,952,978 | 1,694,273 | 21,836 | 285,311 | 476,204 | 904,446 | 8,550,208 |
| Sample | 11,430,602 | 8,957,923 | 1,690,855 | 24,077 | 284,944 | 472,803 | 878,682 | 8,570,743 |
| 1980 | 11,426,518 | 9,233,327 | 1,675,398 | 16,283 | 159,653 | 341,857 | 635,602 | 8,911,706 |
| Sample | 11,426,518 | 9,267,607 | 1,674,467 | 19,612 | 172,213 | 292,619 | 634,617 | 8,936,472 |
| 1970 | 11,113,976 | 9,600,381 | 1,425,674 | 11,413 | 48,808 | 27,700 | (NA) | (NA) |
| 15% sample ¹ | 11,109,450 | 9,617,500 | 1,421,745 | 9,756 | (NA) | (NA) | 364,397 | 9,272,981 |
| 5% sample | 11,113,976 | 9,615,037 | 1,425,803 | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | 393,204 | 9,257,002 |
| 1960 | 10,081,158 | 9,010,252 | 1,037,470 | 4,704 | 24,708 | 4,024 | (NA) | (NA) |
| 1950 | 8,712,176 | 8,046,058 | 645,980 | 1,443 | 17,960 | 735 | (NA) | (NA) |
| 1940 ² | 7,897,241 | 7,504,202 | 387,446 | 624 | 4,969 | (X) | 23,915 | 7,480,287 |
| 5% sample ² | (NA) | 7,512,120 | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (X) | 23,940 | 7,488,180 |
| 1930 | 7,630,654 | 7,295,267 | 328,972 | 469 | 5,946 | (X) | (NA) | (NA) |
| 1920 | 6,485,280 | 6,299,333 | 182,274 | 194 | 3,479 | (X) | (NA) | (NA) |
| 1910 | 5,638,591 | 5,526,962 | 109,049 | 188 | 2,392 | (X) | (NA) | (NA) |
| 1900 | 4,821,550 | 4,734,873 | 85,078 | 16 | 1,583 | (X) | (NA) | (NA) |
| 1890 ³ | 3,826,352 | 3,768,472 | 57,028 | 98 | 754 | (X) | (NA) | (NA) |
| 1890 ⁴ | 3,826,351 | 3,768,472 | 57,028 | 97 | 754 | (X) | (NA) | (NA) |
| 1880 | 3,077,871 | 3,031,151 | 46,368 | 140 | 212 | | | |
| 1870 | 2,539,891 | 2,511,096 | 28,762 | 32 | 1 | | | |
| 1860 | 1,711,951 | 1,704,291 | 7,628 | 32 | - | | | |
| 1850 | 851,470 | 846,034 | 5,436 | (NA) | (NA) | 5,436 | 5,436 | - |
| 1840 | 476,183 | 472,254 | 3,929 | (NA) | (NA) | 3,929 | 3,598 | 331 |
| 1830 | 157,445 | 155,061 | 2,384 | (NA) | (NA) | 2,384 | 1,637 | 747 |
| 1820 | 55,211 | 53,837 | 1,374 | (NA) | (NA) | 1,374 | 457 | 917 |
| 1810 | 12,282 | 11,501 | 781 | (NA) | (NA) | 781 | 613 | 168 |
| 1800 | 2,458 | 2,275 | 183 | (NA) | (NA) | 183 | 76 | 107 |
| PERCENT | | | | | | | | |
| 1990 | 100.0 | 78.3 | 14.8 | 0.2 | 2.5 | 4.2 | 7.9 | 74.8 |
| Sample | 100.0 | 78.4 | 14.8 | 0.2 | 2.5 | 4.1 | 7.7 | 75.0 |
| 1980 | 100.0 | 80.8 | 14.7 | 0.1 | 1.4 | 3.0 | 5.6 | 78.0 |
| Sample | 100.0 | 81.1 | 14.7 | 0.2 | 1.5 | 2.6 | 5.6 | 78.2 |
| 1970 | 100.0 | 86.4 | 12.8 | 0.1 | 0.4 | 0.2 | (NA) | (NA) |
| 15% sample ¹ | 100.0 | 86.6 | 12.8 | 0.1 | (NA) | (NA) | 3.3 | 83.5 |
| 5% sample | 100.0 | 86.5 | 12.8 | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | 3.5 | 83.3 |
| 1960 | 100.0 | 89.4 | 10.3 | - | 0.2 | - | (NA) | (NA) |
| 1950 | 100.0 | 92.4 | 7.4 | - | 0.2 | - | (NA) | (NA) |
| 1940 | 100.0 | 95.0 | 4.9 | - | 0.1 | (X) | (NA) | (NA) |
| 5% sample ² | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (X) | 0.3 | 94.7 |
| 1930 | 100.0 | 95.6 | 4.3 | - | 0.1 | (X) | (NA) | (NA) |
| 1920 | 100.0 | 97.1 | 2.8 | - | 0.1 | (X) | (NA) | (NA) |
| 1910 | 100.0 | 98.0 | 1.9 | - | - | (X) | (NA) | (NA) |
| 1900 | 100.0 | 98.2 | 1.8 | - | - | (X) | (NA) | (NA) |
| 1890 ³ | 100.0 | 98.5 | 1.5 | - | - | (X) | (NA) | (NA) |
| 1890 ⁴ | 100.0 | 98.5 | 1.5 | - | - | (X) | (NA) | (NA) |
| 1880 | 100.0 | 98.5 | 1.5 | - | - | | | |
| 1870 | 100.0 | 98.9 | 1.1 | - | - | | | |
| 1860 | 100.0 | 99.6 | 0.4 | - | - | | | |
| 1850 | 100.0 | 99.4 | 0.6 | (NA) | (NA) | 100.0 | 100.0 | - |
| 1840 | 100.0 | 99.2 | 0.8 | (NA) | (NA) | 100.0 | 91.6 | 8.4 |
| 1830 | 100.0 | 98.5 | 1.5 | (NA) | (NA) | 100.0 | 68.7 | 31.3 |
| 1820 | 100.0 | 97.5 | 2.5 | (NA) | (NA) | 100.0 | 33.3 | 66.7 |
| 1810 | 100.0 | 93.6 | 6.4 | (NA) | (NA) | 100.0 | 78.5 | 21.5 |
| 1800 | 100.0 | 92.6 | 7.4 | (NA) | (NA) | 100.0 | 41.5 | 58.5 |

Footnotes:

- Represents zero or rounds to 0.0. (X) Not applicable. (NA) Not available. ¹ Hispanic origin based on Spanish language. ² Hispanic origin based on the White population of Spanish mother tongue. Percentages shown based on sample data prorated to the 100-percent count of the White population and on the 100-percent count of the total population. These estimates are in italics. See Table E-6 and text. ³ Includes Indian reservations. ⁴ Excludes Indian reservations.

Source: U. S. Census Bureau

Internet Release Date: September 13, 2002

Table 29. Indiana - Race and Hispanic Origin: 1800 to 1990

(See text for sources, definitions, and explanations)

| Census year | Total population | Race | | | | | Hispanic origin (of any race) | White, not of Hispanic origin |
|-------------------------------|------------------|-----------|---------|------------------------------------|----------------------------|------------|-------------------------------|-------------------------------|
| | | White | Black | American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut | Asian and Pacific Islander | Other race | | |
| NUMBER | | | | | | | | |
| 1990 | 5,544,159 | 5,020,700 | 432,092 | 12,720 | 37,617 | 41,030 | 98,788 | 4,965,242 |
| Sample | 5,544,159 | 5,022,596 | 429,722 | 14,494 | 36,595 | 40,752 | 95,363 | 4,969,302 |
| 1980 | 5,490,224 | 5,004,394 | 414,785 | 7,836 | 20,557 | 42,652 | 87,047 | 4,953,603 |
| Sample | 5,490,224 | 5,008,817 | 414,489 | 9,691 | 24,355 | 32,872 | 86,518 | 4,957,028 |
| 1970 | 5,193,669 | 4,820,324 | 357,464 | 3,887 | 6,892 | 5,102 | (NA) | (NA) |
| 15% sample ¹ | 5,193,665 | 4,825,999 | 356,261 | 3,266 | (NA) | (NA) | 67,188 | 4,761,641 |
| 5% sample | 5,193,669 | 4,823,677 | 357,068 | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | 112,472 | 4,718,038 |
| 1960 | 4,662,498 | 4,388,554 | 269,275 | 948 | 2,447 | 1,274 | (NA) | (NA) |
| 1950 | 3,934,224 | 3,758,512 | 174,168 | 438 | 929 | 177 | (NA) | (NA) |
| 1940 ² | 3,427,796 | 3,305,323 | 121,916 | 223 | 334 | (X) | 5,554 | 3,299,769 |
| 5% sample ² | (NA) | 3,308,620 | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (X) | 5,560 | 3,303,060 |
| 1930 | 3,238,503 | 3,125,778 | 111,982 | 285 | 458 | (X) | (NA) | (NA) |
| 1920 | 2,930,390 | 2,849,071 | 80,810 | 125 | 384 | (X) | (NA) | (NA) |
| 1910 | 2,700,876 | 2,639,961 | 60,320 | 279 | 316 | (X) | (NA) | (NA) |
| 1900 | 2,516,462 | 2,458,502 | 57,505 | 243 | 212 | (X) | (NA) | (NA) |
| 1890 ³ | 2,192,404 | 2,146,736 | 45,215 | 343 | 110 | (X) | (NA) | (NA) |
| 1890 ⁴ | 2,192,404 | 2,146,736 | 45,215 | 343 | 110 | (X) | (NA) | (NA) |
| 1880 | 1,978,301 | 1,938,798 | 39,228 | 246 | 29 | | | |
| 1870 | 1,680,637 | 1,655,837 | 24,560 | 240 | | | | |
| 1860 | 1,350,428 | 1,338,710 | 11,428 | 290 | | | | |
| 1850 | 988,416 | 977,154 | 11,262 | (NA) | (NA) | 11,262 | 11,262 | - |
| 1840 | 685,866 | 678,698 | 7,168 | (NA) | (NA) | 7,168 | 7,165 | 3 |
| 1830 | 343,031 | 339,399 | 3,632 | (NA) | (NA) | 3,632 | 3,629 | 3 |
| 1820 | 147,178 | 145,758 | 1,420 | (NA) | (NA) | 1,420 | 1,230 | 190 |
| 1810 | 24,520 | 23,890 | 630 | (NA) | (NA) | 630 | 393 | 237 |
| 1800 | 2,632 | 2,517 | 115 | (NA) | (NA) | 115 | 87 | 28 |
| PERCENT | | | | | | | | |
| 1990 | 100.0 | 90.6 | 7.8 | 0.2 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 1.8 | 89.6 |
| Sample | 100.0 | 90.6 | 7.8 | 0.3 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 1.7 | 89.6 |
| 1980 | 100.0 | 91.2 | 7.6 | 0.1 | 0.4 | 0.8 | 1.6 | 90.2 |
| Sample | 100.0 | 91.2 | 7.5 | 0.2 | 0.4 | 0.6 | 1.6 | 90.3 |
| 1970 | 100.0 | 92.8 | 6.9 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | (NA) | (NA) |
| 15% sample ¹ | 100.0 | 92.9 | 6.9 | 0.1 | (NA) | (NA) | 1.3 | 91.7 |
| 5% sample | 100.0 | 92.9 | 6.9 | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | 2.2 | 90.8 |
| 1960 | 100.0 | 94.1 | 5.8 | - | 0.1 | - | (NA) | (NA) |
| 1950 | 100.0 | 95.5 | 4.4 | - | - | - | (NA) | (NA) |
| 1940 | 100.0 | 96.4 | 3.6 | - | - | (X) | (NA) | (NA) |
| 5% sample ² | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (X) | 0.2 | 96.3 |
| 1930 | 100.0 | 96.5 | 3.5 | - | - | (X) | (NA) | (NA) |
| 1920 | 100.0 | 97.2 | 2.8 | - | - | (X) | (NA) | (NA) |
| 1910 | 100.0 | 97.7 | 2.2 | - | - | (X) | (NA) | (NA) |
| 1900 | 100.0 | 97.7 | 2.3 | - | - | (X) | (NA) | (NA) |
| 1890 ³ | 100.0 | 97.9 | 2.1 | - | - | (X) | (NA) | (NA) |
| 1890 ⁴ | 100.0 | 97.9 | 2.1 | - | - | (X) | (NA) | (NA) |
| 1880 | 100.0 | 98.0 | 2.0 | - | - | | | |
| 1870 | 100.0 | 98.5 | 1.5 | - | - | | | |
| 1860 | 100.0 | 99.1 | 0.8 | - | - | | | |
| 1850 | 100.0 | 98.9 | 1.1 | (NA) | (NA) | 100.0 | 100.0 | - |
| 1840 | 100.0 | 99.0 | 1.0 | (NA) | (NA) | 100.0 | 100.0 | - |
| 1830 | 100.0 | 98.9 | 1.1 | (NA) | (NA) | 100.0 | 99.9 | 0.1 |
| 1820 | 100.0 | 99.0 | 1.0 | (NA) | (NA) | 100.0 | 86.6 | 13.4 |
| 1810 | 100.0 | 97.4 | 2.6 | (NA) | (NA) | 100.0 | 62.4 | 37.6 |
| 1800 | 100.0 | 95.6 | 4.4 | (NA) | (NA) | 100.0 | 75.7 | 24.3 |

Footnotes:

- Rounds to 0.0. (X) Not applicable. (NA) Not available. ¹ Hispanic origin based on Spanish language. ² Hispanic origin based on the White population of Spanish mother tongue. Percentages shown based on sample data prorated to the 100-percent count of the White population and on the 100-percent count of the total population. These estimates are in italics. See Table E-6 and text. ³ Includes Indian reservations. ⁴ Excludes Indian reservations.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau

Internet Release Date: September 13, 2002

Table 30. Iowa - Race and Hispanic Origin: 1840 to 1990

(See text for sources, definitions, and explanations)

| Census year | Total population | Race | | | | | Hispanic origin (of any race) | White, not of Hispanic origin |
|-------------------------------|------------------|-----------|--------|------------------------------------|----------------------------|------------|-------------------------------|-------------------------------|
| | | White | Black | American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut | Asian and Pacific Islander | Other race | | |
| NUMBER | | | | | | | | |
| 1990 | 2,776,755 | 2,683,090 | 48,090 | 7,349 | 25,476 | 12,750 | 32,647 | 2,663,840 |
| Sample | 2,776,755 | 2,685,099 | 47,259 | 7,811 | 24,325 | 12,261 | 30,642 | 2,667,366 |
| 1980 | 2,913,808 | 2,839,225 | 41,700 | 5,455 | 11,577 | 15,851 | 25,536 | 2,823,342 |
| Sample | 2,913,808 | 2,841,326 | 42,228 | 6,342 | 13,847 | 10,065 | 26,274 | 2,824,427 |
| 1970 | 2,824,376 | 2,782,762 | 32,596 | 2,992 | 3,420 | 2,606 | (NA) | (NA) |
| 15% sample ¹ | 2,824,376 | 2,784,904 | 32,339 | 2,829 | (NA) | (NA) | 17,448 | 2,768,049 |
| 5% sample | 2,824,376 | 2,785,185 | 32,607 | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | 21,017 | 2,764,770 |
| 1960 | 2,757,537 | 2,728,709 | 25,354 | 1,708 | 1,189 | 577 | (NA) | (NA) |
| 1950 | 2,621,073 | 2,599,546 | 19,692 | 1,084 | 671 | 80 | (NA) | (NA) |
| 1940 ² | 2,538,268 | 2,520,691 | 16,694 | 733 | 150 | (X) | 3,308 | 2,517,383 |
| 5% sample ² | (NA) | 2,529,860 | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (X) | 3,320 | 2,526,540 |
| 1930 | 2,470,939 | 2,452,677 | 17,380 | 660 | 222 | (X) | (NA) | (NA) |
| 1920 | 2,404,021 | 2,384,181 | 19,005 | 529 | 306 | (X) | (NA) | (NA) |
| 1910 | 2,224,771 | 2,209,191 | 14,973 | 471 | 136 | (X) | (NA) | (NA) |
| 1900 | 2,231,853 | 2,218,667 | 12,693 | 382 | 111 | (X) | (NA) | (NA) |
| 1890 ³ | 1,912,297 | 1,901,090 | 10,685 | 457 | 65 | (X) | (NA) | (NA) |
| 1890 ⁴ | 1,911,896 | 1,901,086 | 10,685 | 60 | 65 | (X) | (NA) | (NA) |
| 1880 | 1,624,615 | 1,614,600 | 9,516 | 466 | 33 | | | |
| 1870 | 1,194,020 | 1,188,207 | 5,762 | 48 | 3 | | | |
| 1860 | 674,913 | 673,779 | 1,069 | 65 | - | | | |
| 1850 | 192,214 | 191,881 | 333 | (NA) | (NA) | | | |
| 1840 | 43,112 | 42,924 | 188 | (NA) | (NA) | | | |
| PERCENT | | | | | | | | |
| 1990 | 100.0 | 96.6 | 1.7 | 0.3 | 0.9 | 0.5 | 1.2 | 95.9 |
| Sample | 100.0 | 96.7 | 1.7 | 0.3 | 0.9 | 0.4 | 1.1 | 96.1 |
| 1980 | 100.0 | 97.4 | 1.4 | 0.2 | 0.4 | 0.5 | 0.9 | 96.9 |
| Sample | 100.0 | 97.5 | 1.4 | 0.2 | 0.5 | 0.3 | 0.9 | 96.9 |
| 1970 | 100.0 | 98.5 | 1.2 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | (NA) | (NA) |
| 15% sample ¹ | 100.0 | 98.6 | 1.1 | 0.1 | (NA) | (NA) | 0.6 | 98.0 |
| 5% sample | 100.0 | 98.6 | 1.2 | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | 0.7 | 97.9 |
| 1960 | 100.0 | 99.0 | 0.9 | 0.1 | - | - | (NA) | (NA) |
| 1950 | 100.0 | 99.2 | 0.8 | - | - | - | (NA) | (NA) |
| 1940 | 100.0 | 99.3 | 0.7 | - | - | (X) | (NA) | (NA) |
| 5% sample ² | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (X) | 0.1 | 99.2 |
| 1930 | 100.0 | 99.3 | 0.7 | - | - | (X) | (NA) | (NA) |
| 1920 | 100.0 | 99.2 | 0.8 | - | - | (X) | (NA) | (NA) |
| 1910 | 100.0 | 99.3 | 0.7 | - | - | (X) | (NA) | (NA) |
| 1900 | 100.0 | 99.4 | 0.6 | - | - | (X) | (NA) | (NA) |
| 1890 ³ | 100.0 | 99.4 | 0.6 | - | - | (X) | (NA) | (NA) |
| 1890 ⁴ | 100.0 | 99.4 | 0.6 | - | - | (X) | (NA) | (NA) |
| 1880 | 100.0 | 99.4 | 0.6 | - | - | | | |
| 1870 | 100.0 | 99.5 | 0.5 | - | - | | | |
| 1860 | 100.0 | 99.8 | 0.2 | - | - | | | |
| 1850 | 100.0 | 99.8 | 0.2 | (NA) | (NA) | | | |
| 1840 | 100.0 | 99.6 | 0.4 | (NA) | (NA) | | | |

Footnotes:

- Represents zero or rounds to 0.0. (X) Not applicable. (NA) Not available. ¹ Hispanic origin based on Spanish language. ² Hispanic origin based on the White population of Spanish mother tongue. Percentages shown based on sample data prorated to the 100-percent count of the White population and on the 100-percent count of the total population. These estimates are in italics. See Table E-6 and text.³ Includes Indian reservations. ⁴ Excludes Indian reservations.

Source: U. S. Census Bureau

Internet Release Date: September 13, 2002

Table 31. Kansas - Race and Hispanic Origin: 1860 to 1990

(See text for sources, definitions, and explanations)

| Census year | Total population | Race | | | | | Hispanic origin (of any race) | White, not of Hispanic origin | |
|-------------------------------|------------------|-----------|---------|------------------------------------|----------------------------|------------|-------------------------------|-------------------------------|-------|
| | | White | Black | American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut | Asian and Pacific Islander | Other race | | | |
| NUMBER | | | | | | | | | |
| 1990 | 2,477,574 | 2,231,986 | 143,076 | 21,965 | 31,750 | 48,797 | 93,670 | 2,190,524 | |
| Sample | 2,477,574 | 2,233,897 | 141,957 | 23,250 | 31,114 | 47,356 | 90,289 | 2,193,881 | |
| 1980 | 2,363,679 | 2,168,221 | 126,127 | 15,373 | 15,078 | 38,880 | 63,339 | 2,138,531 | |
| Sample | 2,363,679 | 2,170,046 | 126,356 | 17,960 | 17,539 | 31,778 | 62,656 | 2,140,042 | |
| 1970 | 2,246,578 | 2,122,068 | 106,977 | 8,672 | 4,298 | 4,563 | (NA) | (NA) | |
| 15% sample ¹ | 2,246,578 | 2,126,979 | 105,980 | 8,106 | (NA) | (NA) | 46,706 | 2,082,613 | |
| 5% sample | 2,246,578 | 2,125,553 | 106,736 | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | 54,125 | 2,074,179 | |
| 1960 | 2,178,611 | 2,078,666 | 91,445 | 5,069 | 2,271 | 1,160 | (NA) | (NA) | |
| 1950 | 1,905,299 | 1,828,961 | 73,158 | 2,381 | 533 | 266 | (NA) | (NA) | |
| 1940 ² | 1,801,028 | 1,734,496 | 65,138 | 1,165 | 229 | (X) | 13,039 | 1,721,457 | |
| 5% sample ² | (NA) | 1,737,340 | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (X) | 13,060 | 1,724,280 | |
| 1930 | 1,880,999 | 1,811,997 | 66,344 | 2,454 | 204 | (X) | (NA) | (NA) | |
| 1920 | 1,769,257 | 1,708,906 | 57,925 | 2,276 | 150 | (X) | (NA) | (NA) | |
| 1910 | 1,690,949 | 1,634,352 | 54,030 | 2,444 | 123 | (X) | (NA) | (NA) | |
| 1900 | 1,470,495 | 1,416,319 | 52,003 | 2,130 | 43 | (X) | (NA) | (NA) | |
| 1890 ³ | 1,428,108 | 1,376,619 | 49,710 | 1,682 | 97 | (X) | (NA) | (NA) | |
| 1890 ⁴ | 1,427,096 | 1,376,553 | 49,710 | 736 | 97 | (X) | (NA) | (NA) | |
| 1880 | 996,096 | 952,155 | 43,107 | 815 | 19 | | | | |
| 1870 | 364,399 | 346,377 | 17,108 | 914 | | | | | |
| 1860 | 107,206 | 106,390 | 627 | 189 | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | Black | | |
| | | | | | | | Total | Free | Slave |
| | | | | | | | 627 | 625 | 2 |
| PERCENT | | | | | | | | | |
| 1990 | 100.0 | 90.1 | 5.8 | 0.9 | 1.3 | 2.0 | 3.8 | 88.4 | |
| Sample | 100.0 | 90.2 | 5.7 | 0.9 | 1.3 | 1.9 | 3.6 | 88.5 | |
| 1980 | 100.0 | 91.7 | 5.3 | 0.7 | 0.6 | 1.6 | 2.7 | 90.5 | |
| Sample | 100.0 | 91.8 | 5.3 | 0.8 | 0.7 | 1.3 | 2.7 | 90.5 | |
| 1970 | 100.0 | 94.5 | 4.8 | 0.4 | 0.2 | 0.2 | (NA) | (NA) | |
| 15% sample ¹ | 100.0 | 94.7 | 4.7 | 0.4 | (NA) | (NA) | 2.1 | 92.7 | |
| 5% sample | 100.0 | 94.6 | 4.8 | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | 2.4 | 92.3 | |
| 1960 | 100.0 | 95.4 | 4.2 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.1 | (NA) | (NA) | |
| 1950 | 100.0 | 96.0 | 3.8 | 0.1 | - | - | (NA) | (NA) | |
| 1940 | 100.0 | 96.3 | 3.6 | 0.1 | - | (X) | (NA) | (NA) | |
| 5% sample ² | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (X) | 0.7 | 95.6 | |
| 1930 | 100.0 | 96.3 | 3.5 | 0.1 | - | (X) | (NA) | (NA) | |
| 1920 | 100.0 | 96.6 | 3.3 | 0.1 | - | (X) | (NA) | (NA) | |
| 1910 | 100.0 | 96.7 | 3.2 | 0.1 | - | (X) | (NA) | (NA) | |
| 1900 | 100.0 | 96.3 | 3.5 | 0.1 | - | (X) | (NA) | (NA) | |
| 1890 ³ | 100.0 | 96.4 | 3.5 | 0.1 | - | (X) | (NA) | (NA) | |
| 1890 ⁴ | 100.0 | 96.5 | 3.5 | 0.1 | - | (X) | (NA) | (NA) | |
| 1880 | 100.0 | 95.6 | 4.3 | 0.1 | - | | | | |
| 1870 | 100.0 | 95.1 | 4.7 | 0.3 | - | | | | |
| 1860 | 100.0 | 99.2 | 0.6 | 0.2 | - | | | | |
| | | | | | | | Black | | |
| | | | | | | | Total | Free | Slave |
| | | | | | | | 100.0 | 99.7 | 0.3 |

Footnotes:

- Represents zero or rounds to 0.0. (X) Not applicable. (NA) Not available. ¹ Hispanic origin based on Spanish language. ² Hispanic origin based on the White population of Spanish mother tongue. Percentages shown based on sample data prorated to the 100-percent count of the White population and on the 100-percent count of the total population. These estimates are in italics. See Table E-6 and text. ³ Includes Indian reservations. ⁴ Excludes Indian reservations.

Source: U. S. Census Bureau

Internet Release Date: September 13, 2002

Table 32. Kentucky - Race and Hispanic Origin: 1790 to 1990

(See text for sources, definitions, and explanations)

| Census year | Total population | Race | | | | | Hispanic origin (of any race) | White, not of Hispanic origin |
|-------------------------------|------------------|-----------|---------|------------------------------------|----------------------------|------------|-------------------------------|-------------------------------|
| | | White | Black | American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut | Asian and Pacific Islander | Other race | | |
| NUMBER | | | | | | | | |
| 1990 | 3,685,296 | 3,391,832 | 262,907 | 5,769 | 17,812 | 6,976 | 21,984 | 3,378,022 |
| Sample | 3,685,296 | 3,392,615 | 262,057 | 6,946 | 17,309 | 6,369 | 20,363 | 3,379,712 |
| 1980 | 3,660,777 | 3,379,006 | 259,477 | 3,610 | 9,970 | 8,714 | 27,406 | 3,358,495 |
| Sample | 3,660,777 | 3,380,256 | 259,289 | 4,601 | 11,823 | 4,808 | 27,094 | 3,359,765 |
| 1970 | 3,218,706 | 2,981,766 | 230,793 | 1,531 | 2,828 | 1,788 | (NA) | (NA) |
| 15% sample ¹ | 3,218,697 | 2,983,307 | 230,333 | 1,269 | (NA) | (NA) | 11,112 | 2,973,148 |
| 5% sample | 3,218,706 | 2,983,501 | 230,435 | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | 44,749 | 2,941,568 |
| 1960 | 3,038,156 | 2,820,083 | 215,949 | 391 | 1,298 | 435 | (NA) | (NA) |
| 1950 | 2,944,806 | 2,742,090 | 201,921 | 234 | 478 | 83 | (NA) | (NA) |
| 1940 ² | 2,845,627 | 2,631,425 | 214,031 | 44 | 127 | (X) | 319 | 2,631,106 |
| 5% sample ² | (NA) | 2,635,660 | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (X) | 320 | 2,635,340 |
| 1930 | 2,614,589 | 2,388,452 | 226,040 | 22 | 75 | (X) | (NA) | (NA) |
| 1920 | 2,416,630 | 2,180,560 | 235,938 | 57 | 75 | (X) | (NA) | (NA) |
| 1910 | 2,289,905 | 2,027,951 | 261,656 | 234 | 64 | (X) | (NA) | (NA) |
| 1900 | 2,147,174 | 1,862,309 | 284,706 | 102 | 57 | (X) | (NA) | (NA) |
| 1890 ³ | 1,858,635 | 1,590,462 | 268,071 | 71 | 31 | (X) | (NA) | (NA) |
| 1890 ⁴ | 1,858,635 | 1,590,462 | 268,071 | 71 | 31 | (X) | (NA) | (NA) |
| 1880 | 1,648,690 | 1,377,179 | 271,451 | 50 | 10 | | | |
| 1870 | 1,321,011 | 1,098,692 | 222,210 | 108 | 1 | | | |
| 1860 | 1,155,684 | 919,484 | 236,167 | 33 | - | | | |
| 1850 | 982,405 | 761,413 | 220,992 | (NA) | (NA) | 236,167 | 10,684 | 225,483 |
| 1840 | 779,828 | 590,253 | 189,575 | (NA) | (NA) | 220,992 | 10,011 | 210,981 |
| 1830 | 687,917 | 517,787 | 170,130 | (NA) | (NA) | 189,575 | 7,317 | 182,258 |
| 1820 | 564,317 | 434,826 | 129,491 | (NA) | (NA) | 170,130 | 4,917 | 165,213 |
| 1810 | 406,511 | 324,237 | 82,274 | (NA) | (NA) | 129,491 | 2,759 | 126,732 |
| 1800 | 220,955 | 179,873 | 41,082 | (NA) | (NA) | 82,274 | 1,713 | 80,561 |
| 1790 | 73,677 | 61,133 | 12,544 | (NA) | (NA) | 41,082 | 739 | 40,343 |
| | | | | | | 12,544 | 114 | 12,430 |
| PERCENT | | | | | | | | |
| 1990 | 100.0 | 92.0 | 7.1 | 0.2 | 0.5 | 0.2 | 0.6 | 91.7 |
| Sample | 100.0 | 92.1 | 7.1 | 0.2 | 0.5 | 0.2 | 0.6 | 91.7 |
| 1980 | 100.0 | 92.3 | 7.1 | 0.1 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.7 | 91.7 |
| Sample | 100.0 | 92.3 | 7.1 | 0.1 | 0.3 | 0.1 | 0.7 | 91.8 |
| 1970 | 100.0 | 92.6 | 7.2 | - | 0.1 | 0.1 | (NA) | (NA) |
| 15% sample ¹ | 100.0 | 92.7 | 7.2 | - | (NA) | (NA) | 0.3 | 92.4 |
| 5% sample | 100.0 | 92.7 | 7.2 | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | 1.4 | 91.4 |
| 1960 | 100.0 | 92.8 | 7.1 | - | - | - | (NA) | (NA) |
| 1950 | 100.0 | 93.1 | 6.9 | - | - | - | (NA) | (NA) |
| 1940 | 100.0 | 92.5 | 7.5 | - | - | (X) | (NA) | (NA) |
| 5% sample ² | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (X) | - | 92.5 |
| 1930 | 100.0 | 91.4 | 8.6 | - | - | (X) | (NA) | (NA) |
| 1920 | 100.0 | 90.2 | 9.8 | - | - | (X) | (NA) | (NA) |
| 1910 | 100.0 | 88.6 | 11.4 | - | - | (X) | (NA) | (NA) |
| 1900 | 100.0 | 86.7 | 13.3 | - | - | (X) | (NA) | (NA) |
| 1890 ³ | 100.0 | 85.6 | 14.4 | - | - | (X) | (NA) | (NA) |
| 1890 ⁴ | 100.0 | 85.6 | 14.4 | - | - | (X) | (NA) | (NA) |
| 1880 | 100.0 | 83.5 | 16.5 | - | - | | | |
| 1870 | 100.0 | 83.2 | 16.8 | - | - | | | |
| 1860 | 100.0 | 79.6 | 20.4 | - | - | | | |
| 1850 | 100.0 | 77.5 | 22.5 | (NA) | (NA) | 100.0 | 4.5 | 95.5 |
| 1840 | 100.0 | 75.7 | 24.3 | (NA) | (NA) | 100.0 | 4.5 | 95.5 |
| 1830 | 100.0 | 75.3 | 24.7 | (NA) | (NA) | 100.0 | 3.9 | 96.1 |
| 1820 | 100.0 | 77.1 | 22.9 | (NA) | (NA) | 100.0 | 2.1 | 97.1 |
| 1810 | 100.0 | 79.8 | 20.2 | (NA) | (NA) | 100.0 | 2.1 | 97.9 |
| 1800 | 100.0 | 81.4 | 18.6 | (NA) | (NA) | 100.0 | 1.8 | 98.2 |
| 1790 | 100.0 | 83.0 | 17.0 | (NA) | (NA) | 100.0 | 0.9 | 99.1 |

Footnotes:

- Represents zero or rounds to 0.0. (X) Not applicable. (NA) Not available. ¹ Hispanic origin based on Spanish language. ² Hispanic origin based on the White population of Spanish mother tongue. Percentages shown based on sample data prorated to the 100-percent count of the White population and on the 100-percent count of the total population. These estimates are in italics. See Table E-6 and text. ³ Includes Indian reservations. ⁴ Excludes Indian reservations.

Source: U. S. Census Bureau

Internet Release Date: September 13, 2002

Table 33. Louisiana - Race and Hispanic Origin: 1810 to 1990

(See text for sources, definitions, and explanations)

| Census year | Total population | Race | | | | | Hispanic origin (of any race) | White, not of Hispanic origin |
|-------------------------|------------------|-----------|-----------|------------------------------------|----------------------------|------------|-------------------------------|-------------------------------|
| | | White | Black | American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut | Asian and Pacific Islander | Other race | | |
| NUMBER | | | | | | | | |
| 1990 | 4,219,973 | 2,839,138 | 1,299,281 | 18,541 | 41,099 | 21,914 | 93,044 | 2,776,022 |
| Sample | 4,219,973 | 2,840,018 | 1,298,662 | 20,075 | 39,675 | 21,543 | 90,609 | 2,776,345 |
| 1980 | 4,205,900 | 2,912,172 | 1,238,241 | 12,065 | 23,779 | 19,643 | 99,134 | 2,841,397 |
| Sample | 4,205,900 | 2,915,310 | 1,238,472 | 12,932 | 25,123 | 14,063 | 99,699 | 2,841,909 |
| 1970 | 3,641,306 | 2,541,498 | 1,086,832 | 5,294 | 4,289 | 3,393 | (NA) | (NA) |
| 15% sample ¹ | 3,640,442 | 2,545,398 | 1,085,270 | 4,992 | (NA) | (NA) | 69,678 | 2,482,245 |
| 5% sample | 3,641,306 | 2,546,798 | 1,086,746 | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | 70,523 | 2,491,195 |
| 1960 | 3,257,022 | 2,211,715 | 1,039,207 | 3,587 | 2,004 | 509 | (NA) | (NA) |
| 0 | | | | | | | | |
| 1950 | 2,683,516 | 1,796,683 | 882,428 | 409 | 1,300 | 2,696 | (NA) | (NA) |
| 1940 ² | 2,363,880 | 1,511,739 | 849,303 | 1,801 | 1,037 | (X) | 5,636 | 1,506,103 |
| 5% sample ² | (NA) | 1,512,940 | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (X) | 5,640 | 1,507,300 |
| 1930 | 2,101,593 | 1,322,712 | 776,326 | 1,536 | 1,019 | (X) | (NA) | (NA) |
| 1920 | 1,798,509 | 1,096,611 | 700,257 | 1,066 | 575 | (X) | (NA) | (NA) |
| 1910 | 1,656,388 | 941,086 | 713,874 | 780 | 648 | (X) | (NA) | (NA) |
| 1900 | 1,381,625 | 729,612 | 650,804 | 593 | 616 | (X) | (NA) | (NA) |
| 1890 ³ | 1,118,588 | 558,395 | 559,193 | 628 | 372 | (X) | (NA) | (NA) |
| 0 | | | | | | | | |
| 1890 ⁴ | 1,118,587 | 558,395 | 559,193 | 627 | 372 | (X) | (NA) | (NA) |
| 1880 | 939,946 | 454,954 | 483,655 | 848 | 489 | | | |
| 1870 | 726,915 | 362,065 | 364,210 | 569 | 71 | | | |
| 1860 | 708,002 | 357,456 | 350,373 | 173 | - | | | |
| 1850 | 517,762 | 255,491 | 262,271 | (NA) | (NA) | | | |
| 1840 | 352,411 | 158,457 | 193,954 | (NA) | (NA) | | | |
| 1830 | 215,739 | 89,441 | 126,298 | (NA) | (NA) | | | |
| 1820 | 153,407 | 73,867 | 79,540 | (NA) | (NA) | | | |
| 1810 | 76,556 | 34,311 | 42,245 | (NA) | (NA) | | | |
| PERCENT | | | | | | | | |
| 1990 | 100.0 | 67.3 | 30.8 | 0.4 | 1.0 | 0.5 | 2.2 | 65.8 |
| Sample | 100.0 | 67.3 | 30.8 | 0.5 | 0.9 | 0.5 | 2.1 | 65.8 |
| 1980 | 100.0 | 69.2 | 29.4 | 0.3 | 0.6 | 0.5 | 2.4 | 67.6 |
| Sample | 100.0 | 69.3 | 29.4 | 0.3 | 0.6 | 0.3 | 2.4 | 67.6 |
| 1970 | 100.0 | 69.8 | 29.8 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | (NA) | (NA) |
| 15% sample ¹ | 100.0 | 69.9 | 29.8 | 0.1 | (NA) | (NA) | 1.9 | 68.2 |
| 5% sample | 100.0 | 69.9 | 29.8 | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | 1.9 | 68.4 |
| 1960 | 100.0 | 67.9 | 31.9 | 0.1 | 0.1 | - | (NA) | (NA) |
| 1950 | 100.0 | 67.0 | 32.9 | - | - | 0.1 | (NA) | (NA) |
| 1940 | 100.0 | 64.0 | 35.9 | 0.1 | - | (X) | (NA) | (NA) |
| 5% sample ² | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (X) | 0.2 | 63.7 |
| 1930 | 100.0 | 62.9 | 36.9 | 0.1 | - | (X) | (NA) | (NA) |
| 1920 | 100.0 | 61.0 | 38.9 | 0.1 | - | (X) | (NA) | (NA) |
| 1910 | 100.0 | 56.8 | 43.1 | - | - | (X) | (NA) | (NA) |
| 1900 | 100.0 | 52.8 | 47.1 | - | - | (X) | (NA) | (NA) |
| 1890 ³ | 100.0 | 49.9 | 50.0 | 0.1 | - | (X) | (NA) | (NA) |
| 1890 ⁴ | 100.0 | 49.9 | 50.0 | 0.1 | - | (X) | (NA) | (NA) |
| 1880 | 100.0 | 48.4 | 51.5 | 0.1 | 0.1 | | | |
| 1870 | 100.0 | 49.8 | 50.1 | 0.1 | - | | | |
| 1860 | 100.0 | 50.5 | 49.5 | - | - | | | |
| 1850 | 100.0 | 49.3 | 50.7 | (NA) | (NA) | | | |
| 1840 | 100.0 | 45.0 | 55.0 | (NA) | (NA) | | | |
| 1830 | 100.0 | 41.5 | 58.5 | (NA) | (NA) | | | |
| 1820 | 100.0 | 48.2 | 51.8 | (NA) | (NA) | | | |
| 1810 | 100.0 | 44.8 | 55.2 | (NA) | (NA) | | | |

Footnotes:

- Represents zero or rounds to 0.0. (X) Not applicable. (NA) Not available. ¹ Hispanic origin based on Spanish language. ² Hispanic origin based on the White population of Spanish mother tongue. Percentages shown based on sample data prorated to the 100-percent count of the White population and on the 100-percent count of the total population. These estimates are in italics. See Table E-6 and text. ³ Includes Indian reservations. ⁴ Excludes Indian reservations.

Source: U. S. Census Bureau

Internet Release Date: September 13, 2002

Table 34. Maine - Race and Hispanic Origin: 1790 to 1990

(See text for sources, definitions, and explanations)

| Census year | Total population | Race | | | | | Hispanic origin (of any race) | White, not of Hispanic origin |
|-------------------------------|------------------|-----------|-------|------------------------------------|----------------------------|------------|-------------------------------|-------------------------------|
| | | White | Black | American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut | Asian and Pacific Islander | Other race | | |
| NUMBER | | | | | | | | |
| 1990 | 1,227,928 | 1,208,360 | 5,138 | 5,998 | 6,683 | 1,749 | 6,829 | 1,203,357 |
| Sample | 1,227,928 | 1,207,686 | 5,351 | 6,392 | 6,859 | 1,640 | 7,069 | 1,202,407 |
| 1980 | 1,124,660 | 1,109,850 | 3,128 | 4,087 | 2,947 | 4,648 | 5,005 | 1,105,860 |
| Sample | 1,124,660 | 1,112,977 | 3,381 | 4,365 | 3,073 | 864 | 5,331 | 1,108,492 |
| 1970 | 992,048 | 985,276 | 2,800 | 2,195 | 1,202 | 575 | (NA) | (NA) |
| 15% sample ¹ | 993,663 | 988,053 | 2,655 | 1,961 | (NA) | (NA) | 3,730 | 984,516 |
| 5% sample | 992,048 | 986,381 | 3,009 | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | 2,433 | 984,055 |
| 1960 | 969,265 | 963,291 | 3,318 | 1,879 | 597 | 180 | (NA) | (NA) |
| 1950 | 913,774 | 910,846 | 1,221 | 1,522 | 161 | 24 | (NA) | (NA) |
| 1940 ² | 847,226 | 844,543 | 1,304 | 1,251 | 128 | (X) | 60 | 844,483 |
| 5% sample ² | (NA) | 845,720 | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (X) | 60 | 845,660 |
| 1930 | 797,423 | 795,185 | 1,096 | 1,012 | 130 | (X) | (NA) | (NA) |
| 1920 | 768,014 | 765,695 | 1,310 | 839 | 170 | (X) | (NA) | (NA) |
| 1910 | 742,371 | 739,995 | 1,363 | 892 | 121 | (X) | (NA) | (NA) |
| 1900 | 694,466 | 692,226 | 1,319 | 798 | 123 | (X) | (NA) | (NA) |
| 1890 ³ | 661,086 | 659,263 | 1,190 | 559 | 74 | (X) | (NA) | (NA) |
| 1890 ⁴ | 661,086 | 659,263 | 1,190 | 559 | 74 | (X) | (NA) | (NA) |
| 1880 | 648,936 | 646,852 | 1,451 | 625 | 8 | | | |
| 1870 | 626,915 | 624,809 | 1,606 | 499 | 1 | | | |
| 1860 | 628,279 | 626,947 | 1,327 | 5 | | | | |
| 1850 | 583,169 | 581,813 | 1,356 | (NA) | (NA) | 1,327 | 1,327 | - |
| 1840 | 501,793 | 500,438 | 1,355 | (NA) | (NA) | 1,356 | 1,356 | - |
| 1830 | 399,455 | 398,263 | 1,192 | (NA) | (NA) | 1,355 | 1,355 | - |
| 1820 | 298,335 | 297,406 | 929 | (NA) | (NA) | 1,192 | 1,190 | 2 |
| 1810 | 228,705 | 227,736 | 969 | (NA) | (NA) | 929 | 929 | - |
| 1800 | 151,719 | 150,901 | 818 | (NA) | (NA) | 969 | 969 | - |
| 1790 | 96,540 | 96,002 | 538 | (NA) | (NA) | 818 | 818 | - |
| | | | | | | 538 | 538 | - |
| PERCENT | | | | | | | | |
| 1990 | 100.0 | 98.4 | 0.4 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.1 | 0.6 | 98.0 |
| Sample | 100.0 | 98.4 | 0.4 | 0.5 | 0.6 | 0.1 | 0.6 | 97.9 |
| 1980 | 100.0 | 98.7 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 98.3 |
| Sample | 100.0 | 99.0 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.1 | 0.5 | 98.6 |
| 1970 | 100.0 | 99.3 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.1 | (NA) | (NA) |
| 15% sample ¹ | 100.0 | 99.4 | 0.3 | 0.2 | (NA) | (NA) | 0.4 | 99.1 |
| 5% sample | 100.0 | 99.4 | 0.3 | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | 0.2 | 99.2 |
| 1960 | 100.0 | 99.4 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.1 | - | (NA) | (NA) |
| 1950 | 100.0 | 99.7 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.0 | - | (NA) | (NA) |
| 1940 | 100.0 | 99.7 | 0.2 | 0.1 | - | (X) | (NA) | (NA) |
| 5% sample ² | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (X) | - | 99.7 |
| 1930 | 100.0 | 99.7 | 0.1 | 0.1 | - | (X) | (NA) | (NA) |
| 1920 | 100.0 | 99.7 | 0.2 | 0.1 | - | (X) | (NA) | (NA) |
| 1910 | 100.0 | 99.7 | 0.2 | 0.1 | - | (X) | (NA) | (NA) |
| 1900 | 100.0 | 99.7 | 0.2 | 0.1 | - | (X) | (NA) | (NA) |
| 1890 ³ | 100.0 | 99.7 | 0.2 | 0.1 | - | (X) | (NA) | (NA) |
| 1890 ⁴ | 100.0 | 99.7 | 0.2 | 0.1 | - | (X) | (NA) | (NA) |
| 1880 | 100.0 | 99.7 | 0.2 | 0.1 | - | | | |
| 1870 | 100.0 | 99.7 | 0.3 | 0.1 | - | | | |
| 1860 | 100.0 | 99.8 | 0.2 | - | - | | | |
| 1850 | 100.0 | 99.8 | 0.2 | (NA) | (NA) | 100.0 | 100.0 | - |
| 1840 | 100.0 | 99.7 | 0.3 | (NA) | (NA) | 100.0 | 100.0 | - |
| 1830 | 100.0 | 99.7 | 0.3 | (NA) | (NA) | 100.0 | 99.8 | 0.2 |
| 1820 | 100.0 | 99.7 | 0.3 | (NA) | (NA) | 100.0 | 100.0 | - |
| 1810 | 100.0 | 99.6 | 0.4 | (NA) | (NA) | 100.0 | 100.0 | - |
| 1800 | 100.0 | 99.5 | 0.5 | (NA) | (NA) | 100.0 | 100.0 | - |
| 1790 | 100.0 | 99.4 | 0.6 | (NA) | (NA) | 100.0 | 100.0 | - |

Footnotes:

- Represents zero or rounds to 0.0. (X) Not applicable. (NA) Not available. ¹ Hispanic origin based on Spanish language. ² Hispanic origin based on the White population of Spanish mother tongue. Percentages shown based on sample data prorated to the 100-percent count of the White population and on the 100-percent count of the total population. These estimates are in italics. See Table E-6 and text. Includes Indian reservations. ⁴ Excludes Indian reservations.

Source: U. S. Census Bureau

Internet Release Date: September 13, 2002

Table 35. Maryland - Race and Hispanic Origin: 1790 to 1990

(See text for sources, definitions, and explanations)

| Census year | Total population | Race | | | | | Hispanic origin (of any race) | White, not of Hispanic origin |
|-------------------------|------------------|-----------|-----------|------------------------------------|----------------------------|------------|-------------------------------|-------------------------------|
| | | White | Black | American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut | Asian and Pacific Islander | Other race | | |
| NUMBER | | | | | | | | |
| 1990 | 4,781,468 | 3,393,964 | 1,189,899 | 12,972 | 139,719 | 44,914 | 125,102 | 3,326,109 |
| Sample | 4,781,468 | 3,396,261 | 1,188,930 | 14,258 | 137,663 | 44,356 | 119,984 | 3,329,976 |
| 1980 | 4,216,975 | 3,158,838 | 958,150 | 8,021 | 64,278 | 27,688 | 64,746 | 3,116,160 |
| Sample | 4,216,975 | 3,166,142 | 957,418 | 9,075 | 67,949 | 16,391 | 63,196 | 3,123,621 |
| 1970 | 3,922,399 | 3,194,888 | 699,479 | 4,239 | 17,944 | 5,849 | (NA) | (NA) |
| 15% sample ¹ | 3,922,391 | 3,199,583 | 698,002 | 3,705 | (NA) | (NA) | 52,974 | 3,152,974 |
| 5% sample | 3,922,399 | 3,200,920 | 698,452 | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | 45,461 | 3,161,908 |
| 1960 | 3,100,689 | 2,573,919 | 518,410 | 1,538 | 5,700 | 1,122 | (NA) | (NA) |
| 1950 | 2,343,001 | 1,954,975 | 385,972 | 314 | 1,699 | 41 | (NA) | (NA) |
| 1940 ² | 1,821,244 | 1,518,481 | 301,931 | 73 | 759 | (X) | 719 | 1,517,762 |
| 5% sample ² | (NA) | 1,519,920 | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (X) | 720 | 1,519,200 |
| 1930 | 1,631,526 | 1,354,226 | 276,379 | 50 | 871 | (X) | (NA) | (NA) |
| 1920 | 1,449,661 | 1,204,737 | 244,479 | 32 | 413 | (X) | (NA) | (NA) |
| 1910 | 1,295,346 | 1,062,639 | 232,250 | 55 | 402 | (X) | (NA) | (NA) |
| 1900 | 1,188,044 | 952,424 | 235,064 | 3 | 553 | (X) | (NA) | (NA) |
| 1890 ³ | 1,042,390 | 826,493 | 215,657 | 44 | 196 | (X) | (NA) | (NA) |
| 1890 ⁴ | 1,042,390 | 826,493 | 215,657 | 44 | 196 | (X) | (NA) | (NA) |
| 1880 | 934,943 | 724,693 | 210,230 | 15 | 5 | | | |
| 1870 | 780,894 | 605,497 | 175,391 | 4 | 2 | | | |
| 1860 | 687,049 | 515,918 | 171,131 | - | - | | | |
| 1850 | 583,034 | 417,943 | 165,091 | (NA) | (NA) | 171,131 | 83,942 | 87,189 |
| 1840 | 470,019 | 318,204 | 151,815 | (NA) | (NA) | 165,091 | 74,723 | 90,368 |
| 1830 | 447,040 | 291,108 | 155,932 | (NA) | (NA) | 151,815 | 62,078 | 89,737 |
| 1820 | 407,350 | 260,223 | 147,127 | (NA) | (NA) | 155,932 | 52,938 | 102,994 |
| 1810 | 380,546 | 235,117 | 145,429 | (NA) | (NA) | 147,127 | 39,730 | 107,397 |
| 1800 | 341,548 | 216,326 | 125,222 | (NA) | (NA) | 145,429 | 33,927 | 111,502 |
| 1790 | 319,728 | 208,649 | 111,079 | (NA) | (NA) | 125,222 | 19,587 | 105,635 |
| | | | | | | 111,079 | 8,043 | 103,036 |
| PERCENT | | | | | | | | |
| 1990 | 100.0 | 71.0 | 24.9 | 0.3 | 2.9 | 0.9 | 2.6 | 69.6 |
| Sample | 100.0 | 71.0 | 24.9 | 0.3 | 2.9 | 0.9 | 2.5 | 69.6 |
| 1980 | 100.0 | 74.9 | 22.7 | 0.2 | 1.5 | 0.7 | 1.5 | 73.9 |
| Sample | 100.0 | 75.1 | 22.7 | 0.2 | 1.6 | 0.4 | 1.5 | 74.1 |
| 1970 | 100.0 | 81.5 | 17.8 | 0.1 | 0.5 | 0.1 | (NA) | (NA) |
| 15% sample ¹ | 100.0 | 81.6 | 17.8 | 0.1 | (NA) | (NA) | 1.4 | 80.4 |
| 5% sample | 100.0 | 81.6 | 17.8 | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | 1.2 | 80.6 |
| 1960 | 100.0 | 83.0 | 16.7 | - | 0.2 | - | (NA) | (NA) |
| 1950 | 100.0 | 83.4 | 16.5 | - | 0.1 | - | (NA) | (NA) |
| 1940 | 100.0 | (NA) | 16.6 | - | - | (X) | (NA) | (NA) |
| 5% sample ² | (NA) | 83.5 | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (X) | - | 83.3 |
| 1930 | 100.0 | 83.0 | 16.9 | - | 0.1 | (X) | (NA) | (NA) |
| 1920 | 100.0 | 83.1 | 16.9 | - | - | (X) | (NA) | (NA) |
| 1910 | 100.0 | 82.0 | 17.9 | - | - | (X) | (NA) | (NA) |
| 1900 | 100.0 | 80.2 | 19.8 | - | - | (X) | (NA) | (NA) |
| 1890 ³ | 100.0 | 79.3 | 20.7 | - | - | (X) | (NA) | (NA) |
| 1890 ⁴ | 100.0 | 79.3 | 20.7 | - | - | (X) | (NA) | (NA) |
| 1880 | 100.0 | 77.5 | 22.5 | - | - | | | |
| 1870 | 100.0 | 77.5 | 22.5 | - | - | | | |
| 1860 | 100.0 | 75.1 | 24.9 | - | - | | | |
| 1850 | 100.0 | 71.7 | 28.3 | (NA) | (NA) | 100.0 | 49.1 | 50.9 |
| 1840 | 100.0 | 67.7 | 32.3 | (NA) | (NA) | 100.0 | 45.3 | 54.7 |
| 1830 | 100.0 | 65.1 | 34.9 | (NA) | (NA) | 100.0 | 40.9 | 59.1 |
| 1820 | 100.0 | 63.9 | 36.1 | (NA) | (NA) | 100.0 | 33.9 | 66.1 |
| 1810 | 100.0 | 61.8 | 38.2 | (NA) | (NA) | 100.0 | 27.0 | 73.0 |
| 1800 | 100.0 | 63.3 | 36.7 | (NA) | (NA) | 100.0 | 23.3 | 76.7 |
| 1790 | 100.0 | 65.3 | 34.7 | (NA) | (NA) | 100.0 | 15.6 | 84.4 |
| | | | | | | 100.0 | 7.2 | 92.8 |

Footnotes:

- Represents zero or rounds to 0.0. (X) Not applicable. (NA) Not available. ¹ Hispanic origin based on Spanish language. ² Hispanic origin based on the White population of Spanish mother tongue. Percentages shown based on sample data prorated to the 100-percent count of the White population and on the 100-percent count of the total population. These estimates are in italics. See Table E-6 and text. ³ Includes Indian reservations. ⁴ Excludes Indian reservations.

Source: U. S. Census Bureau

Internet Release Date: September 13, 2002

Table 36. Massachusetts - Race and Hispanic Origin: 1790 to 1990

(See text for sources, definitions, and explanations)

| Census year | Total population | Race | | | | | Hispanic origin (of any race) | White, not of Hispanic origin | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|---|------------------|-----------|---------|------------------------------------|----------------------------|------------|-------------------------------|-------------------------------|-------|--|--|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|---|-------|-------|---|-------|-------|---|-------|-------|---|-------|-------|---|-------|-------|---|-------|-------|---|-------|-------|---|-------|-------|---|-------|-------|---|
| | | White | Black | American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut | Asian and Pacific Islander | Other race | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| NUMBER | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1990 | 6,016,425 | 5,405,374 | 300,130 | 12,241 | 143,392 | 155,288 | 287,549 | 5,280,292 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Sample | 6,016,425 | 5,411,774 | 297,006 | 12,585 | 140,745 | 154,315 | 275,859 | 5,291,918 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1980 | 5,737,037 | 5,362,836 | 221,279 | 7,743 | 49,501 | 95,678 | 141,043 | 5,294,151 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Sample | 5,737,037 | 5,378,403 | 221,029 | 9,198 | 52,615 | 75,792 | 141,380 | 5,305,963 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1970 | 5,689,170 | 5,477,624 | 175,817 | 4,475 | 22,389 | 8,865 | (NA) | (NA) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 15% sample ¹ | 5,688,903 | 5,484,685 | 173,376 | 4,137 | (NA) | (NA) | 64,860 | 5,426,180 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 5% sample | 5,689,170 | 5,483,805 | 173,805 | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | 66,146 | 5,423,939 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1960 | 5,148,578 | 5,023,144 | 111,842 | 2,118 | 9,478 | 1,996 | (NA) | (NA) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1950 | 4,690,514 | 4,611,503 | 73,171 | 1,201 | 4,393 | 246 | (NA) | (NA) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1940 ² | 4,316,721 | 4,257,596 | 55,391 | 769 | 2,965 | (X) | 2,216 | 4,255,380 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 5% sample ² | (NA) | 4,264,580 | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (X) | 2,220 | 4,262,360 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1930 | 4,249,614 | 4,192,992 | 52,365 | 874 | 3,383 | (X) | (NA) | (NA) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1920 | 3,852,356 | 3,803,524 | 45,466 | 555 | 2,811 | (X) | (NA) | (NA) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1910 | 3,366,416 | 3,324,926 | 38,055 | 688 | 2,747 | (X) | (NA) | (NA) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1900 | 2,805,346 | 2,769,764 | 31,974 | 587 | 3,021 | (X) | (NA) | (NA) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1890 ³ | 2,238,947 | 2,215,373 | 22,144 | 428 | 1,002 | (X) | (NA) | (NA) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1890 ⁴ | 2,238,943 | 2,215,373 | 22,144 | 424 | 1,002 | (X) | (NA) | (NA) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1880 | 1,783,085 | 1,763,782 | 18,697 | 369 | 237 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1870 | 1,457,351 | 1,443,156 | 13,947 | 151 | 97 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1860 | 1,231,066 | 1,221,432 | 9,602 | 32 | - | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1850 | 994,514 | 985,450 | 9,064 | (NA) | (NA) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1840 | 737,699 | 729,030 | 8,669 | (NA) | (NA) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1830 | 610,408 | 603,359 | 7,049 | (NA) | (NA) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1820 | 523,287 | 516,547 | 6,740 | (NA) | (NA) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1810 | 472,040 | 465,303 | 6,737 | (NA) | (NA) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1800 | 422,845 | 416,393 | 6,452 | (NA) | (NA) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1790 | 378,787 | 373,324 | 5,463 | (NA) | (NA) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| PERCENT | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1990 | 100.0 | 89.8 | 5.0 | 0.2 | 2.4 | 2.6 | 4.8 | 87.8 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Sample | 100.0 | 89.9 | 4.9 | 0.2 | 2.3 | 2.6 | 4.6 | 88.0 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1980 | 100.0 | 93.5 | 3.9 | 0.1 | 0.9 | 1.7 | 2.5 | 92.3 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Sample | 100.0 | 93.7 | 3.9 | 0.2 | 0.9 | 1.3 | 2.5 | 92.5 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1970 | 100.0 | 96.3 | 3.1 | 0.1 | 0.4 | 0.2 | (NA) | (NA) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 15% sample ¹ | 100.0 | 96.4 | 3.0 | 0.1 | (NA) | (NA) | 1.1 | 95.4 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 5% sample | 100.0 | 96.4 | 3.1 | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | 1.2 | 95.3 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1960 | 100.0 | 97.6 | 2.2 | - | 0.2 | - | (NA) | (NA) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1950 | 100.0 | 98.3 | 1.6 | - | 0.1 | - | (NA) | (NA) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1940 | 100.0 | 98.6 | 1.3 | - | 0.1 | (X) | (NA) | (NA) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 5% sample ² | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (X) | 0.1 | 98.6 | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1930 | 100.0 | 98.7 | 1.2 | - | 0.1 | (X) | (NA) | (NA) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1920 | 100.0 | 98.7 | 1.2 | - | 0.1 | (X) | (NA) | (NA) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1910 | 100.0 | 98.8 | 1.1 | - | 0.1 | (X) | (NA) | (NA) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1900 | 100.0 | 98.7 | 1.1 | - | 0.1 | (X) | (NA) | (NA) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1890 ³ | 100.0 | 98.9 | 1.0 | - | - | (X) | (NA) | (NA) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1890 ⁴ | 100.0 | 98.9 | 1.0 | - | - | (X) | (NA) | (NA) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1880 | 100.0 | 98.9 | 1.0 | - | - | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1870 | 100.0 | 99.0 | 1.0 | - | - | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1860 | 100.0 | 99.2 | 0.8 | - | - | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1850 | 100.0 | 99.1 | 0.9 | (NA) | (NA) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1840 | 100.0 | 98.8 | 1.2 | (NA) | (NA) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1830 | 100.0 | 98.8 | 1.2 | (NA) | (NA) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1820 | 100.0 | 98.7 | 1.3 | (NA) | (NA) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1810 | 100.0 | 98.6 | 1.4 | (NA) | (NA) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1800 | 100.0 | 98.5 | 1.5 | (NA) | (NA) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 1790 | 100.0 | 98.6 | 1.4 | (NA) | (NA) | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| <table border="1" style="width:100%; border-collapse: collapse;"> <thead> <tr> <th colspan="3">Black</th> </tr> <tr> <th>Total</th> <th>Free</th> <th>Slave</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td>100.0</td> <td>100.0</td> <td>-</td> </tr> <tr> <td>100.0</td> <td>100.0</td> <td>-</td> </tr> <tr> <td>100.0</td> <td>100.0</td> <td>-</td> </tr> <tr> <td>100.0</td> <td>100.0</td> <td>-</td> </tr> <tr> <td>100.0</td> <td>100.0</td> <td>-</td> </tr> <tr> <td>100.0</td> <td>100.0</td> <td>-</td> </tr> <tr> <td>100.0</td> <td>100.0</td> <td>-</td> </tr> <tr> <td>100.0</td> <td>100.0</td> <td>-</td> </tr> <tr> <td>100.0</td> <td>100.0</td> <td>-</td> </tr> <tr> <td>100.0</td> <td>100.0</td> <td>-</td> </tr> </tbody> </table> | | | | | | | | | Black | | | Total | Free | Slave | 100.0 | 100.0 | - | 100.0 | 100.0 | - | 100.0 | 100.0 | - | 100.0 | 100.0 | - | 100.0 | 100.0 | - | 100.0 | 100.0 | - | 100.0 | 100.0 | - | 100.0 | 100.0 | - | 100.0 | 100.0 | - | 100.0 | 100.0 | - |
| Black | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| Total | Free | Slave | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 100.0 | 100.0 | - | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 100.0 | 100.0 | - | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 100.0 | 100.0 | - | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 100.0 | 100.0 | - | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 100.0 | 100.0 | - | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 100.0 | 100.0 | - | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 100.0 | 100.0 | - | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 100.0 | 100.0 | - | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 100.0 | 100.0 | - | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| 100.0 | 100.0 | - | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |

Footnotes:

- Represents zero or rounds to 0.0. (X) Not applicable. (NA) Not available. ¹ Hispanic origin based on Spanish language. ² Hispanic origin based on the White population of Spanish mother tongue. Percentages shown based on sample data prorated to the 100-percent count of the White population and on the 100-percent count of the total population. These estimates are in italics. See Table E-6 and text. ³ Includes Indian reservations. ⁴ Excludes Indian reservations.

Source: U. S. Census Bureau

Internet Release Date: September 13, 2002

Table 37. Michigan - Race and Hispanic Origin: 1800 to 1990

(See text for sources, definitions, and explanations)

| Census year | Total population | Race | | | | | Hispanic origin (of any race) | White, not of Hispanic origin |
|-------------------------|------------------|-----------|-----------|------------------------------------|----------------------------|------------|-------------------------------|-------------------------------|
| | | White | Black | American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut | Asian and Pacific Islander | Other race | | |
| NUMBER | | | | | | | | |
| 1990 | 9,295,297 | 7,756,086 | 1,291,706 | 55,638 | 104,983 | 86,884 | 201,596 | 7,649,951 |
| Sample | 9,295,297 | 7,759,241 | 1,289,012 | 58,934 | 102,869 | 85,241 | 189,915 | 7,660,590 |
| 1980 | 9,262,078 | 7,872,241 | 1,199,023 | 40,050 | 56,790 | 93,974 | 162,440 | 7,785,525 |
| Sample | 9,262,078 | 7,893,278 | 1,197,177 | 44,919 | 62,641 | 64,063 | 157,626 | 7,805,797 |
| 1970 | 8,875,083 | 7,833,474 | 991,066 | 16,854 | 17,844 | 15,845 | (NA) | (NA) |
| 15% sample ¹ | 8,875,068 | 7,843,805 | 990,496 | 15,944 | (NA) | (NA) | 120,687 | 7,731,402 |
| 5% sample | 8,875,083 | 7,842,504 | 990,290 | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | 151,070 | 7,708,046 |
| 1960 | 7,823,194 | 7,085,865 | 717,581 | 9,701 | 7,579 | 2,468 | (NA) | (NA) |
| 1950 | 6,371,766 | 5,917,825 | 442,296 | 7,000 | 3,776 | 869 | (NA) | (NA) |
| 1940 ² | 5,256,106 | 5,039,643 | 208,345 | 6,282 | 1,836 | (X) | 11,845 | 5,027,798 |
| 5% sample ² | (NA) | 5,046,020 | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (X) | 11,860 | 5,034,160 |
| 1930 | 4,842,325 | 4,663,507 | 169,453 | 7,080 | 2,285 | (X) | (NA) | (NA) |
| 1920 | 3,668,412 | 3,601,627 | 60,082 | 5,614 | 1,089 | (X) | (NA) | (NA) |
| 1910 | 2,810,173 | 2,785,247 | 17,115 | 7,519 | 292 | (X) | (NA) | (NA) |
| 1900 | 2,420,982 | 2,398,563 | 15,816 | 6,354 | 249 | (X) | (NA) | (NA) |
| 1890 ³ | 2,093,890 | 2,072,884 | 15,223 | 5,625 | 158 | (X) | (NA) | (NA) |
| 1890 ⁴ | 2,093,889 | 2,072,884 | 15,223 | 5,624 | 158 | (X) | (NA) | (NA) |
| 1880 | 1,636,937 | 1,614,560 | 15,100 | 7,249 | 28 | | | |
| 1870 | 1,184,059 | 1,167,282 | 11,849 | 4,926 | 2 | | | |
| 1860 | 749,113 | 736,142 | 6,799 | 6,172 | - | | | |
| 1850 | 397,654 | 395,071 | 2,583 | (NA) | (NA) | 2,583 | 2,583 | - |
| 1840 | 212,267 | 211,560 | 707 | (NA) | (NA) | 707 | 707 | - |
| 1830 | 28,004 | 27,775 | 229 | (NA) | (NA) | 229 | 228 | 1 |
| 1820 | 7,452 | 7,295 | 157 | (NA) | (NA) | 157 | 157 | - |
| 1810 | 4,762 | 4,618 | 144 | (NA) | (NA) | 144 | 120 | 24 |
| 1800 | 3,757 | 3,618 | 139 | (NA) | (NA) | 139 | 139 | - |
| PERCENT | | | | | | | | |
| 1990 | 100.0 | 83.4 | 13.9 | 0.6 | 1.1 | 0.9 | 2.2 | 82.3 |
| Sample | 100.0 | 83.5 | 13.9 | 0.6 | 1.1 | 0.9 | 2.0 | 82.4 |
| 1980 | 100.0 | 85.0 | 12.9 | 0.4 | 0.6 | 1.0 | 1.8 | 84.1 |
| Sample | 100.0 | 85.2 | 12.9 | 0.5 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 1.7 | 84.3 |
| 1970 | 100.0 | 88.3 | 11.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.2 | (NA) | (NA) |
| 15% sample ¹ | 100.0 | 88.4 | 11.2 | 0.2 | (NA) | (NA) | 1.4 | 87.1 |
| 5% sample | 100.0 | 88.4 | 11.2 | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | 1.7 | 86.9 |
| 1960 | 100.0 | 90.6 | 9.2 | 0.1 | 0.1 | - | (NA) | (NA) |
| 1950 | 100.0 | 92.9 | 6.9 | 0.1 | 0.1 | - | (NA) | (NA) |
| 1940 | 100.0 | 95.9 | 4.0 | 0.1 | - | (X) | (NA) | (NA) |
| 5% sample ² | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (X) | 0.2 | 95.7 |
| 1930 | 100.0 | 96.3 | 3.5 | 0.1 | - | (X) | (NA) | (NA) |
| 1920 | 100.0 | 98.2 | 1.6 | 0.2 | - | (X) | (NA) | (NA) |
| 1910 | 100.0 | 99.1 | 0.6 | 0.3 | - | (X) | (NA) | (NA) |
| 1900 | 100.0 | 99.1 | 0.7 | 0.3 | - | (X) | (NA) | (NA) |
| 1890 ³ | 100.0 | 99.0 | 0.7 | 0.3 | - | (X) | (NA) | (NA) |
| 1890 ⁴ | 100.0 | 99.0 | 0.7 | 0.3 | - | (X) | (NA) | (NA) |
| 1880 | 100.0 | 98.6 | 0.9 | 0.4 | - | | | |
| 1870 | 100.0 | 98.6 | 1.0 | 0.4 | - | | | |
| 1860 | 100.0 | 98.3 | 0.9 | 0.8 | - | | | |
| 1850 | 100.0 | 99.4 | 0.6 | (NA) | (NA) | 100.0 | 100.0 | - |
| 1840 | 100.0 | 99.7 | 0.3 | (NA) | (NA) | 100.0 | 100.0 | - |
| 1830 | 100.0 | 99.2 | 0.8 | (NA) | (NA) | 100.0 | 99.6 | 0.4 |
| 1820 | 100.0 | 97.9 | 2.1 | (NA) | (NA) | 100.0 | 100.0 | - |
| 1810 | 100.0 | 97.0 | 3.0 | (NA) | (NA) | 100.0 | 83.3 | 16.7 |
| 1800 | 100.0 | 96.3 | 3.7 | (NA) | (NA) | 100.0 | 100.0 | - |

Footnotes:

- Represents zero or rounds to 0.0. (X) Not applicable. (NA) Not available. ¹ Hispanic origin based on Spanish language. ² Hispanic origin based on the White population of Spanish mother tongue. Percentages shown based on sample data prorated to the 100-percent count of the White population and on the 100-percent count of the total population. These estimates are in italics. See Table E-6 and text. ³ Includes Indian reservations. ⁴ Excludes Indian reservations.

Source: U. S. Census Bureau

Internet Release Date: September 13, 2002

Table 38. Minnesota - Race and Hispanic Origin: 1850 to 1990

(See text for sources, definitions, and explanations)

| Census year | Total population | Race | | | | | Hispanic origin (of any race) | White, not of Hispanic origin |
|-------------------------------|------------------|-----------|--------|------------------------------------|----------------------------|------------|-------------------------------|-------------------------------|
| | | White | Black | American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut | Asian and Pacific Islander | Other race | | |
| NUMBER | | | | | | | | |
| 1990 | 4,375,099 | 4,130,395 | 94,944 | 49,909 | 77,886 | 21,965 | 53,884 | 4,101,266 |
| Sample | 4,375,099 | 4,133,189 | 94,798 | 49,507 | 76,771 | 20,834 | 49,664 | 4,106,187 |
| 1980 | 4,075,970 | 3,935,770 | 53,344 | 35,016 | 26,536 | 25,304 | 32,123 | 3,916,529 |
| Sample | 4,075,970 | 3,942,025 | 52,325 | 36,730 | 32,226 | 12,664 | 32,115 | 3,922,153 |
| 1970 | 3,804,971 | 3,736,038 | 34,868 | 23,128 | 7,605 | 3,332 | (NA) | (NA) |
| 15% sample ¹ | 3,804,971 | 3,739,061 | 34,567 | 22,369 | (NA) | (NA) | 23,198 | 3,716,840 |
| 5% sample | 3,804,971 | 3,738,976 | 35,580 | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | 37,256 | 3,703,305 |
| 1960 | 3,413,864 | 3,371,603 | 22,263 | 15,496 | 3,642 | 860 | (NA) | (NA) |
| 1950 | 2,982,483 | 2,953,697 | 14,022 | 12,533 | 2,061 | 170 | (NA) | (NA) |
| 1940 ² | 2,792,300 | 2,768,982 | 9,928 | 12,528 | 862 | (X) | 3,298 | 2,765,684 |
| 5% sample ² | (NA) | 2,770,860 | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (X) | 3,300 | 2,767,560 |
| 1930 | 2,563,953 | 2,542,599 | 9,445 | 11,077 | 832 | (X) | (NA) | (NA) |
| 1920 | 2,387,125 | 2,368,936 | 8,809 | 8,761 | 619 | (X) | (NA) | (NA) |
| 1910 | 2,075,708 | 2,059,227 | 7,084 | 9,053 | 344 | (X) | (NA) | (NA) |
| 1900 | 1,751,394 | 1,737,036 | 4,959 | 9,182 | 217 | (X) | (NA) | (NA) |
| 1890 ³ | 1,310,283 | 1,296,408 | 3,683 | 10,096 | 96 | (X) | (NA) | (NA) |
| 1890 ⁴ | 1,301,826 | 1,296,159 | 3,683 | 1,888 | 96 | (X) | (NA) | (NA) |
| 1880 | 780,773 | 776,884 | 1,564 | 2,300 | 25 | | | |
| 1870 | 439,706 | 438,257 | 759 | 690 | | | | |
| 1860 | 172,023 | 169,395 | 259 | 2,369 | | | | |
| 1850 | 6,077 | 6,038 | 39 | (NA) | (NA) | | | |
| PERCENT | | | | | | | | |
| 1990 | 100.0 | 94.4 | 2.2 | 1.1 | 1.8 | 0.5 | 1.2 | 93.7 |
| Sample | 100.0 | 94.5 | 2.2 | 1.1 | 1.8 | 0.5 | 1.1 | 93.9 |
| 1980 | 100.0 | 96.6 | 1.3 | 0.9 | 0.7 | 0.6 | 0.8 | 96.1 |
| Sample | 100.0 | 96.7 | 1.3 | 0.9 | 0.8 | 0.3 | 0.8 | 96.2 |
| 1970 | 100.0 | 98.2 | 0.9 | 0.6 | 0.2 | 0.1 | (NA) | (NA) |
| 15% sample ¹ | 100.0 | 98.3 | 0.9 | 0.6 | (NA) | (NA) | 0.6 | 97.7 |
| 5% sample | 100.0 | 98.3 | 0.9 | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | 1.0 | 97.3 |
| 1960 | 100.0 | 98.8 | 0.7 | 0.5 | 0.1 | - | (NA) | (NA) |
| 1950 | 100.0 | 99.0 | 0.5 | 0.4 | 0.1 | - | (NA) | (NA) |
| 1940 | 100.0 | 99.2 | 0.4 | 0.4 | - | (X) | (NA) | (NA) |
| 5% sample ² | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (X) | 0.1 | 99.0 |
| 1930 | 100.0 | 99.2 | 0.4 | 0.4 | - | (X) | (NA) | (NA) |
| 1920 | 100.0 | 99.2 | 0.4 | 0.4 | - | (X) | (NA) | (NA) |
| 1910 | 100.0 | 99.2 | 0.3 | 0.4 | - | (X) | (NA) | (NA) |
| 1900 | 100.0 | 99.2 | 0.3 | 0.5 | - | (X) | (NA) | (NA) |
| 1890 ³ | 100.0 | 98.9 | 0.3 | 0.8 | - | (X) | (NA) | (NA) |
| 1890 ⁴ | 100.0 | 99.6 | 0.3 | 0.1 | - | (X) | (NA) | (NA) |
| 1880 | 100.0 | 99.5 | 0.2 | 0.3 | - | | | |
| 1870 | 100.0 | 99.7 | 0.2 | 0.2 | - | | | |
| 1860 | 100.0 | 98.5 | 0.2 | 1.4 | - | | | |
| 1850 | 100.0 | 99.4 | 0.6 | (NA) | (NA) | | | |
| Black | | | | | | | | |
| Total | | | | | | | | |
| Free | | | | | | | | |
| Slave | | | | | | | | |
| 1860 | 100.0 | 98.5 | 0.2 | 1.4 | - | 100.0 | 100.0 | - |
| 1850 | 100.0 | 99.4 | 0.6 | (NA) | (NA) | 100.0 | 100.0 | - |

Footnotes:

- Represents zero or rounds to 0.0. (X) Not applicable. (NA) Not available. ¹ Hispanic origin based on Spanish language. ² Hispanic origin based on the White population of Spanish mother tongue. Percentages shown based on sample data prorated to the 100-percent count of the White population and on the 100-percent count of the total population. These estimates are in italics. See Table E-6 and text. ³ Includes Indian reservations. ⁴ Excludes Indian reservations.

Source: U. S. Census Bureau

Internet Release Date: September 13, 2002

Table 39. Mississippi - Race and Hispanic Origin: 1800 to 1990

(See text for sources, definitions, and explanations)

| Census year | Total population | Race | | | | | Hispanic origin (of any race) | White, not of Hispanic origin | |
|-------------------------|------------------|-----------|-----------|------------------------------------|----------------------------|------------|-------------------------------|-------------------------------|--------------|
| | | White | Black | American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut | Asian and Pacific Islander | Other race | | | |
| NUMBER | | | | | | | | | |
| 1990 | 2,573,216 | 1,633,461 | 915,057 | 8,525 | 13,016 | 3,157 | 15,931 | 1,624,198 | |
| Sample | 2,573,216 | 1,632,884 | 915,858 | 8,856 | 12,706 | 2,912 | 14,745 | 1,623,356 | |
| 1980 | 2,520,638 | 1,615,190 | 887,206 | 6,180 | 7,412 | 4,650 | 24,731 | 1,604,154 | |
| Sample | 2,520,638 | 1,615,632 | 887,111 | 6,914 | 7,749 | 3,232 | 24,178 | 1,603,982 | |
| 1970 | 2,216,912 | 1,393,283 | 815,770 | 4,113 | 2,671 | 1,075 | (NA) | (NA) | |
| 15% sample ¹ | 2,216,850 | 1,394,817 | 815,630 | 3,731 | (NA) | (NA) | 8,182 | 1,387,332 | |
| 5% sample | 2,216,912 | 1,395,274 | 815,770 | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | 15,815 | 1,386,726 | |
| 1960 | 2,178,141 | 1,257,546 | 915,743 | 3,119 | 1,481 | 252 | (NA) | (NA) | |
| 1950 | 2,178,914 | 1,188,632 | 986,494 | 2,502 | 1,097 | 189 | (NA) | (NA) | |
| 1940 ² | 2,183,796 | 1,106,327 | 1,074,578 | 2,134 | 757 | (X) | 861 | 1,105,466 | |
| 5% sample ² | (NA) | 1,104,640 | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (X) | 860 | 1,103,780 | |
| 1930 | 2,009,821 | 998,077 | 1,009,718 | 1,458 | 568 | (X) | (NA) | (NA) | |
| 1920 | 1,790,618 | 853,962 | 935,184 | 1,105 | 367 | (X) | (NA) | (NA) | |
| 1910 | 1,797,114 | 786,111 | 1,009,487 | 1,253 | 263 | (X) | (NA) | (NA) | |
| 1900 | 1,551,270 | 641,200 | 907,630 | 2,203 | 237 | (X) | (NA) | (NA) | |
| 1890 ³ | 1,289,600 | 544,851 | 742,559 | 2,036 | 154 | (X) | (NA) | (NA) | |
| 1890 ⁴ | 1,289,600 | 544,851 | 742,559 | 2,036 | 154 | (X) | (NA) | (NA) | |
| 1880 | 1,131,597 | 479,398 | 650,291 | 1,857 | 51 | | | | |
| 1870 | 827,922 | 382,896 | 444,201 | 809 | 16 | | | | |
| 1860 | 791,305 | 353,899 | 437,404 | 2 | - | | | | |
| 1850 | 606,526 | 295,718 | 310,808 | (NA) | (NA) | | | | |
| 1840 | 375,651 | 179,074 | 196,577 | (NA) | (NA) | | | | |
| 1830 | 136,621 | 70,443 | 66,178 | (NA) | (NA) | | | | |
| 1820 | 75,448 | 42,176 | 33,272 | (NA) | (NA) | | | | |
| 1810 | 31,306 | 16,602 | 14,704 | (NA) | (NA) | | | | |
| 1800 | 7,600 | 4,446 | 3,154 | (NA) | (NA) | | | | |
| | | | | | | | Black | | |
| | | | | | | | Total | Free | Slave |
| | | | | | | | 437,404 | 773 | 436,631 |
| | | | | | | | 310,808 | 930 | 309,878 |
| | | | | | | | 196,577 | 1,366 | 195,211 |
| | | | | | | | 66,178 | 519 | 65,659 |
| | | | | | | | 33,272 | 458 | 32,814 |
| | | | | | | | 14,704 | 181 | 14,523 |
| | | | | | | | 3,154 | 159 | 2,995 |
| PERCENT | | | | | | | | | |
| 1990 | 100.0 | 63.5 | 35.6 | 0.3 | 0.5 | 0.1 | 0.6 | 63.1 | |
| Sample | 100.0 | 63.5 | 35.6 | 0.3 | 0.5 | 0.1 | 0.6 | 63.1 | |
| 1980 | 100.0 | 64.1 | 35.2 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 1.0 | 63.6 | |
| Sample | 100.0 | 64.1 | 35.2 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.1 | 1.0 | 63.6 | |
| 1970 | 100.0 | 62.8 | 36.8 | 0.2 | 0.1 | - | (NA) | (NA) | |
| 15% sample ¹ | 100.0 | 62.9 | 36.8 | 0.2 | (NA) | (NA) | 0.4 | 62.6 | |
| 5% sample | 100.0 | 62.9 | 36.8 | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | 0.7 | 62.6 | |
| 1960 | 100.0 | 57.7 | 42.0 | 0.1 | 0.1 | - | (NA) | (NA) | |
| 1950 | 100.0 | 54.6 | 45.3 | 0.1 | 0.1 | - | (NA) | (NA) | |
| 1940 | 100.0 | 50.7 | 49.2 | 0.1 | - | (X) | (NA) | (NA) | |
| 5% sample ² | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (X) | - | 50.6 | |
| 1930 | 100.0 | 49.7 | 50.2 | 0.1 | - | (X) | (NA) | (NA) | |
| 1920 | 100.0 | 47.7 | 52.2 | 0.1 | - | (X) | (NA) | (NA) | |
| 1910 | 100.0 | 43.7 | 56.2 | 0.1 | - | (X) | (NA) | (NA) | |
| 1900 | 100.0 | 41.3 | 58.5 | 0.1 | - | (X) | (NA) | (NA) | |
| 1890 ³ | 100.0 | 42.2 | 57.6 | 0.2 | - | (X) | (NA) | (NA) | |
| 1890 ⁴ | 100.0 | 42.2 | 57.6 | 0.2 | - | (X) | (NA) | (NA) | |
| 1880 | 100.0 | 42.4 | 57.5 | 0.2 | - | | | | |
| 1870 | 100.0 | 46.2 | 53.7 | 0.1 | - | | | | |
| 1860 | 100.0 | 44.7 | 55.3 | - | - | | | | |
| 1850 | 100.0 | 48.8 | 51.2 | (NA) | (NA) | | | | |
| 1840 | 100.0 | 47.7 | 52.3 | (NA) | (NA) | | | | |
| 1830 | 100.0 | 51.6 | 48.4 | (NA) | (NA) | | | | |
| 1820 | 100.0 | 55.9 | 44.1 | (NA) | (NA) | | | | |
| 1810 | 100.0 | 53.0 | 47.0 | (NA) | (NA) | | | | |
| 1800 | 100.0 | 58.5 | 41.5 | (NA) | (NA) | | | | |
| | | | | | | | Black | | |
| | | | | | | | Total | Free | Slave |
| | | | | | | | 100.0 | 0.2 | 99.8 |
| | | | | | | | 100.0 | 0.3 | 99.7 |
| | | | | | | | 100.0 | 0.7 | 99.3 |
| | | | | | | | 100.0 | 0.8 | 99.2 |
| | | | | | | | 100.0 | 1.4 | 98.6 |
| | | | | | | | 100.0 | 1.2 | 98.8 |
| | | | | | | | 100.0 | 5.0 | 95.0 |

Footnotes:

- Represents zero or rounds to 0.0. (X) Not applicable. (NA) Not available. ¹ Hispanic origin based on Spanish language. ² Hispanic origin based on the White population of Spanish mother tongue. Percentages shown based on sample data prorated to the 100-percent count of the White population and on the 100-percent count of the total population. These estimates are in italics. See Table E-6 and text. ³ Includes Indian reservations. ⁴ Excludes Indian reservations.

Source: U. S. Census Bureau

Internet Release Date: September 13, 2002

Table 40. Missouri - Race and Hispanic Origin: 1810 to 1990

(See text for sources, definitions, and explanations)

| Census year | Total population | Race | | | | | Hispanic origin (of any race) | White, not of Hispanic origin | |
|-------------------------|------------------|-----------|---------|------------------------------------|----------------------------|------------|-------------------------------|-------------------------------|--------------|
| | | White | Black | American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut | Asian and Pacific Islander | Other race | | | |
| NUMBER | | | | | | | | | |
| 1990 | 5,117,073 | 4,486,228 | 548,208 | 19,835 | 41,277 | 21,525 | 61,702 | 4,448,465 | |
| Sample | 5,117,073 | 4,486,850 | 546,850 | 22,334 | 39,580 | 21,459 | 60,429 | 4,449,853 | |
| 1980 | 4,916,686 | 4,345,521 | 514,276 | 12,321 | 23,096 | 21,472 | 51,653 | 4,311,600 | |
| Sample | 4,916,686 | 4,348,412 | 513,385 | 14,971 | 24,962 | 14,956 | 51,853 | 4,313,494 | |
| 1970 | 4,676,501 | 4,177,495 | 480,172 | 5,405 | 8,464 | 4,965 | (NA) | (NA) | |
| 15% sample ¹ | 4,676,495 | 4,182,762 | 479,363 | 4,895 | (NA) | (NA) | 40,640 | 4,145,313 | |
| 5% sample | 4,676,501 | 4,181,574 | 480,453 | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | 60,080 | 4,129,192 | |
| 1960 | 4,319,813 | 3,922,967 | 390,853 | 1,723 | 3,146 | 1,124 | (NA) | (NA) | |
| 1950 | 3,954,653 | 3,655,593 | 297,088 | 547 | 1,416 | 9 | (NA) | (NA) | |
| 1940 ² | 3,784,664 | 3,539,187 | 244,386 | 330 | 761 | (X) | 5,102 | 3,534,085 | |
| 5% sample ² | (NA) | 3,537,660 | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (X) | 5,100 | 3,532,560 | |
| 1930 | 3,629,367 | 3,403,876 | 223,840 | 578 | 1,073 | (X) | (NA) | (NA) | |
| 1920 | 3,404,055 | 3,225,044 | 178,241 | 171 | 599 | (X) | (NA) | (NA) | |
| 1910 | 3,293,335 | 3,134,932 | 157,452 | 313 | 638 | (X) | (NA) | (NA) | |
| 1900 | 3,106,665 | 2,944,843 | 161,234 | 130 | 458 | (X) | (NA) | (NA) | |
| 1890 ³ | 2,679,185 | 2,528,458 | 150,184 | 128 | 415 | (X) | (NA) | (NA) | |
| 1890 ⁴ | 2,679,184 | 2,528,458 | 150,184 | 127 | 415 | (X) | (NA) | (NA) | |
| 1880 | 2,168,380 | 2,022,826 | 145,350 | 113 | 91 | | | | |
| 1870 | 1,721,295 | 1,603,146 | 118,071 | 75 | 3 | | | | |
| 1860 | 1,182,012 | 1,063,489 | 118,503 | 20 | - | | | | |
| 1850 | 682,044 | 592,004 | 90,040 | (NA) | (NA) | | | | |
| 1840 | 383,702 | 323,888 | 59,814 | (NA) | (NA) | | | | |
| 1830 | 140,455 | 114,795 | 25,660 | (NA) | (NA) | | | | |
| 1820 | 66,586 | 56,017 | 10,569 | (NA) | (NA) | | | | |
| 1810 | 19,783 | 16,303 | 3,480 | (NA) | (NA) | | | | |
| | | | | | | | Black | | |
| | | | | | | | Total | Free | Slave |
| | | | | | | | 118,503 | 3,572 | 114,931 |
| | | | | | | | 90,040 | 2,618 | 87,422 |
| | | | | | | | 59,814 | 1,574 | 58,240 |
| | | | | | | | 25,660 | 569 | 25,091 |
| | | | | | | | 10,569 | 347 | 10,222 |
| | | | | | | | 3,480 | 605 | 2,875 |
| PERCENT | | | | | | | | | |
| 1990 | 100.0 | 87.7 | 10.7 | 0.4 | 0.8 | 0.4 | 1.2 | 86.9 | |
| Sample | 100.0 | 87.7 | 10.7 | 0.4 | 0.8 | 0.4 | 1.2 | 87.0 | |
| 1980 | 100.0 | 88.4 | 10.5 | 0.3 | 0.5 | 0.4 | 1.1 | 87.7 | |
| Sample | 100.0 | 88.4 | 10.4 | 0.3 | 0.5 | 0.3 | 1.1 | 87.7 | |
| 1970 | 100.0 | 89.3 | 10.3 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.1 | (NA) | (NA) | |
| 15% sample ¹ | 100.0 | 89.4 | 10.3 | 0.1 | (NA) | (NA) | 0.9 | 88.6 | |
| 5% sample | 100.0 | 89.4 | 10.3 | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | 1.3 | 88.3 | |
| 1960 | 100.0 | 90.8 | 9.0 | - | 0.1 | - | (NA) | (NA) | |
| 1950 | 100.0 | 92.4 | 7.5 | - | - | - | (NA) | (NA) | |
| 1940 | 100.0 | 93.5 | 6.5 | - | - | (X) | (NA) | (NA) | |
| 5% sample ² | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (X) | 0.1 | 93.4 | |
| 1930 | 100.0 | 93.8 | 6.2 | - | - | (X) | (NA) | (NA) | |
| 1920 | 100.0 | 94.7 | 5.2 | - | - | (X) | (NA) | (NA) | |
| 1910 | 100.0 | 95.2 | 4.8 | - | - | (X) | (NA) | (NA) | |
| 1900 | 100.0 | 94.8 | 5.2 | - | - | (X) | (NA) | (NA) | |
| 1890 ³ | 100.0 | 94.4 | 5.6 | - | - | (X) | (NA) | (NA) | |
| 1890 ⁴ | 100.0 | 94.4 | 5.6 | - | - | (X) | (NA) | (NA) | |
| 1880 | 100.0 | 93.3 | 6.7 | - | - | | | | |
| 1870 | 100.0 | 93.1 | 6.9 | - | - | | | | |
| 1860 | 100.0 | 90.0 | 10.0 | - | - | | | | |
| 1850 | 100.0 | 86.8 | 13.2 | (NA) | (NA) | | | | |
| 1840 | 100.0 | 84.4 | 15.6 | (NA) | (NA) | | | | |
| 1830 | 100.0 | 81.7 | 18.3 | (NA) | (NA) | | | | |
| 1820 | 100.0 | 84.1 | 15.9 | (NA) | (NA) | | | | |
| 1810 | 100.0 | 82.4 | 17.6 | (NA) | (NA) | | | | |
| | | | | | | | Black | | |
| | | | | | | | Total | Free | Slave |
| | | | | | | | 100.0 | 3.0 | 97.0 |
| | | | | | | | 100.0 | 2.9 | 97.1 |
| | | | | | | | 100.0 | 2.6 | 97.4 |
| | | | | | | | 100.0 | 2.2 | 97.8 |
| | | | | | | | 100.0 | 3.3 | 96.7 |
| | | | | | | | 100.0 | 17.4 | 82.6 |

Footnotes:

- Represents zero or rounds to 0.0. (X) Not applicable. (NA) Not available. ¹ Hispanic origin based on Spanish language. ² Hispanic origin based on the White population of Spanish mother tongue. Percentages shown based on sample data prorated to the 100-percent count of the White population and on the 100-percent count of the total population. These estimates are in italics. See Table E-6 and text. ³ Includes Indian reservations. ⁴ Excludes Indian reservations.

Source: U. S. Census Bureau

Internet Release Date: September 13, 2002

Table 41. Montana - Race and Hispanic Origin: 1870 to 1990

(See text for sources, definitions, and explanations)

| Census year | Total population | Race | | | | | Hispanic origin (of any race) | White, not of Hispanic origin |
|-------------------------------|------------------|---------|-------|------------------------------------|----------------------------|------------|-------------------------------|-------------------------------|
| | | White | Black | American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut | Asian and Pacific Islander | Other race | | |
| NUMBER | | | | | | | | |
| 1990 | 799,065 | 741,111 | 2,381 | 47,679 | 4,259 | 3,635 | 12,174 | 733,878 |
| Sample | 799,065 | 741,340 | 2,047 | 47,769 | 4,256 | 3,653 | 12,167 | 734,056 |
| 1980 | 786,690 | 740,148 | 1,786 | 37,270 | 2,503 | 4,983 | 9,974 | 734,410 |
| Sample | 786,690 | 740,901 | 1,738 | 37,700 | 3,097 | 3,254 | 10,103 | 734,490 |
| 1970 | 694,409 | 663,043 | 1,995 | 27,130 | 1,301 | 940 | (NA) | (NA) |
| 15% sample ¹ | 694,409 | 664,944 | 1,873 | 26,094 | (NA) | (NA) | 7,771 | 657,610 |
| 5% sample | 694,409 | 664,964 | 1,697 | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | 6,344 | 659,152 |
| 1960 | 674,767 | 650,738 | 1,467 | 21,181 | 1,082 | 299 | (NA) | (NA) |
| 1950 | 591,024 | 572,038 | 1,232 | 16,606 | 921 | 227 | (NA) | (NA) |
| 1940 ² | 559,456 | 540,468 | 1,120 | 16,841 | 1,027 | (X) | 2,240 | 538,228 |
| 5% sample ² | (NA) | 540,560 | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (X) | 2,240 | 538,320 |
| 1930 | 537,606 | 519,898 | 1,256 | 14,798 | 1,654 | (X) | (NA) | (NA) |
| 1920 | 548,889 | 534,260 | 1,658 | 10,956 | 2,015 | (X) | (NA) | (NA) |
| 1910 | 376,053 | 360,580 | 1,834 | 10,745 | 2,894 | (X) | (NA) | (NA) |
| 1900 | 243,329 | 226,283 | 1,523 | 11,343 | 4,180 | (X) | (NA) | (NA) |
| 1890 ³ | 142,924 | 127,690 | 1,490 | 11,206 | 2,538 | (X) | (NA) | (NA) |
| 1890 ⁴ | 132,159 | 127,271 | 1,490 | 860 | 2,538 | (X) | (NA) | (NA) |
| 1880 | 39,159 | 35,385 | 346 | 1,663 | 1,765 | (X) | (NA) | (NA) |
| 1870 | 20,595 | 18,306 | 183 | 157 | 1,949 | (X) | (NA) | (NA) |
| PERCENT | | | | | | | | |
| 1990 | 100.0 | 92.7 | 0.3 | 6.0 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 1.5 | 91.8 |
| Sample | 100.0 | 92.8 | 0.3 | 6.0 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 1.5 | 91.9 |
| 1980 | 100.0 | 94.1 | 0.2 | 4.7 | 0.3 | 0.6 | 1.3 | 93.4 |
| Sample | 100.0 | 94.2 | 0.2 | 4.8 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 1.3 | 93.4 |
| 1970 | 100.0 | 95.5 | 0.3 | 3.9 | 0.2 | 0.1 | (NA) | (NA) |
| 15% sample ¹ | 100.0 | 95.8 | 0.3 | 3.8 | (NA) | (NA) | 1.1 | 94.7 |
| 5% sample | 100.0 | 95.8 | 0.2 | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | 0.9 | 94.9 |
| 1960 | 100.0 | 96.4 | 0.2 | 3.1 | 0.2 | - | (NA) | (NA) |
| 1950 | 100.0 | 96.8 | 0.2 | 2.8 | 0.2 | - | (NA) | (NA) |
| 1940 | 100.0 | 96.6 | 0.2 | 3.0 | 0.2 | (X) | (NA) | (NA) |
| 5% sample ² | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (X) | 0.4 | 96.2 |
| 1930 | 100.0 | 96.7 | 0.2 | 2.8 | 0.3 | (X) | (NA) | (NA) |
| 1920 | 100.0 | 97.3 | 0.3 | 2.0 | 0.4 | (X) | (NA) | (NA) |
| 1910 | 100.0 | 113.2 | 0.2 | 0.8 | 0.6 | (X) | (NA) | (NA) |
| 1900 | 100.0 | 93.0 | 0.6 | 4.7 | 1.7 | (X) | (NA) | (NA) |
| 1890 ³ | 100.0 | 89.3 | 1.0 | 7.8 | 1.8 | (X) | (NA) | (NA) |
| 1890 ⁴ | 100.0 | 96.3 | 1.1 | 0.7 | 1.9 | (X) | (NA) | (NA) |
| 1880 | 100.0 | 90.4 | 0.9 | 4.2 | 4.5 | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) |
| 1870 | 100.0 | 88.9 | 0.9 | 0.8 | 9.5 | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) |

Footnotes:

- Rounds to 0.0. (X) Not applicable. (NA) Not available. ¹ Hispanic origin based on Spanish language. ² Hispanic origin based on the White population of Spanish mother tongue. Percentages shown based on sample data prorated to the 100-percent count of the White population and on the 100-percent count of the total population. These estimates are in italics. See Table E-6 and text. ³ Includes Indian reservations. ⁴ Excludes Indian reservations.

Source: U. S. Census Bureau

Internet Release Date: September 13, 2002

Table 42. Nebraska - Race and Hispanic Origin: 1860 to 1990

(See text for sources, definitions, and explanations)

| Census year | Total population | Race | | | | | Hispanic origin (of any race) | White, not of Hispanic origin | |
|-------------------------------|------------------|-----------|--------|------------------------------------|----------------------------|------------|-------------------------------|-------------------------------|-------|
| | | White | Black | American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut | Asian and Pacific Islander | Other race | | | |
| NUMBER | | | | | | | | | |
| 1990 | 1,578,385 | 1,480,558 | 57,404 | 12,410 | 12,422 | 15,591 | 36,969 | 1,460,095 | |
| Sample | 1,578,385 | 1,480,996 | 57,128 | 12,564 | 12,566 | 15,131 | 35,093 | 1,461,733 | |
| 1980 | 1,569,825 | 1,490,381 | 48,390 | 9,195 | 7,002 | 14,857 | 28,025 | 1,475,376 | |
| Sample | 1,569,825 | 1,492,220 | 47,946 | 9,146 | 8,190 | 12,323 | 28,262 | 1,476,710 | |
| 1970 | 1,483,493 | 1,432,867 | 39,911 | 6,624 | 2,543 | 1,548 | (NA) | (NA) | |
| 15% sample ¹ | 1,482,412 | 1,432,063 | 40,183 | 6,690 | (NA) | (NA) | 21,067 | 1,411,924 | |
| 5% sample | 1,483,493 | 1,433,547 | 39,952 | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | 20,749 | 1,413,680 | |
| 1960 | 1,411,330 | 1,374,764 | 29,262 | 5,545 | 1,318 | 441 | (NA) | (NA) | |
| 1950 | 1,325,510 | 1,301,328 | 19,234 | 3,954 | 881 | 113 | (NA) | (NA) | |
| 1940 ² | 1,315,834 | 1,297,624 | 14,171 | 3,401 | 638 | (X) | 5,495 | 1,292,129 | |
| 5% sample ² | (NA) | 1,298,840 | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (X) | 5,500 | 1,293,340 | |
| 1930 | 1,377,963 | 1,360,023 | 13,752 | 3,256 | 932 | (X) | (NA) | (NA) | |
| 1920 | 1,296,372 | 1,279,219 | 13,242 | 2,888 | 1,023 | (X) | (NA) | (NA) | |
| 1910 | 1,192,214 | 1,180,293 | 7,689 | 3,502 | 730 | (X) | (NA) | (NA) | |
| 1900 | 1,066,300 | 1,056,526 | 6,269 | 3,322 | 183 | (X) | (NA) | (NA) | |
| 1890 ³ | 1,062,656 | 1,047,096 | 8,913 | 6,431 | 216 | (X) | (NA) | (NA) | |
| 1890 ⁴ | 1,058,910 | 1,046,888 | 8,913 | 2,893 | 216 | (X) | (NA) | (NA) | |
| 1880 | 452,402 | 449,764 | 2,385 | 235 | 18 | | | | |
| 1870 | 122,993 | 122,117 | 789 | 87 | | | | | |
| 1860 | 28,841 | 28,696 | 82 | 63 | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | Black | | |
| | | | | | | | Total | Free | Slave |
| | | | | | | | 82 | 67 | 15 |
| PERCENT | | | | | | | | | |
| 1990 | 100.0 | 93.8 | 3.6 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 1.0 | 2.3 | 92.5 | |
| Sample | 100.0 | 93.8 | 3.6 | 0.8 | 0.8 | 1.0 | 2.2 | 92.6 | |
| 1980 | 100.0 | 94.9 | 3.1 | 0.6 | 0.4 | 0.9 | 1.8 | 94.0 | |
| Sample | 100.0 | 95.1 | 3.1 | 0.6 | 0.5 | 0.8 | 1.8 | 94.1 | |
| 1970 | 100.0 | 96.6 | 2.7 | 0.4 | 0.2 | 0.1 | (NA) | (NA) | |
| 15% sample ¹ | 100.0 | 96.6 | 2.7 | 0.5 | (NA) | (NA) | 1.4 | 95.2 | |
| 5% sample | 100.0 | 96.6 | 2.7 | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | 1.4 | 95.3 | |
| 1960 | 100.0 | 97.4 | 2.1 | 0.4 | 0.1 | - | (NA) | (NA) | |
| 1950 | 100.0 | 98.2 | 1.5 | 0.3 | 0.1 | 0.0 | (NA) | (NA) | |
| 1940 | 100.0 | 98.6 | 1.1 | 0.3 | - | (X) | (NA) | (NA) | |
| 5% sample ² | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (X) | 0.4 | 98.2 | |
| 1930 | 100.0 | 98.7 | 1.0 | 0.2 | 0.1 | (X) | (NA) | (NA) | |
| 1920 | 100.0 | 98.7 | 1.0 | 0.2 | 0.1 | (X) | (NA) | (NA) | |
| 1910 | 100.0 | 99.0 | 0.6 | 0.3 | 0.1 | (X) | (NA) | (NA) | |
| 1900 | 100.0 | 99.1 | 0.6 | 0.3 | - | (X) | (NA) | (NA) | |
| 1890 ³ | 100.0 | 98.5 | 0.8 | 0.6 | - | (X) | (NA) | (NA) | |
| 1890 ⁴ | 100.0 | 98.9 | 0.8 | 0.3 | - | (X) | (NA) | (NA) | |
| 1880 | 100.0 | 99.4 | 0.5 | 0.1 | - | | | | |
| 1870 | 100.0 | 99.3 | 0.6 | 0.1 | - | | | | |
| 1860 | 100.0 | 99.5 | 0.3 | 0.2 | - | | | | |
| | | | | | | | Black | | |
| | | | | | | | Total | Free | Slave |
| | | | | | | | 100.0 | 81.7 | 18.3 |

Footnotes:

- Represents zero or rounds to 0.0. (X) Not applicable. (NA) Not available. ¹ Hispanic origin based on Spanish language. ² Hispanic origin based on the White population of Spanish mother tongue. Percentages shown based on sample data prorated to the 100-percent count of the White population and on the 100-percent count of the total population. These estimates are in italics. See Table E-6 and text. ³ Includes Indian reservations. ⁴ Excludes Indian reservations.

Source: U. S. Census Bureau

Internet Release Date: September 13, 2002

Table 43. Nevada - Race and Hispanic Origin: 1860 to 1990

(See text for sources, definitions, and explanations)

| Census year | Total population | Race | | | | | Hispanic origin (of any race) | White, not of Hispanic origin | |
|-------------------------------|------------------|-----------|--------|------------------------------------|----------------------------|------------|-------------------------------|-------------------------------|-------|
| | | White | Black | American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut | Asian and Pacific Islander | Other race | | | |
| NUMBER | | | | | | | | | |
| 1990 | 1,201,833 | 1,012,695 | 78,771 | 19,637 | 38,127 | 52,603 | 124,419 | 946,357 | |
| Sample | 1,201,833 | 1,012,890 | 78,310 | 20,398 | 38,053 | 52,182 | 121,346 | 947,480 | |
| 1980 | 800,493 | 700,345 | 50,999 | 13,308 | 14,164 | 21,677 | 53,879 | 666,354 | |
| Sample | 800,493 | 703,053 | 51,203 | 14,344 | 15,606 | 16,287 | 54,130 | 666,807 | |
| 1970 | 488,738 | 448,177 | 27,762 | 7,933 | 3,272 | 1,594 | (NA) | (NA) | |
| 15% sample ¹ | 488,738 | 449,850 | 27,579 | 7,329 | (NA) | (NA) | 27,142 | 423,771 | |
| 5% sample | 488,738 | 450,319 | 27,489 | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | 20,505 | 430,103 | |
| 1960 | 285,278 | 263,443 | 13,484 | 6,681 | 1,402 | 268 | (NA) | (NA) | |
| 1950 | 160,083 | 149,908 | 4,302 | 5,025 | 779 | 69 | (NA) | (NA) | |
| 1940 ² | 110,247 | 104,030 | 664 | 4,747 | 806 | (X) | 3,046 | 100,984 | |
| 5% sample ² | (NA) | 104,500 | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (X) | 3,060 | 101,440 | |
| 1930 | 91,058 | 84,515 | 516 | 4,871 | 1,156 | (X) | (NA) | (NA) | |
| 1920 | 77,407 | 70,699 | 346 | 4,907 | 1,455 | (X) | (NA) | (NA) | |
| 1910 | 81,875 | 74,276 | 513 | 5,240 | 1,846 | (X) | (NA) | (NA) | |
| 1900 | 42,335 | 35,405 | 134 | 5,216 | 1,580 | (X) | (NA) | (NA) | |
| 1890 ³ | 47,355 | 39,121 | 242 | 5,156 | 2,836 | (X) | (NA) | (NA) | |
| 1890 ⁴ | 45,761 | 39,084 | 242 | 3,599 | 2,836 | (X) | (NA) | (NA) | |
| 1880 | 62,266 | 53,556 | 488 | 2,803 | 5,419 | | | | |
| 1870 | 42,941 | 39,408 | 357 | 24 | 3,152 | | | | |
| 1860 | 6,857 | 6,812 | 45 | - | - | | | | |
| | | | | | | | Black | | |
| | | | | | | | Total | Free | Slave |
| | | | | | | | 45 | 45 | - |
| PERCENT | | | | | | | | | |
| 1990 | 100.0 | 84.3 | 6.6 | 1.6 | 3.2 | 4.4 | 10.4 | 78.7 | |
| Sample | 100.0 | 84.3 | 6.5 | 1.7 | 3.2 | 4.3 | 10.1 | 78.8 | |
| 1980 | 100.0 | 87.5 | 6.4 | 1.7 | 1.8 | 2.7 | 6.7 | 83.2 | |
| Sample | 100.0 | 87.8 | 6.4 | 1.8 | 1.9 | 2.0 | 6.8 | 83.3 | |
| 1970 | 100.0 | 91.7 | 5.7 | 1.6 | 0.7 | 0.3 | (NA) | (NA) | |
| 15% sample ¹ | 100.0 | 92.0 | 5.6 | 1.5 | (NA) | (NA) | 5.6 | 86.7 | |
| 5% sample | 100.0 | 92.1 | 5.6 | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | 4.2 | 88.0 | |
| 1960 | 100.0 | 92.3 | 4.7 | 2.3 | 0.5 | 0.1 | (NA) | (NA) | |
| 1950 | 100.0 | 93.6 | 2.7 | 3.1 | 0.5 | - | (NA) | (NA) | |
| 1940 | 100.0 | 94.4 | 0.6 | 4.3 | 0.7 | (X) | (NA) | (NA) | |
| 5% sample ² | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (X) | 2.8 | 91.6 | |
| 1930 | 100.0 | 92.8 | 0.6 | 5.3 | 1.3 | (X) | (NA) | (NA) | |
| 1920 | 100.0 | 91.3 | 0.4 | 6.3 | 1.9 | (X) | (NA) | (NA) | |
| 1910 | 100.0 | 90.7 | 0.6 | 6.4 | 2.3 | (X) | (NA) | (NA) | |
| 1900 | 100.0 | 83.6 | 0.3 | 12.3 | 3.7 | (X) | (NA) | (NA) | |
| 1890 ³ | 100.0 | 82.6 | 0.5 | 10.9 | 6.0 | (X) | (NA) | (NA) | |
| 1890 ⁴ | 100.0 | 85.4 | 0.5 | 7.9 | 6.2 | (X) | (NA) | (NA) | |
| 1880 | 100.0 | 86.0 | 0.8 | 4.5 | 8.7 | | | | |
| 1870 | 100.0 | 91.8 | 0.8 | 0.1 | 7.3 | | | | |
| 1860 | 100.0 | 99.3 | 0.7 | - | - | | | | |
| | | | | | | | Black | | |
| | | | | | | | Total | Free | Slave |
| | | | | | | | 100.0 | 100.0 | - |

Footnotes:

- Represents zero or rounds to 0.0. (X) Not applicable. (NA) Not available. ¹ Hispanic origin based on Spanish language. ² Hispanic origin based on the White population of Spanish mother tongue. Percentages shown based on sample data prorated to the 100-percent count of the White population and on the 100-percent count of the total population. These estimates are in italics. See Table E-6 and text. ³ Includes Indian reservations. ⁴ Excludes Indian reservations.

Source: U. S. Census Bureau

Internet Release Date: September 13, 2002

Table 44. New Hampshire - Race and Hispanic Origin: 1790 to 1990

(See text for sources, definitions, and explanations)

| Census year | Total population | Race | | | | | Hispanic origin (of any race) | White, not of Hispanic origin |
|-------------------------------|------------------|-----------|-------|------------------------------------|----------------------------|------------|-------------------------------|-------------------------------|
| | | White | Black | American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut | Asian and Pacific Islander | Other race | | |
| NUMBER | | | | | | | | |
| 1990 | 1,109,252 | 1,087,433 | 7,198 | 2,134 | 9,343 | 3,144 | 11,333 | 1,079,484 |
| Sample | 1,109,252 | 1,087,319 | 7,155 | 2,433 | 9,035 | 3,310 | 11,558 | 1,079,323 |
| 1980 | 920,610 | 910,099 | 3,990 | 1,352 | 2,929 | 2,240 | 5,587 | 905,504 |
| Sample | 920,610 | 910,551 | 4,324 | 1,385 | 3,364 | 986 | 5,248 | 906,217 |
| 1970 | 737,681 | 733,106 | 2,505 | 361 | 1,134 | 575 | (NA) | (NA) |
| 15% sample ¹ | 737,681 | 733,818 | 2,573 | 277 | (NA) | (NA) | 2,681 | 731,236 |
| 5% sample | 737,681 | 733,378 | 2,690 | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | 2,281 | 731,328 |
| 1960 | 606,921 | 604,334 | 1,903 | 135 | 400 | 149 | (NA) | (NA) |
| 1950 | 533,242 | 532,275 | 731 | 74 | 130 | 32 | (NA) | (NA) |
| 1940 ² | 491,524 | 490,989 | 414 | 50 | 71 | (X) | 80 | 490,909 |
| 5% sample ² | (NA) | 491,600 | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (X) | 80 | 491,520 |
| 1930 | 465,293 | 464,351 | 790 | 64 | 88 | (X) | (NA) | (NA) |
| 1920 | 443,083 | 442,331 | 621 | 28 | 103 | (X) | (NA) | (NA) |
| 1910 | 430,572 | 429,906 | 564 | 34 | 68 | (X) | (NA) | (NA) |
| 1900 | 411,588 | 410,791 | 662 | 22 | 113 | (X) | (NA) | (NA) |
| 1890 ³ | 376,530 | 375,840 | 614 | 16 | 60 | (X) | (NA) | (NA) |
| 1890 ⁴ | 376,530 | 375,840 | 614 | 16 | 60 | (X) | (NA) | (NA) |
| 1880 | 346,991 | 346,229 | 685 | 63 | 14 | | | |
| 1870 | 318,300 | 317,697 | 580 | 23 | | | | |
| 1860 | 326,073 | 325,579 | 494 | - | | | | |
| 1850 | 317,976 | 317,456 | 520 | (NA) | (NA) | 520 | 520 | - |
| 1840 | 284,574 | 284,036 | 538 | (NA) | (NA) | 538 | 537 | 1 |
| 1830 | 269,328 | 268,721 | 607 | (NA) | (NA) | 607 | 604 | 3 |
| 1820 | 244,161 | 243,375 | 786 | (NA) | (NA) | 786 | 786 | - |
| 1810 | 214,460 | 213,490 | 970 | (NA) | (NA) | 970 | 970 | - |
| 1800 | 183,858 | 182,998 | 860 | (NA) | (NA) | 818 | 818 | - |
| 1790 | 141,885 | 141,097 | 788 | (NA) | (NA) | 788 | 630 | 158 |
| PERCENT | | | | | | | | |
| 1990 | 100.0 | 98.0 | 0.6 | 0.2 | 0.8 | 0.3 | 1.0 | 97.3 |
| Sample | 100.0 | 98.0 | 0.6 | 0.2 | 0.8 | 0.3 | 1.0 | 97.3 |
| 1980 | 100.0 | 98.9 | 0.4 | 0.1 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.6 | 98.4 |
| Sample | 100.0 | 98.9 | 0.5 | 0.2 | 0.4 | 0.1 | 0.6 | 98.4 |
| 1970 | 100.0 | 99.4 | 0.3 | - | 0.2 | 0.1 | (NA) | (NA) |
| 15% sample ¹ | 100.0 | 99.5 | 0.3 | - | (NA) | (NA) | 0.4 | 99.1 |
| 5% sample | 100.0 | 99.4 | 0.4 | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | 0.3 | 99.1 |
| 1960 | 100.0 | 99.6 | 0.3 | - | 0.1 | - | (NA) | (NA) |
| 1950 | 100.0 | 99.8 | 0.1 | - | - | - | (NA) | (NA) |
| 1940 | 100.0 | 99.9 | 0.1 | - | - | (X) | (NA) | (NA) |
| 5% sample ² | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (X) | - | 99.9 |
| 1930 | 100.0 | 99.8 | 0.2 | - | - | (X) | (NA) | (NA) |
| 1920 | 100.0 | 99.8 | 0.1 | - | - | (X) | (NA) | (NA) |
| 1910 | 100.0 | 99.8 | 0.1 | - | - | (X) | (NA) | (NA) |
| 1900 | 100.0 | 99.8 | 0.2 | - | - | (X) | (NA) | (NA) |
| 1890 ³ | 100.0 | 99.8 | 0.2 | - | - | (X) | (NA) | (NA) |
| 1890 ⁴ | 100.0 | 99.8 | 0.2 | - | - | (X) | (NA) | (NA) |
| 1880 | 100.0 | 99.8 | 0.2 | - | - | | | |
| 1870 | 100.0 | 99.8 | 0.2 | - | - | | | |
| 1860 | 100.0 | 99.8 | 0.2 | - | - | | | |
| 1850 | 100.0 | 99.8 | 0.2 | (NA) | (NA) | 100.0 | 100.0 | - |
| 1840 | 100.0 | 99.8 | 0.2 | (NA) | (NA) | 100.0 | 99.8 | 0.2 |
| 1830 | 100.0 | 99.8 | 0.2 | (NA) | (NA) | 100.0 | 99.5 | 0.5 |
| 1820 | 100.0 | 99.7 | 0.3 | (NA) | (NA) | 100.0 | 100.0 | - |
| 1810 | 100.0 | 99.5 | 0.5 | (NA) | (NA) | 100.0 | 100.0 | - |
| 1800 | 100.0 | 99.5 | 0.5 | (NA) | (NA) | 100.0 | 100.0 | - |
| 1790 | 100.0 | 99.4 | 0.6 | (NA) | (NA) | 100.0 | 79.9 | 20.1 |

Footnotes:

- Represents zero or rounds to 0.0. (X) Not applicable. (NA) Not available. ¹ Hispanic origin based on Spanish language. ² Hispanic origin based on the White population of Spanish mother tongue. Percentages shown based on sample data prorated to the 100-percent count of the White population and on the 100-percent count of the total population. These estimates are in italics. See Table E-6 and text. ³ Includes Indian reservations. ⁴ Excludes Indian reservations.

Source: U. S. Census Bureau

Internet Release Date: September 13, 2002

Table 45. New Jersey - Race and Hispanic Origin: 1790 to 1990

(See text for sources, definitions, and explanations)

| Census year | Total population | Race | | | | | Hispanic origin (of any race) | White, not of Hispanic origin |
|-------------------------------|------------------|-----------|-----------|------------------------------------|----------------------------|------------|-------------------------------|-------------------------------|
| | | White | Black | American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut | Asian and Pacific Islander | Other race | | |
| NUMBER | | | | | | | | |
| 1990 | 7,730,188 | 6,130,465 | 1,036,825 | 14,970 | 272,521 | 275,407 | 739,861 | 5,718,966 |
| Sample | 7,730,188 | 6,135,725 | 1,035,386 | 14,647 | 269,808 | 274,622 | 720,344 | 5,734,566 |
| 1980 | 7,364,823 | 6,127,467 | 925,066 | 8,394 | 103,848 | 200,048 | 491,883 | 5,825,538 |
| Sample | 7,364,823 | 6,154,833 | 924,909 | 10,200 | 109,383 | 165,498 | 494,096 | 5,840,229 |
| 1970 | 7,168,164 | 6,349,908 | 770,292 | 4,706 | 23,333 | 19,925 | (NA) | (NA) |
| 15% sample ¹ | 7,168,143 | 6,362,785 | 768,444 | 4,185 | (NA) | (NA) | 310,476 | 6,070,453 |
| 5% sample | 7,168,164 | 6,362,856 | 769,615 | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | 288,488 | 6,093,689 |
| 1960 | 6,066,782 | 5,539,003 | 514,875 | 1,699 | 8,778 | 2,427 | (NA) | (NA) |
| 1950 | 4,835,329 | 4,511,585 | 318,565 | 621 | 4,198 | 360 | (NA) | (NA) |
| 1940 ² | 4,160,165 | 3,931,087 | 226,973 | 211 | 1,894 | (X) | 6,919 | 3,924,168 |
| 5% sample ² | (NA) | 3,942,760 | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (X) | 6,940 | 3,935,820 |
| 1930 | 4,041,334 | 3,829,663 | 208,828 | 213 | 2,630 | (X) | (NA) | (NA) |
| 1920 | 3,155,900 | 3,037,087 | 117,132 | 100 | 1,581 | (X) | (NA) | (NA) |
| 1910 | 2,537,167 | 2,445,894 | 89,760 | 168 | 1,345 | (X) | (NA) | (NA) |
| 1900 | 1,883,669 | 1,812,317 | 69,844 | 63 | 1,445 | (X) | (NA) | (NA) |
| 1890 ³ | 1,444,933 | 1,396,581 | 47,638 | 84 | 630 | (X) | (NA) | (NA) |
| 1890 ⁴ | 1,444,933 | 1,396,581 | 47,638 | 84 | 630 | (X) | (NA) | (NA) |
| 1880 | 1,131,116 | 1,092,017 | 38,853 | 74 | 172 | | | |
| 1870 | 906,096 | 875,407 | 30,658 | 16 | 15 | | | |
| 1860 | 672,035 | 646,699 | 25,336 | - | - | | | |
| 1850 | 489,555 | 465,509 | 24,046 | (NA) | (NA) | 24,046 | 23,810 | 236 |
| 1840 | 373,306 | 351,588 | 21,718 | (NA) | (NA) | 21,718 | 21,044 | 674 |
| 1830 | 320,823 | 300,266 | 20,557 | (NA) | (NA) | 20,557 | 18,303 | 2,254 |
| 1820 | 277,575 | 257,558 | 20,017 | (NA) | (NA) | 20,017 | 12,460 | 7,557 |
| 1810 | 245,562 | 226,868 | 18,694 | (NA) | (NA) | 18,694 | 7,843 | 10,851 |
| 1800 | 211,149 | 194,325 | 16,824 | (NA) | (NA) | 16,824 | 4,402 | 12,422 |
| 1790 | 184,139 | 169,954 | 14,185 | (NA) | (NA) | 14,185 | 2,762 | 11,423 |
| PERCENT | | | | | | | | |
| 1990 | 100.0 | 79.3 | 13.4 | 0.2 | 3.5 | 3.6 | 9.6 | 74.0 |
| Sample | 100.0 | 79.4 | 13.4 | 0.2 | 3.5 | 3.6 | 9.3 | 74.2 |
| 1980 | 100.0 | 83.2 | 12.6 | 0.1 | 1.4 | 2.7 | 6.7 | 79.1 |
| Sample | 100.0 | 83.6 | 12.6 | 0.1 | 1.5 | 2.2 | 6.7 | 79.3 |
| 1970 | 100.0 | 88.6 | 10.7 | 0.1 | 0.3 | 0.3 | (NA) | (NA) |
| 15% sample ¹ | 100.0 | 88.8 | 10.7 | 0.1 | (NA) | (NA) | 4.3 | 84.7 |
| 5% sample | 100.0 | 88.8 | 10.7 | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | 4.0 | 85.0 |
| 1960 | 100.0 | 91.3 | 8.5 | - | 0.1 | - | (NA) | (NA) |
| 1950 | 100.0 | 93.3 | 6.6 | - | 0.1 | - | (NA) | (NA) |
| 1940 | 100.0 | 94.5 | 5.5 | - | - | (X) | (NA) | (NA) |
| 5% sample ² | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (X) | 0.2 | 94.3 |
| 1930 | 100.0 | 94.8 | 5.2 | - | 0.1 | (X) | (NA) | (NA) |
| 1920 | 100.0 | 96.2 | 3.7 | - | 0.1 | (X) | (NA) | (NA) |
| 1910 | 100.0 | 96.4 | 3.5 | - | 0.1 | (X) | (NA) | (NA) |
| 1900 | 100.0 | 96.2 | 3.7 | - | 0.1 | (X) | (NA) | (NA) |
| 1890 ³ | 100.0 | 96.7 | 3.3 | - | - | (X) | (NA) | (NA) |
| 1890 ⁴ | 100.0 | 96.7 | 3.3 | - | - | (X) | (NA) | (NA) |
| 1880 | 100.0 | 96.5 | 3.4 | - | - | | | |
| 1870 | 100.0 | 96.6 | 3.4 | - | - | | | |
| 1860 | 100.0 | 96.2 | 3.8 | - | - | | | |
| 1850 | 100.0 | 95.1 | 4.9 | (NA) | (NA) | 100.0 | 99.9 | 0.1 |
| 1840 | 100.0 | 94.2 | 5.8 | (NA) | (NA) | 100.0 | 99.0 | 1.0 |
| 1830 | 100.0 | 93.6 | 6.4 | (NA) | (NA) | 100.0 | 96.9 | 3.1 |
| 1820 | 100.0 | 92.8 | 7.2 | (NA) | (NA) | 100.0 | 89.0 | 11.0 |
| 1810 | 100.0 | 92.8 | 7.2 | (NA) | (NA) | 100.0 | 62.2 | 37.8 |
| 1810 | 100.0 | 92.4 | 7.6 | (NA) | (NA) | 100.0 | 62.2 | 37.8 |
| 1810 | 100.0 | 92.4 | 7.6 | (NA) | (NA) | 100.0 | 42.0 | 58.0 |
| 1800 | 100.0 | 92.0 | 8.0 | (NA) | (NA) | 100.0 | 26.2 | 73.8 |
| 1790 | 100.0 | 92.3 | 7.7 | (NA) | (NA) | 100.0 | 19.5 | 80.5 |

Footnotes:

- Represents zero or rounds to 0.0. (X) Not applicable. (NA) Not available. ¹ Hispanic origin based on Spanish language. ² Hispanic origin based on the White population of Spanish mother tongue. Percentages shown based on sample data prorated to the 100-percent count of the White population and on the 100-percent count of the total population. These estimates are in italics. See Table E-6 and text. ³ Includes Indian reservations. ⁴ Excludes Indian reservations.

Source: U. S. Census Bureau

Internet Release Date: September 13, 2002

Table 46. New Mexico - Race and Hispanic Origin: 1850 to 1990

(See text for sources, definitions, and explanations)

| Census year | Total population | Race | | | | | Hispanic origin (of any race) | White, not of Hispanic origin | |
|-------------------------------|------------------|-----------|--------|------------------------------------|----------------------------|------------|-------------------------------|-------------------------------|-------|
| | | White | Black | American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut | Asian and Pacific Islander | Other race | | | |
| NUMBER | | | | | | | | | |
| 1990 | 1,515,069 | 1,146,028 | 30,210 | 134,355 | 14,124 | 190,352 | 579,224 | 764,164 | |
| Sample | 1,515,069 | 1,148,562 | 29,818 | 134,035 | 14,372 | 188,282 | 576,709 | 765,847 | |
| 1980 | 1,302,894 | 977,587 | 24,020 | 106,119 | 6,825 | 188,343 | 477,222 | 685,956 | |
| Sample | 1,302,894 | 990,657 | 23,071 | 106,750 | 7,728 | 174,688 | 477,051 | 690,236 | |
| 1970 | 1,016,000 | 915,815 | 19,555 | 72,788 | 2,214 | 5,628 | (NA) | (NA) | |
| 15% sample ¹ | 1,015,998 | 923,252 | 19,439 | 70,986 | (NA) | (NA) | 379,723 | 547,059 | |
| 5% sample | 1,016,000 | 924,206 | 18,502 | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | 308,340 | 618,658 | |
| 1960 | 951,023 | 875,763 | 17,063 | 56,255 | 1,484 | 458 | (NA) | (NA) | |
| 1950 | 681,187 | 630,211 | 8,408 | 41,901 | 490 | 177 | (NA) | (NA) | |
| 1940 ² | 531,818 | 492,312 | 4,672 | 34,510 | 324 | (X) | 221,881 | 270,431 | |
| 5% sample ² | (NA) | 492,000 | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (X) | 221,740 | 270,260 | |
| 1930 | 423,317 | 391,095 | 2,850 | 28,941 | 431 | (X) | (NA) | (NA) | |
| 1920 | 360,350 | 334,673 | 5,733 | 19,512 | 432 | (X) | (NA) | (NA) | |
| 1910 | 327,301 | 304,594 | 1,628 | 20,573 | 506 | (X) | (NA) | (NA) | |
| 1900 | 195,310 | 180,207 | 1,610 | 13,144 | 349 | (X) | (NA) | (NA) | |
| 1890 ³ | 160,282 | 142,918 | 1,956 | 15,044 | 364 | (X) | (NA) | (NA) | |
| 1890 ⁴ | 153,593 | 142,719 | 1,956 | 8,554 | 364 | (X) | (NA) | (NA) | |
| 1880 | 119,565 | 108,721 | 1,015 | 9,772 | 57 | | Black | | |
| 1870 | 91,874 | 90,393 | 172 | 1,309 | - | | Total | Free | Slave |
| 1860 | 87,034 | 80,503 | 64 | 6,467 | - | | 64 | 64 | - |
| 1850 | 61,547 | 61,525 | 22 | (NA) | (NA) | | 22 | 22 | - |
| PERCENT | | | | | | | | | |
| 1990 | 100.0 | 75.6 | 2.0 | 8.9 | 0.9 | 12.6 | 38.2 | 50.4 | |
| Sample | 100.0 | 75.8 | 2.0 | 8.8 | 0.9 | 12.4 | 38.1 | 50.5 | |
| 1980 | 100.0 | 75.0 | 1.8 | 8.1 | 0.5 | 14.5 | 36.6 | 52.6 | |
| Sample | 100.0 | 76.0 | 1.8 | 8.2 | 0.6 | 13.4 | 36.6 | 53.0 | |
| 1970 | 100.0 | 90.1 | 1.9 | 7.2 | 0.2 | 0.6 | (NA) | (NA) | |
| 15% sample ¹ | 100.0 | 90.9 | 1.9 | 7.0 | (NA) | (NA) | 37.4 | 53.8 | |
| 5% sample | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | 30.3 | 60.9 | |
| 1960 | 100.0 | 92.1 | 1.8 | 5.9 | 0.2 | - | (NA) | (NA) | |
| 1950 | 100.0 | 92.5 | 1.2 | 6.2 | 0.1 | - | (NA) | (NA) | |
| 1940 | 100.0 | 92.6 | 0.9 | 6.5 | 0.1 | (X) | (NA) | (NA) | |
| 5% sample ² | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (X) | 41.7 | 50.9 | |
| 1930 | 100.0 | 92.4 | 0.7 | 6.8 | 0.1 | (X) | (NA) | (NA) | |
| 1920 | 100.0 | 92.9 | 1.6 | 5.4 | 0.1 | (X) | (NA) | (NA) | |
| 1910 | 100.0 | 93.1 | 0.5 | 6.3 | 0.2 | (X) | (NA) | (NA) | |
| 1900 | 100.0 | 92.3 | 0.8 | 6.7 | 0.2 | (X) | (NA) | (NA) | |
| 1890 ³ | 100.0 | 89.2 | 1.2 | 9.4 | 0.2 | (X) | (NA) | (NA) | |
| 1890 ⁴ | 100.0 | 92.9 | 1.3 | 5.6 | 0.2 | (X) | (NA) | (NA) | |
| 1880 | 100.0 | 90.9 | 0.8 | 8.2 | 0.0 | | Black | | |
| 1870 | 100.0 | 98.4 | 0.2 | 1.4 | - | | Total | Free | Slave |
| 1860 | 100.0 | 92.5 | 0.1 | 7.4 | - | | 100.0 | 100.0 | - |
| 1850 | 100.0 | 100.0 | - | (NA) | (NA) | | 100.0 | 100.0 | - |

Footnotes:

- Represents zero or rounds to 0.0. (X) Not applicable. (NA) Not available. ¹ Hispanic origin based on Spanish language. ² Hispanic origin based on the White population of Spanish mother tongue. Percentages shown based on sample data prorated to the 100-percent count of the White population and on the 100-percent count of the total population. These estimates are in italics. See Table E-6 and text. ³ Includes Indian reservations. ⁴ Excludes Indian reservations.

Source: U. S. Census Bureau

Internet Release Date: September 13, 2002

Table 47. New York - Race and Hispanic Origin: 1790 to 1990

(See text for sources, definitions, and explanations)

| Census year | Total population | Race | | | | | Hispanic origin (of any race) | White, not of Hispanic origin |
|-------------------------------|------------------|------------|-----------|------------------------------------|----------------------------|------------|-------------------------------|-------------------------------|
| | | White | Black | American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut | Asian and Pacific Islander | Other race | | |
| NUMBER | | | | | | | | |
| 1990 | 17,990,455 | 13,385,255 | 2,859,055 | 62,651 | 693,760 | 989,734 | 2,214,026 | 12,460,189 |
| Sample | 17,990,455 | 13,398,003 | 2,860,590 | 59,081 | 689,262 | 983,519 | 2,151,743 | 12,489,630 |
| 1980 | 17,558,072 | 13,960,868 | 2,402,006 | 39,582 | 310,526 | 845,090 | 1,659,300 | 13,164,734 |
| Sample | 17,558,072 | 14,033,644 | 2,405,818 | 43,987 | 330,972 | 743,651 | 1,660,901 | 13,211,516 |
| 1970 | 18,236,967 | 15,834,090 | 2,168,949 | 28,355 | 123,809 | 81,764 | (NA) | (NA) |
| 15% sample ¹ | 18,236,882 | 15,887,512 | 2,163,263 | 25,266 | (NA) | (NA) | 1,455,941 | 14,609,649 |
| 5% sample | 18,236,967 | 15,884,321 | 2,166,435 | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | 1,351,982 | 14,716,241 |
| 1960 | 16,782,304 | 15,287,071 | 1,417,511 | 16,491 | 51,678 | 9,553 | (NA) | (NA) |
| 1950 | 14,830,192 | 13,872,095 | 918,191 | 10,640 | 27,783 | 1,483 | (NA) | (NA) |
| 1940 ² | 13,479,142 | 12,879,546 | 571,221 | 8,651 | 19,724 | (X) | 129,071 | 12,750,475 |
| 5% sample ² | (NA) | 12,898,400 | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (X) | 129,260 | 12,769,140 |
| 1930 | 12,588,066 | 12,153,191 | 412,814 | 6,973 | 15,088 | (X) | (NA) | (NA) |
| 1920 | 10,385,227 | 10,172,027 | 198,483 | 5,503 | 9,214 | (X) | (NA) | (NA) |
| 1910 | 9,113,614 | 8,966,845 | 134,191 | 6,046 | 6,532 | (X) | (NA) | (NA) |
| 1900 | 7,268,894 | 7,156,881 | 99,232 | 5,257 | 7,524 | (X) | (NA) | (NA) |
| 1890 ³ | 6,003,174 | 5,923,955 | 70,092 | 6,044 | 3,083 | (X) | (NA) | (NA) |
| 1890 ⁴ | 5,997,853 | 5,923,952 | 70,092 | 726 | 3,083 | (X) | (NA) | (NA) |
| 1880 | 5,082,871 | 5,016,022 | 65,104 | 819 | 926 | - | | |
| 1870 | 4,382,759 | 4,330,210 | 52,081 | 439 | 29 | | | |
| 1860 | 3,880,735 | 3,831,590 | 49,005 | 140 | - | | | |
| 1850 | 3,097,394 | 3,048,325 | 49,069 | (NA) | (NA) | 49,005 | 49,005 | - |
| 1840 | 2,428,921 | 2,378,890 | 50,031 | (NA) | (NA) | 49,069 | 49,069 | - |
| 1830 | 1,918,608 | 1,873,663 | 44,945 | (NA) | (NA) | 50,031 | 50,027 | 4 |
| 1820 | 1,372,812 | 1,333,445 | 39,367 | (NA) | (NA) | 44,945 | 44,870 | 75 |
| 1810 | 959,049 | 918,699 | 40,350 | (NA) | (NA) | 39,367 | 29,279 | 10,088 |
| 1800 | 589,051 | 557,731 | 31,320 | (NA) | (NA) | 40,350 | 25,333 | 15,017 |
| 1790 | 340,120 | 314,142 | 25,978 | (NA) | (NA) | 31,320 | 10,417 | 20,903 |
| | | | | | | 25,978 | 4,654 | 21,324 |
| PERCENT | | | | | | | | |
| 1990 | 100.0 | 74.4 | 15.9 | 0.3 | 3.9 | 5.5 | 12.3 | 69.3 |
| Sample | 100.0 | 74.5 | 15.9 | 0.3 | 3.8 | 5.5 | 12.0 | 69.4 |
| 1980 | 100.0 | 79.5 | 13.7 | 0.2 | 1.8 | 4.8 | 9.5 | 75.0 |
| Sample | 100.0 | 79.9 | 13.7 | 0.3 | 1.9 | 4.2 | 9.5 | 75.2 |
| 1970 | 100.0 | 86.8 | 11.9 | 0.2 | 0.7 | 0.4 | (NA) | (NA) |
| 15% sample ¹ | 100.0 | 87.1 | 11.9 | 0.1 | (NA) | (NA) | 8.0 | 80.1 |
| 5% sample | 100.0 | 87.1 | 11.9 | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | 7.4 | 80.7 |
| 1960 | 100.0 | 91.1 | 8.4 | 0.1 | 0.3 | 0.1 | (NA) | (NA) |
| 1950 | 100.0 | 93.5 | 6.2 | 0.1 | 0.2 | - | (NA) | (NA) |
| 1940 | 100.0 | 95.6 | 4.2 | 0.1 | 0.1 | (X) | (NA) | (NA) |
| 5% sample ² | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (X) | 1.0 | 94.6 |
| 1930 | 100.0 | 96.5 | 3.3 | 0.1 | 0.1 | (X) | (NA) | (NA) |
| 1920 | 100.0 | 97.9 | 1.9 | 0.1 | 0.1 | (X) | (NA) | (NA) |
| 1910 | 100.0 | 98.4 | 1.5 | 0.1 | 0.1 | (X) | (NA) | (NA) |
| 1900 | 100.0 | 98.5 | 1.4 | 0.1 | 0.1 | (X) | (NA) | (NA) |
| 1890 ³ | 100.0 | 98.7 | 1.2 | 0.1 | 0.1 | (X) | (NA) | (NA) |
| 1890 ⁴ | 100.0 | 98.8 | 1.2 | - | 0.1 | (X) | (NA) | (NA) |
| 1880 | 100.0 | 98.7 | 1.3 | - | - | | | |
| 1870 | 100.0 | 98.8 | 1.2 | - | - | | | |
| 1860 | 100.0 | 98.7 | 1.3 | - | - | | | |
| 1850 | 100.0 | 98.4 | 1.6 | (NA) | (NA) | 100.0 | 100.0 | - |
| 1840 | 100.0 | 97.9 | 2.1 | (NA) | (NA) | 100.0 | 100.0 | - |
| 1830 | 100.0 | 97.7 | 2.3 | (NA) | (NA) | 100.0 | 99.8 | 0.2 |
| 1820 | 100.0 | 97.1 | 2.9 | (NA) | (NA) | 100.0 | 74.4 | 25.6 |
| 1810 | 100.0 | 95.8 | 4.2 | (NA) | (NA) | 100.0 | 62.8 | 37.2 |
| 1800 | 100.0 | 94.7 | 5.3 | (NA) | (NA) | 100.0 | 33.3 | 66.7 |
| 1790 | 100.0 | 92.4 | 7.6 | (NA) | (NA) | 100.0 | 17.9 | 82.1 |

Footnotes:

- Represents zero or rounds to 0.0. (X) Not applicable. (NA) Not available. ¹ Hispanic origin based on Spanish language. ² Hispanic origin based on the White population of Spanish mother tongue. Percentages shown based on sample data prorated to the 100-percent count of the White population and on the 100-percent count of the total population. These estimates are in italics. See Table E-6 and text. ³ Includes Indian reservations. ⁴ Excludes Indian reservations.

Table 48. North Carolina - Race and Hispanic Origin: 1790 to 1990

(See text for sources, definitions, and explanations)

| Census year | Total population | Race | | | | | Hispanic origin (of any race) | White, not of Hispanic origin |
|-------------------------|------------------|-----------|-----------|------------------------------------|----------------------------|------------|-------------------------------|-------------------------------|
| | | White | Black | American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut | Asian and Pacific Islander | Other race | | |
| NUMBER | | | | | | | | |
| 1990 | 6,628,637 | 5,008,491 | 1,456,323 | 80,155 | 52,166 | 31,502 | 76,726 | 4,971,127 |
| Sample | 6,628,637 | 5,011,248 | 1,455,340 | 82,606 | 50,395 | 29,048 | 69,020 | 4,977,281 |
| 1980 | 5,881,766 | 4,457,507 | 1,318,857 | 64,652 | 21,176 | 19,574 | 56,667 | 4,428,567 |
| Sample | 5,881,766 | 4,460,570 | 1,319,054 | 65,960 | 23,150 | 13,032 | 56,039 | 4,430,653 |
| 1970 | 5,082,059 | 3,901,767 | 1,126,478 | 44,406 | 5,617 | 3,791 | (NA) | (NA) |
| 15% sample ¹ | 5,082,036 | 3,906,701 | 1,125,545 | 43,614 | (NA) | (NA) | 22,611 | 3,886,911 |
| 5% sample | 5,082,059 | 3,903,355 | 1,126,310 | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | 43,414 | 3,868,275 |
| 1960 | 4,556,155 | 3,399,285 | 1,116,021 | 38,129 | 2,012 | 708 | (NA) | (NA) |
| 1950 | 4,061,929 | 2,983,121 | 1,047,353 | 3,742 | 551 | 27,162 | (NA) | (NA) |
| 1940 ² | 3,571,623 | 2,567,635 | 981,298 | 22,546 | 144 | (X) | 180 | 2,567,455 |
| 5% sample ² | (NA) | 2,567,920 | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (X) | 180 | 2,567,740 |
| 1930 | 3,170,276 | 2,234,958 | 918,647 | 16,579 | 92 | (X) | (NA) | (NA) |
| 1920 | 2,559,123 | 1,783,779 | 763,407 | 11,824 | 113 | (X) | (NA) | (NA) |
| 1910 | 2,206,287 | 1,500,511 | 697,843 | 7,851 | 82 | (X) | (NA) | (NA) |
| 1900 | 1,893,810 | 1,263,603 | 624,469 | 5,687 | 51 | (X) | (NA) | (NA) |
| 1890 ³ | 1,617,949 | 1,055,382 | 561,018 | 1,516 | 33 | (X) | (NA) | (NA) |
| 1890 ⁴ | 1,617,947 | 1,055,382 | 561,018 | 1,514 | 33 | (X) | (NA) | (NA) |
| 1880 | 1,399,750 | 867,242 | 531,277 | 1,230 | 1 | - | - | - |
| 1870 | 1,071,361 | 678,470 | 391,650 | 1,241 | - | - | - | - |
| 1860 | 992,622 | 629,942 | 361,522 | 1,158 | - | - | - | - |
| 1850 | 869,039 | 553,028 | 316,011 | (NA) | (NA) | 361,522 | 30,463 | 331,059 |
| 1840 | 753,419 | 484,870 | 268,549 | (NA) | (NA) | 316,011 | 27,463 | 288,548 |
| 1830 | 737,987 | 472,843 | 265,144 | (NA) | (NA) | 268,549 | 22,732 | 245,817 |
| 1820 | 638,829 | 419,200 | 219,629 | (NA) | (NA) | 265,144 | 19,543 | 245,601 |
| 1810 | 556,526 | 377,374 | 179,152 | (NA) | (NA) | 219,629 | 14,712 | 204,917 |
| 1800 | 478,103 | 337,764 | 140,339 | (NA) | (NA) | 179,152 | 10,268 | 168,884 |
| 1790 | 393,751 | 288,204 | 105,547 | (NA) | (NA) | 140,339 | 7,043 | 133,296 |
| | | | | | | 105,547 | 4,975 | 100,572 |
| PERCENT | | | | | | | | |
| 1990 | 100.0 | 75.6 | 22.0 | 1.2 | 0.8 | 0.5 | 1.2 | 75.0 |
| Sample | 100.0 | 75.6 | 22.0 | 1.2 | 0.8 | 0.4 | 1.0 | 75.1 |
| 1980 | 100.0 | 75.8 | 22.4 | 1.1 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 1.0 | 75.3 |
| Sample | 100.0 | 75.8 | 22.4 | 1.1 | 0.4 | 0.2 | 1.0 | 75.3 |
| 1970 | 100.0 | 76.8 | 22.2 | 0.9 | 0.1 | 0.1 | (NA) | (NA) |
| 15% sample ¹ | 100.0 | 76.9 | 22.1 | 0.9 | (NA) | (NA) | 0.4 | 76.5 |
| 5% sample | 100.0 | 76.8 | 22.2 | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | 0.9 | 76.1 |
| 1960 | 100.0 | 74.6 | 24.5 | 0.8 | - | - | (NA) | (NA) |
| 1950 | 100.0 | 73.4 | 25.8 | 0.1 | - | 0.7 | (NA) | (NA) |
| 1940 | 100.0 | 71.9 | 27.5 | 0.6 | - | (X) | (NA) | (NA) |
| 5% sample ² | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (X) | - | 71.9 |
| 1930 | 100.0 | 70.5 | 29.0 | 0.5 | - | (X) | (NA) | (NA) |
| 1920 | 100.0 | 69.7 | 29.8 | 0.5 | - | (X) | (NA) | (NA) |
| 1910 | 100.0 | 68.0 | 31.6 | 0.4 | - | (X) | (NA) | (NA) |
| 1900 | 100.0 | 66.7 | 33.0 | 0.3 | - | (X) | (NA) | (NA) |
| 1890 ³ | 100.0 | 65.2 | 34.7 | 0.1 | - | (X) | (NA) | (NA) |
| 1890 ⁴ | 100.0 | 65.2 | 34.7 | 0.1 | - | (X) | (NA) | (NA) |
| 1880 | 100.0 | 62.0 | 38.0 | 0.1 | - | - | - | - |
| 1870 | 100.0 | 63.3 | 36.6 | 0.1 | - | - | - | - |
| 1860 | 100.0 | 63.5 | 36.4 | 0.1 | - | - | - | - |
| 1850 | 100.0 | 63.6 | 36.4 | (NA) | (NA) | 100.0 | 8.4 | 91.6 |
| 1840 | 100.0 | 64.4 | 35.6 | (NA) | (NA) | 100.0 | 8.7 | 91.3 |
| 1830 | 100.0 | 64.1 | 35.9 | (NA) | (NA) | 100.0 | 8.5 | 91.5 |
| 1820 | 100.0 | 65.6 | 34.4 | (NA) | (NA) | 100.0 | 7.4 | 92.6 |
| 1810 | 100.0 | 67.8 | 32.2 | (NA) | (NA) | 100.0 | 6.7 | 93.3 |
| 1800 | 100.0 | 70.6 | 29.4 | (NA) | (NA) | 100.0 | 5.7 | 94.3 |
| 1790 | 100.0 | 73.2 | 26.8 | (NA) | (NA) | 100.0 | 5.0 | 95.0 |
| | | | | | | 100.0 | 4.7 | 95.3 |

Footnotes:

- Represents zero or rounds to 0.0. (X) Not applicable. (NA) Not available. ¹ Hispanic origin based on Spanish language. ² Hispanic origin based on the White population of Spanish mother tongue. Percentages shown based on sample data prorated to the 100-percent count of the White population and on the 100-percent count of the total population. These estimates are in italics. See Table E-6 and text. ³ Includes Indian reservations. ⁴ Excludes Indian reservations.

Source: U. S. Census Bureau

Internet Release Date: September 13, 2002

Table 49. North Dakota - Race and Hispanic Origin: 1870 to 1990

(See text for sources, definitions, and explanations)

| Census year | Total population | Race | | | | | Hispanic origin (of any race) | White, not of Hispanic origin |
|-------------------------------|------------------|---------|-------|------------------------------------|----------------------------|------------|-------------------------------|-------------------------------|
| | | White | Black | American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut | Asian and Pacific Islander | Other race | | |
| NUMBER | | | | | | | | |
| 1990 | 638,800 | 604,142 | 3,524 | 25,917 | 3,462 | 1,755 | 4,665 | 601,592 |
| Sample | 638,800 | 605,007 | 3,519 | 25,305 | 3,184 | 1,785 | 4,658 | 602,436 |
| 1980 | 652,717 | 625,557 | 2,568 | 20,158 | 1,979 | 2,455 | 3,902 | 623,201 |
| Sample | 652,717 | 626,358 | 2,471 | 19,953 | 2,292 | 1,643 | 3,474 | 624,452 |
| 1970 | 617,761 | 599,485 | 2,494 | 14,369 | 799 | 614 | (NA) | (NA) |
| 15% sample ¹ | 617,761 | 600,563 | 2,511 | 13,697 | (NA) | (NA) | 2,007 | 598,831 |
| 5% sample | 617,761 | 602,246 | 2,627 | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | 2,492 | 600,022 |
| 1960 | 632,446 | 619,538 | 777 | 11,736 | 274 | 121 | (NA) | (NA) |
| 1950 | 619,636 | 608,448 | 257 | 10,766 | 162 | 3 | (NA) | (NA) |
| 1940 ² | 641,935 | 631,464 | 201 | 10,114 | 156 | (X) | 220 | 631,244 |
| 5% sample ² | (NA) | 632,640 | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (X) | 220 | 632,420 |
| 1930 | 680,845 | 671,851 | 377 | 8,387 | 230 | (X) | (NA) | (NA) |
| 1920 | 646,872 | 639,954 | 467 | 6,254 | 197 | (X) | (NA) | (NA) |
| 1910 | 577,056 | 569,855 | 617 | 6,486 | 98 | (X) | (NA) | (NA) |
| 1900 | 319,146 | 311,712 | 286 | 6,968 | 180 | (X) | (NA) | (NA) |
| 1890 ³ | 190,983 | 182,407 | 373 | 8,174 | 29 | (X) | (NA) | (NA) |
| 1890 ⁴ | 182,719 | 182,123 | 373 | 194 | 29 | (X) | (NA) | (NA) |
| 1880 | 36,909 | 36,192 | 113 | 596 | 8 | (X) | (NA) | (NA) |
| 1870 | 2,405 | 1,568 | 24 | 813 | - | (X) | (NA) | (NA) |
| PERCENT | | | | | | | | |
| 1990 | 100.0 | 94.6 | 0.6 | 4.1 | 0.5 | 0.3 | 0.7 | 94.2 |
| Sample | 100.0 | 94.7 | 0.6 | 4.0 | 0.5 | 0.3 | 0.7 | 94.3 |
| 1980 | 100.0 | 95.8 | 0.4 | 3.1 | 0.3 | 0.4 | 0.6 | 95.5 |
| Sample | 100.0 | 96.0 | 0.4 | 3.1 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 0.5 | 95.7 |
| 1970 | 100.0 | 97.0 | 0.4 | 2.3 | 0.1 | 0.1 | (NA) | (NA) |
| 15% sample ¹ | 100.0 | 97.2 | 0.4 | 2.2 | (NA) | (NA) | 0.3 | 96.9 |
| 5% sample | 100.0 | 97.5 | 0.4 | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | 0.4 | 97.1 |
| 1960 | 100.0 | 98.0 | 0.1 | 1.9 | - | - | (NA) | (NA) |
| 1950 | 100.0 | 98.2 | - | 1.7 | - | - | (NA) | (NA) |
| 1940 | 100.0 | 98.4 | - | 1.6 | - | (X) | (NA) | (NA) |
| 5% sample ² | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (X) | - | 98.3 |
| 1930 | 100.0 | 98.7 | 0.1 | 1.2 | - | (X) | (NA) | (NA) |
| 1920 | 100.0 | 98.9 | 0.1 | 1.0 | - | (X) | (NA) | (NA) |
| 1910 | 100.0 | 98.8 | 0.1 | 1.1 | - | (X) | (NA) | (NA) |
| 1900 | 100.0 | 97.7 | 0.1 | 2.2 | 0.1 | (X) | (NA) | (NA) |
| 1890 ³ | 100.0 | 95.5 | 0.2 | 4.3 | - | (X) | (NA) | (NA) |
| 1890 ⁴ | 100.0 | 99.7 | 0.2 | 0.1 | - | (X) | (NA) | (NA) |
| 1880 | 100.0 | 98.1 | 0.3 | 1.6 | - | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) |
| 1870 | 100.0 | 65.2 | 1.0 | 33.8 | - | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) |

Footnotes:

- Represents zero or rounds to 0.0. (X) Not applicable. (NA) Not available. ¹ Hispanic origin based on Spanish language. ² Hispanic origin based on the White population of Spanish mother tongue. Percentages shown based on sample data prorated to the 100-percent count of the White population and on the 100-percent count of the total population. These estimates are in italics. See Table E-6 and text. ³ Includes Indian reservations. ⁴ Excludes Indian reservations.

Source: U. S. Census Bureau

Internet Release Date: September 13, 2002

Table 50. Ohio - Race and Hispanic Origin: 1800 to 1990

(See text for sources, definitions, and explanations)

| Census year | Total population | Race | | | | | Hispanic origin (of any race) | White, not of Hispanic origin |
|-------------------------|------------------|-----------|-----------|------------------------------------|----------------------------|------------|-------------------------------|-------------------------------|
| | | White | Black | American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut | Asian and Pacific Islander | Other race | | |
| NUMBER | | | | | | | | |
| 1990 | 10,847,115 | 9,521,756 | 1,154,826 | 20,358 | 91,179 | 58,996 | 139,696 | 9,444,622 |
| Sample | 10,847,115 | 9,525,016 | 1,152,230 | 22,331 | 89,238 | 58,300 | 131,983 | 9,451,964 |
| 1980 | 10,797,630 | 9,597,458 | 1,076,748 | 12,239 | 47,820 | 63,365 | 119,883 | 9,527,514 |
| Sample | 10,797,630 | 9,607,133 | 1,076,742 | 15,554 | 53,166 | 45,035 | 120,002 | 9,536,632 |
| 1970 | 10,652,017 | 9,646,997 | 970,477 | 6,654 | 16,872 | 11,017 | (NA) | (NA) |
| 15% sample ¹ | 10,650,903 | 9,651,534 | 969,903 | 6,110 | (NA) | (NA) | 95,128 | 9,564,614 |
| 5% sample | 10,652,009 | 9,652,320 | 970,598 | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | 129,995 | 9,539,017 |
| 1960 | 9,706,397 | 8,909,698 | 786,097 | 1,910 | 6,585 | 2,107 | (NA) | (NA) |
| 1950 | 7,946,627 | 7,428,222 | 513,072 | 1,146 | 3,731 | 456 | (NA) | (NA) |
| 1940 ² | 6,907,612 | 6,566,531 | 339,461 | 338 | 1,282 | (X) | 5,529 | 6,561,002 |
| 5% sample ² | (NA) | 6,579,180 | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (X) | 5,540 | 6,573,640 |
| 1930 | 6,646,697 | 6,335,173 | 309,304 | 435 | 1,785 | (X) | (NA) | (NA) |
| 1920 | 5,759,394 | 5,571,893 | 186,187 | 151 | 1,163 | (X) | (NA) | (NA) |
| 1910 | 4,767,121 | 4,654,897 | 111,452 | 127 | 645 | (X) | (NA) | (NA) |
| 1900 | 4,157,545 | 4,060,204 | 96,901 | 42 | 398 | (X) | (NA) | (NA) |
| 1890 ³ | 3,672,329 | 3,584,805 | 87,113 | 206 | 205 | (X) | (NA) | (NA) |
| 1890 ⁴ | 3,672,316 | 3,584,805 | 87,113 | 193 | 205 | (X) | (NA) | (NA) |
| 1880 | 3,198,062 | 3,117,920 | 79,900 | 130 | 112 | | | |
| 1870 | 2,665,260 | 2,601,946 | 63,213 | 100 | 1 | | | |
| 1860 | 2,339,511 | 2,302,808 | 36,673 | 30 | - | | | |
| 1850 | 1,980,329 | 1,955,050 | 25,279 | (NA) | (NA) | | | |
| 1840 | 1,519,467 | 1,502,122 | 17,345 | (NA) | (NA) | | | |
| 1830 | 937,903 | 928,329 | 9,574 | (NA) | (NA) | | | |
| 1820 | 581,434 | 576,711 | 4,723 | (NA) | (NA) | | | |
| 1810 | 230,760 | 228,861 | 1,899 | (NA) | (NA) | | | |
| 1800 | 42,159 | 41,961 | 198 | (NA) | (NA) | | | |
| PERCENT | | | | | | | | |
| 1990 | 100.0 | 87.8 | 10.6 | 0.2 | 0.8 | 0.5 | 1.3 | 87.1 |
| Sample | 100.0 | 87.8 | 10.6 | 0.2 | 0.8 | 0.5 | 1.2 | 87.1 |
| 1980 | 100.0 | 88.9 | 10.0 | 0.1 | 0.4 | 0.6 | 1.1 | 88.2 |
| Sample | 100.0 | 89.0 | 10.0 | 0.1 | 0.5 | 0.4 | 1.1 | 88.3 |
| 1970 | 100.0 | 90.6 | 9.1 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.1 | (NA) | (NA) |
| 15% sample ¹ | 100.0 | 90.6 | 9.1 | 0.1 | (NA) | (NA) | 0.9 | 89.8 |
| 5% sample | 100.0 | 90.6 | 9.1 | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | 1.2 | 89.6 |
| 1960 | 100.0 | 91.8 | 8.1 | - | 0.1 | - | (NA) | (NA) |
| 1950 | 100.0 | 93.5 | 6.5 | - | - | - | (NA) | (NA) |
| 1940 | 100.0 | 95.1 | 4.9 | - | - | (X) | (NA) | (NA) |
| 5% sample ² | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (X) | 0.1 | 95.0 |
| 1930 | 100.0 | 95.3 | 4.7 | - | - | (X) | (NA) | (NA) |
| 1920 | 100.0 | 96.7 | 3.2 | - | - | (X) | (NA) | (NA) |
| 1910 | 100.0 | 97.6 | 2.3 | - | - | (X) | (NA) | (NA) |
| 1900 | 100.0 | 97.7 | 2.3 | - | - | (X) | (NA) | (NA) |
| 1890 ³ | 100.0 | 97.6 | 2.4 | - | - | (X) | (NA) | (NA) |
| 1890 ⁴ | 100.0 | 97.6 | 2.4 | - | - | (X) | (NA) | (NA) |
| 1880 | 100.0 | 97.5 | 2.5 | - | - | | | |
| 1870 | 100.0 | 97.6 | 2.4 | - | - | | | |
| 1860 | 100.0 | 98.4 | 1.6 | - | - | | | |
| 1850 | 100.0 | 98.7 | 1.3 | (NA) | (NA) | | | |
| 1840 | 100.0 | 98.9 | 1.1 | (NA) | (NA) | | | |
| 1830 | 100.0 | 99.0 | 1.0 | (NA) | (NA) | | | 0.1 |
| 1820 | 100.0 | 99.2 | 0.8 | (NA) | (NA) | | | - |
| 1810 | 100.0 | 99.2 | 0.8 | (NA) | (NA) | | | - |
| 1800 | 100.0 | 99.5 | 0.5 | (NA) | (NA) | | | - |
| Black | | | | | | | | |
| Total | | | | | | | | |
| Free | | | | | | | | |
| Slave | | | | | | | | |
| 1860 | 100.0 | 98.4 | 1.6 | - | - | 100.0 | 100.0 | - |
| 1850 | 100.0 | 98.7 | 1.3 | (NA) | (NA) | 100.0 | 100.0 | - |
| 1840 | 100.0 | 98.9 | 1.1 | (NA) | (NA) | 100.0 | 100.0 | - |
| 1830 | 100.0 | 99.0 | 1.0 | (NA) | (NA) | 100.0 | 99.9 | 0.1 |
| 1820 | 100.0 | 99.2 | 0.8 | (NA) | (NA) | 100.0 | 100.0 | - |
| 1810 | 100.0 | 99.2 | 0.8 | (NA) | (NA) | 100.0 | 100.0 | - |
| 1800 | 100.0 | 99.5 | 0.5 | (NA) | (NA) | 100.0 | 100.0 | - |

Footnotes:

- Represents zero or rounds to 0.0. (X) Not applicable. (NA) Not available. ¹ Hispanic origin based on Spanish language. ² Hispanic origin based on the White population of Spanish mother tongue. Percentages shown based on sample data prorated to the 100-percent count of the White population and on the 100-percent count of the total population. These estimates are in italics. See Table E-6 and text. ³ Includes Indian reservations. ⁴ Excludes Indian reservations.

Source: U. S. Census Bureau

Internet Release Date: September 13, 2002

Table 51. Oklahoma - Race and Hispanic Origin: 1890 to 1990

(See text for sources, definitions, and explanations)

| Census year | Total population | Race | | | | | Hispanic origin (of any race) | White, not of Hispanic origin |
|-------------------------------|------------------|-----------|---------|------------------------------------|----------------------------|------------|-------------------------------|-------------------------------|
| | | White | Black | American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut | Asian and Pacific Islander | Other race | | |
| NUMBER | | | | | | | | |
| 1990 | 3,145,585 | 2,583,512 | 233,801 | 252,420 | 33,563 | 42,289 | 86,160 | 2,547,588 |
| Sample | 3,145,585 | 2,587,439 | 232,244 | 252,468 | 32,561 | 40,873 | 83,654 | 2,551,410 |
| 1980 | 3,025,290 | 2,597,791 | 204,674 | 169,459 | 17,275 | 36,091 | 57,419 | 2,570,986 |
| Sample | 3,025,290 | 2,603,063 | 204,810 | 171,224 | 19,765 | 26,428 | 57,831 | 2,574,866 |
| 1970 | 2,559,229 | 2,280,362 | 171,892 | 98,468 | 3,721 | 4,786 | (NA) | (NA) |
| 15% sample ¹ | 2,559,175 | 2,285,968 | 171,020 | 97,179 | (NA) | (NA) | 36,007 | 2,253,541 |
| 5% sample | 2,559,229 | 2,287,828 | 171,890 | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | 51,284 | 2,241,162 |
| 1960 | 2,328,284 | 2,107,900 | 153,084 | 64,689 | 1,414 | 1,197 | (NA) | (NA) |
| 1950 | 2,233,351 | 2,032,526 | 145,503 | 53,769 | 625 | 928 | (NA) | (NA) |
| 1940 ² | 2,336,434 | 2,104,228 | 168,849 | 63,125 | 232 | (X) | 4,213 | 2,100,015 |
| 5% sample ² | (NA) | 2,107,720 | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (X) | 4,220 | 2,103,500 |
| 1930 | 2,396,040 | 2,130,778 | 172,198 | 92,725 | 339 | (X) | (NA) | (NA) |
| 1920 | 2,028,283 | 1,821,194 | 149,408 | 57,337 | 344 | (X) | (NA) | (NA) |
| 1910 | 1,657,155 | 1,444,531 | 137,612 | 74,825 | 187 | (X) | (NA) | (NA) |
| 1900 | 790,391 | 670,204 | 55,684 | 64,445 | 58 | (X) | (NA) | (NA) |
| 1890 ³ | 258,657 | 172,554 | 21,609 | 64,456 | 38 | (X) | (NA) | (NA) |
| 1890 ⁴ | 61,834 | 58,826 | 2,973 | 10 | 25 | (X) | (NA) | (NA) |
| PERCENT | | | | | | | | |
| 1990 | 100.0 | 82.1 | 7.4 | 8.0 | 1.1 | 1.3 | 2.7 | 81.0 |
| Sample | 100.0 | 82.3 | 7.4 | 8.0 | 1.0 | 1.3 | 2.7 | 81.1 |
| 1980 | 100.0 | 85.9 | 6.8 | 5.6 | 0.6 | 1.2 | 1.9 | 85.0 |
| Sample | 100.0 | 86.0 | 6.8 | 5.7 | 0.7 | 0.9 | 1.9 | 85.1 |
| 1970 | 100.0 | 89.1 | 6.7 | 3.8 | 0.1 | 0.2 | (NA) | (NA) |
| 15% sample ¹ | 100.0 | 89.3 | 6.7 | 3.8 | (NA) | (NA) | 1.4 | 88.1 |
| 5% sample | 100.0 | 89.4 | 6.7 | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | 2.0 | 87.6 |
| 1960 | 100.0 | 90.5 | 6.6 | 2.8 | 0.1 | 0.1 | (NA) | (NA) |
| 1950 | 100.0 | 91.0 | 6.5 | 2.4 | - | - | (NA) | (NA) |
| 1940 | 100.0 | 90.1 | 7.2 | 2.7 | - | (X) | (NA) | (NA) |
| 5% sample ² | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (X) | 0.2 | 89.9 |
| 1930 | 100.0 | 88.9 | 7.2 | 3.9 | - | (X) | (NA) | (NA) |
| 1920 | 100.0 | 89.8 | 7.4 | 2.8 | - | (X) | (NA) | (NA) |
| 1910 | 100.0 | 87.2 | 8.3 | 4.5 | - | (X) | (NA) | (NA) |
| 1900 | 100.0 | 84.8 | 7.0 | 8.2 | - | (X) | (NA) | (NA) |
| 1890 ³ | 100.0 | 66.7 | 8.4 | 24.9 | - | (X) | (NA) | (NA) |
| 1890 ⁴ | 100.0 | 95.1 | 4.8 | - | - | (X) | (NA) | (NA) |

Footnotes:

- Rounds to 0.0. (X) Not applicable. (NA) Not available. ¹ Hispanic origin based on Spanish language. ² Hispanic origin based on the White population of Spanish mother tongue. Percentages shown based on sample data prorated to the 100-percent count of the White population and on the 100-percent count of the total population. These estimates are in italics. See Table E-6 and text. ³ Includes Indian Territory and Indian reservations.

⁴ Excludes Indian Territory and Indian reservations.

Source: U. S. Census Bureau

Internet Release Date: September 13, 2002

Table 52. Oregon - Race and Hispanic Origin: 1850 to 1990

(See text for sources, definitions, and explanations)

| Census year | Total population | Race | | | | | Hispanic origin (of any race) | White, not of Hispanic origin | |
|-------------------------------|------------------|-----------|--------|------------------------------------|----------------------------|------------|-------------------------------|-------------------------------|-------|
| | | White | Black | American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut | Asian and Pacific Islander | Other race | | | |
| NUMBER | | | | | | | | | |
| 1990 | 2,842,321 | 2,636,787 | 46,178 | 38,496 | 69,269 | 51,591 | 112,707 | 2,579,732 | |
| Sample | 2,842,321 | 2,637,730 | 45,423 | 41,626 | 67,641 | 49,901 | 110,606 | 2,580,591 | |
| 1980 | 2,633,105 | 2,490,610 | 37,060 | 27,314 | 34,775 | 43,346 | 65,847 | 2,456,012 | |
| Sample | 2,633,105 | 2,496,398 | 37,454 | 30,469 | 40,958 | 27,826 | 66,164 | 2,459,399 | |
| 1970 | 2,091,385 | 2,032,079 | 26,308 | 13,510 | 15,037 | 4,451 | (NA) | (NA) | |
| 15% sample ¹ | 2,091,385 | 2,035,159 | 26,192 | 13,110 | (NA) | (NA) | 34,577 | 2,002,583 | |
| 5% sample | 2,091,385 | 2,036,395 | 25,908 | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | 22,338 | 2,014,713 | |
| 1960 | 1,768,687 | 1,732,037 | 18,133 | 8,026 | 9,120 | 1,371 | (NA) | (NA) | |
| 1950 | 1,521,341 | 1,497,128 | 11,529 | 5,820 | 6,513 | 351 | (NA) | (NA) | |
| 1940 ² | 1,089,684 | 1,075,731 | 2,565 | 4,594 | 6,794 | (X) | 1,277 | 1,074,454 | |
| 5% sample ² | (NA) | 1,078,640 | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (X) | 1,280 | 1,077,360 | |
| 1930 | 953,786 | 938,597 | 2,234 | 4,776 | 8,179 | (X) | (NA) | (NA) | |
| 1920 | 783,389 | 769,146 | 2,144 | 4,590 | 7,509 | (X) | (NA) | (NA) | |
| 1910 | 672,765 | 655,090 | 1,492 | 5,090 | 11,093 | (X) | (NA) | (NA) | |
| 1900 | 413,536 | 394,582 | 1,105 | 4,951 | 12,898 | (X) | (NA) | (NA) | |
| 1890 ³ | 317,704 | 301,982 | 1,186 | 4,971 | 9,565 | (X) | (NA) | (NA) | |
| 1890 ⁴ | 313,767 | 301,758 | 1,186 | 1,258 | 9,565 | (X) | (NA) | (NA) | |
| 1880 | 174,768 | 163,075 | 487 | 1,694 | 9,512 | | | | |
| 1870 | 90,923 | 86,929 | 346 | 318 | 3,330 | | | | |
| 1860 | 52,465 | 52,160 | 128 | 177 | - | | | | |
| 1850 | 12,093 | 12,038 | 55 | (NA) | (NA) | | | | |
| | | | | | | | Black | | |
| | | | | | | | Total | Free | Slave |
| | | | | | | | 128 | 128 | - |
| | | | | | | | 55 | 55 | - |
| PERCENT | | | | | | | | | |
| 1990 | 100.0 | 92.8 | 1.6 | 1.4 | 2.4 | 1.8 | 4.0 | 90.8 | |
| Sample | 100.0 | 92.8 | 1.6 | 1.5 | 2.4 | 1.8 | 3.9 | 90.8 | |
| 1980 | 100.0 | 94.6 | 1.4 | 1.0 | 1.3 | 1.6 | 2.5 | 93.3 | |
| Sample | 100.0 | 94.8 | 1.4 | 1.2 | 1.6 | 1.1 | 2.5 | 93.4 | |
| 1970 | 100.0 | 97.2 | 1.3 | 0.6 | 0.7 | 0.2 | (NA) | (NA) | |
| 15% sample ¹ | 100.0 | 97.3 | 1.3 | 0.6 | (NA) | (NA) | 1.7 | 95.8 | |
| 5% sample | 100.0 | 97.4 | 1.2 | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | 1.1 | 96.3 | |
| 1960 | 100.0 | 97.9 | 1.0 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 0.1 | (NA) | (NA) | |
| 1950 | 100.0 | 98.4 | 0.8 | 0.4 | 0.4 | - | (NA) | (NA) | |
| 1940 | 100.0 | 98.7 | 0.2 | 0.4 | 0.6 | (X) | (NA) | (NA) | |
| 5% sample ² | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (X) | 0.1 | 98.6 | |
| 1930 | 100.0 | 98.4 | 0.2 | 0.5 | 0.9 | (X) | (NA) | (NA) | |
| 1920 | 100.0 | 98.2 | 0.3 | 0.6 | 1.0 | (X) | (NA) | (NA) | |
| 1910 | 100.0 | 97.4 | 0.2 | 0.8 | 1.6 | (X) | (NA) | (NA) | |
| 1900 | 100.0 | 95.4 | 0.3 | 1.2 | 3.1 | (X) | (NA) | (NA) | |
| 1890 ³ | 100.0 | 95.1 | 0.4 | 1.6 | 3.0 | (X) | (NA) | (NA) | |
| 1890 ⁴ | 100.0 | 96.2 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 3.0 | (X) | (NA) | (NA) | |
| 1880 | 100.0 | 93.3 | 0.3 | 1.0 | 5.4 | | | | |
| 1870 | 100.0 | 95.6 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 3.7 | | | | |
| 1860 | 100.0 | 99.4 | 0.2 | 0.3 | - | | | | |
| 1850 | 100.0 | 99.5 | 0.5 | (NA) | (NA) | | | | |
| | | | | | | | Black | | |
| | | | | | | | Total | Free | Slave |
| | | | | | | | 100.0 | 100.0 | - |
| | | | | | | | 100.0 | 100.0 | - |

Footnotes:

- Represents zero or rounds to 0.0. (X) Not applicable. (NA) Not available. ¹ Hispanic origin based on Spanish language. ² Hispanic origin based on the White population of Spanish mother tongue. Percentages shown based on sample data prorated to the 100-percent count of the White population and on the 100-percent count of the total population. These estimates are in italics. See Table E-6 and text. ³ Includes Indian reservations. ⁴ Excludes Indian reservations.

Source: U. S. Census Bureau

Internet Release Date: September 13, 2002

Table 53. Pennsylvania - Race and Hispanic Origin: 1790 to 1990

(See text for sources, definitions, and explanations)

| Census year | Total population | Race | | | | | Hispanic origin (of any race) | White, not of Hispanic origin | |
|-------------------------------|------------------|------------|-----------|------------------------------------|----------------------------|------------|-------------------------------|-------------------------------|--------------|
| | | White | Black | American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut | Asian and Pacific Islander | Other race | | | |
| NUMBER | | | | | | | | | |
| 1990 | 11,881,643 | 10,520,201 | 1,089,795 | 14,733 | 137,438 | 119,476 | 232,262 | 10,422,058 | |
| Sample | 11,881,643 | 10,523,180 | 1,087,570 | 15,976 | 135,096 | 119,821 | 220,479 | 10,431,156 | |
| 1980 | 11,863,895 | 10,652,320 | 1,046,810 | 9,465 | 64,379 | 90,921 | 153,961 | 10,575,827 | |
| Sample | 11,863,895 | 10,668,416 | 1,045,318 | 11,132 | 70,514 | 68,515 | 153,579 | 10,588,852 | |
| 1970 | 11,793,909 | 10,737,732 | 1,016,514 | 5,533 | 20,081 | 14,049 | (NA) | (NA) | |
| 15% sample ¹ | 11,793,864 | 10,745,382 | 1,015,576 | 5,701 | (NA) | (NA) | 106,634 | 10,651,435 | |
| 5% sample | 11,775,765 | 10,730,530 | 1,013,477 | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | 108,893 | 10,636,368 | |
| 1960 | 11,319,366 | 10,454,004 | 852,750 | 2,122 | 7,729 | 2,761 | (NA) | (NA) | |
| 1950 | 10,498,012 | 9,853,848 | 638,485 | 1,141 | 4,267 | 271 | (NA) | (NA) | |
| 1940 ² | 9,900,180 | 9,426,989 | 470,172 | 441 | 2,578 | (X) | 7,350 | 9,419,639 | |
| 5% sample ² | (NA) | 9,439,280 | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (X) | 7,360 | 9,431,920 | |
| 1930 | 9,631,350 | 9,196,007 | 431,257 | 523 | 3,563 | (X) | (NA) | (NA) | |
| 1920 | 8,720,017 | 8,432,726 | 284,568 | 337 | 2,386 | (X) | (NA) | (NA) | |
| 1910 | 7,665,111 | 7,467,713 | 193,919 | 1,503 | 1,976 | (X) | (NA) | (NA) | |
| 1900 | 6,302,115 | 6,141,664 | 156,845 | 1,639 | 1,967 | (X) | (NA) | (NA) | |
| 1890 ³ | 5,258,113 | 5,148,258 | 107,596 | 1,081 | 1,178 | (X) | (NA) | (NA) | |
| 1890 ⁴ | 5,258,014 | 5,148,257 | 107,596 | 983 | 1,178 | (X) | (NA) | (NA) | |
| 1880 | 4,282,891 | 4,197,016 | 85,535 | 184 | 156 | | | | |
| 1870 | 3,521,951 | 3,456,609 | 65,294 | 34 | 14 | | | | |
| 1860 | 2,906,215 | 2,849,259 | 56,949 | 7 | - | | | | |
| 1850 | 2,311,786 | 2,258,160 | 53,626 | (NA) | (NA) | | | | |
| 1840 | 1,724,033 | 1,676,115 | 47,918 | (NA) | (NA) | | | | |
| 1830 | 1,348,233 | 1,309,900 | 38,333 | (NA) | (NA) | | | | |
| 1820 | 1,049,458 | 1,019,045 | 30,413 | (NA) | (NA) | | | | |
| 1810 | 810,091 | 786,804 | 23,287 | (NA) | (NA) | | | | |
| 1800 | 602,365 | 586,095 | 16,270 | (NA) | (NA) | | | | |
| 1790 | 434,373 | 424,099 | 10,274 | (NA) | (NA) | | | | |
| | | | | | | | Black | | |
| | | | | | | | Total | Free | Slave |
| | | | | | | | 56,949 | 56,949 | - |
| | | | | | | | 53,626 | 53,626 | - |
| | | | | | | | 47,918 | 47,854 | 64 |
| | | | | | | | 38,333 | 37,930 | 403 |
| | | | | | | | 30,413 | 30,202 | 211 |
| | | | | | | | 23,287 | 22,492 | 795 |
| | | | | | | | 16,270 | 14,564 | 1,706 |
| | | | | | | | 10,274 | 6,537 | 3,737 |
| PERCENT | | | | | | | | | |
| 1990 | 100.0 | 88.5 | 9.2 | 0.1 | 1.2 | 1.0 | 2.0 | 87.7 | |
| Sample | 100.0 | 88.6 | 9.2 | 0.1 | 1.1 | 1.0 | 1.9 | 87.8 | |
| 1980 | 100.0 | 89.8 | 8.8 | 0.1 | 0.5 | 0.8 | 1.3 | 89.1 | |
| Sample | 100.0 | 89.9 | 8.8 | 0.1 | 0.6 | 0.6 | 1.3 | 89.3 | |
| 1970 | 100.0 | 91.0 | 8.6 | 0.0 | 0.2 | 0.1 | (NA) | (NA) | |
| 15% sample ¹ | 100.0 | 91.1 | 8.6 | - | (NA) | (NA) | 0.9 | 90.3 | |
| 5% sample | 100.0 | 91.1 | 8.6 | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | 0.9 | 90.3 | |
| 1960 | 100.0 | 92.4 | 7.5 | - | 0.1 | - | (NA) | (NA) | |
| 1950 | 100.0 | 93.9 | 6.1 | - | - | - | (NA) | (NA) | |
| 1940 | 100.0 | 95.2 | 4.7 | - | - | (X) | (NA) | (NA) | |
| 5% sample ² | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (X) | 0.1 | 95.1 | |
| 1930 | 100.0 | 95.5 | 4.5 | - | - | (X) | (NA) | (NA) | |
| 1920 | 100.0 | 96.7 | 3.3 | - | - | (X) | (NA) | (NA) | |
| 1910 | 100.0 | 97.4 | 2.5 | - | - | (X) | (NA) | (NA) | |
| 1900 | 100.0 | 97.5 | 2.5 | - | - | (X) | (NA) | (NA) | |
| 1890 ³ | 100.0 | 97.9 | 2.0 | - | - | (X) | (NA) | (NA) | |
| 1890 ⁴ | 100.0 | 97.9 | 2.0 | - | - | (X) | (NA) | (NA) | |
| 1880 | 100.0 | 98.0 | 2.0 | - | - | | | | |
| 1870 | 100.0 | 98.1 | 1.9 | - | - | | | | |
| 1860 | 100.0 | 98.0 | 2.0 | - | - | | | | |
| 1850 | 100.0 | 97.7 | 2.3 | (NA) | (NA) | | | | |
| 1840 | 100.0 | 97.2 | 2.8 | (NA) | (NA) | | | | |
| 1830 | 100.0 | 97.2 | 2.8 | (NA) | (NA) | | | | |
| 1820 | 100.0 | 97.1 | 2.9 | (NA) | (NA) | | | | |
| 1810 | 100.0 | 97.1 | 2.9 | (NA) | (NA) | | | | |
| 1800 | 100.0 | 97.3 | 2.7 | (NA) | (NA) | | | | |
| 1790 | 100.0 | 97.6 | 2.4 | (NA) | (NA) | | | | |
| | | | | | | | Black | | |
| | | | | | | | Total | Free | Slave |
| | | | | | | | 100.0 | 100.0 | - |
| | | | | | | | 100.0 | 100.0 | - |
| | | | | | | | 100.0 | 99.9 | 0.1 |
| | | | | | | | 100.0 | 98.9 | 1.1 |
| | | | | | | | 100.0 | 99.3 | 0.7 |
| | | | | | | | 100.0 | 96.6 | 3.4 |
| | | | | | | | 100.0 | 89.5 | 10.5 |
| | | | | | | | 100.0 | 63.6 | 36.4 |

Footnotes:

- Represents zero or rounds to 0.0. (X) Not applicable. (NA) Not available. ¹ Hispanic origin based on Spanish language. ² Hispanic origin based on the White population of Spanish mother tongue. Percentages shown based on sample data prorated to the 100-percent count of the White population and on the 100-percent count of the total population. These estimates are in italics. See Table E-6 and text. ³ Includes Indian reservations. ⁴ Excludes Indian reservations.

Source: U. S. Census Bureau

Internet Release Date: September 13, 2002

Table 54. Rhode Island - Race and Hispanic Origin: 1790 to 1990

(See text for sources, definitions, and explanations)

| Census year | Total population | Race | | | | | Hispanic origin (of any race) | White, not of Hispanic origin |
|-------------------------------|------------------|---------|--------|------------------------------------|----------------------------|------------|-------------------------------|-------------------------------|
| | | White | Black | American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut | Asian and Pacific Islander | Other race | | |
| NUMBER | | | | | | | | |
| 1990 | 1,003,464 | 917,375 | 38,861 | 4,071 | 18,325 | 24,832 | 45,752 | 896,109 |
| Sample | 1,003,464 | 919,073 | 37,986 | 4,267 | 17,615 | 24,523 | 43,932 | 898,073 |
| 1980 | 947,154 | 896,692 | 27,584 | 2,898 | 5,303 | 14,677 | 19,707 | 884,683 |
| Sample | 947,154 | 900,408 | 27,361 | 3,204 | 6,617 | 9,564 | 18,906 | 888,234 |
| 1970 | 946,725 | 914,757 | 25,338 | 1,390 | 3,764 | 1,476 | (NA) | (NA) |
| 15% sample ¹ | 948,844 | 917,806 | 25,259 | 1,441 | (NA) | (NA) | 6,961 | 911,626 |
| 5% sample | 946,725 | 916,236 | 24,978 | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | 7,589 | 909,335 |
| 1960 | 859,488 | 838,712 | 18,332 | 932 | 1,190 | 322 | (NA) | (NA) |
| 1950 | 791,896 | 777,015 | 13,903 | 385 | 558 | 35 | (NA) | (NA) |
| 1940 ² | 713,346 | 701,805 | 11,024 | 196 | 321 | (X) | 419 | 701,386 |
| 5% sample ² | (NA) | 703,020 | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (X) | 420 | 702,600 |
| 1930 | 687,497 | 677,026 | 9,913 | 318 | 240 | (X) | (NA) | (NA) |
| 1920 | 604,397 | 593,980 | 10,036 | 110 | 271 | (X) | (NA) | (NA) |
| 1910 | 542,610 | 532,492 | 9,529 | 284 | 305 | (X) | (NA) | (NA) |
| 1900 | 428,556 | 419,050 | 9,092 | 35 | 379 | (X) | (NA) | (NA) |
| 1890 ³ | 345,506 | 337,859 | 7,393 | 180 | 74 | (X) | (NA) | (NA) |
| 1890 ⁴ | 345,506 | 337,859 | 7,393 | 180 | 74 | (X) | (NA) | (NA) |
| 1880 | 276,531 | 269,939 | 6,488 | 77 | 27 | | | |
| 1870 | 217,353 | 212,219 | 4,980 | 154 | - | | | |
| 1860 | 174,620 | 170,649 | 3,952 | 19 | - | | | |
| 1850 | 147,545 | 143,875 | 3,670 | (NA) | (NA) | 3,670 | 3,670 | - |
| 1840 | 108,830 | 105,587 | 3,243 | (NA) | (NA) | 3,243 | 3,238 | 5 |
| 1830 | 97,199 | 93,621 | 3,578 | (NA) | (NA) | 3,578 | 3,561 | 17 |
| 1820 | 83,059 | 79,457 | 3,602 | (NA) | (NA) | 3,602 | 3,554 | 48 |
| 1810 | 76,931 | 73,214 | 3,717 | (NA) | (NA) | 3,717 | 3,609 | 108 |
| 1800 | 69,122 | 65,438 | 3,684 | (NA) | (NA) | 3,684 | 3,304 | 380 |
| 1790 | 68,825 | 64,470 | 4,355 | (NA) | (NA) | 4,355 | 3,407 | 948 |
| PERCENT | | | | | | | | |
| 1990 | 100.0 | 91.4 | 3.9 | 0.4 | 1.8 | 2.5 | 4.6 | 89.3 |
| Sample | 100.0 | 91.6 | 3.8 | 0.4 | 1.8 | 2.4 | 4.4 | 89.5 |
| 1980 | 100.0 | 94.7 | 2.9 | 0.3 | 0.6 | 1.5 | 2.1 | 93.4 |
| Sample | 100.0 | 95.1 | 2.9 | 0.3 | 0.7 | 1.0 | 2.0 | 93.8 |
| 1970 | 100.0 | 96.6 | 2.7 | 0.1 | 0.4 | 0.2 | (NA) | (NA) |
| 15% sample ¹ | 100.0 | 96.7 | 2.7 | 0.2 | (NA) | (NA) | 0.7 | 96.1 |
| 5% sample | 100.0 | 96.8 | 2.6 | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | 0.8 | 96.1 |
| 1960 | 100.0 | 97.6 | 2.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | - | (NA) | (NA) |
| 1950 | 100.0 | 98.1 | 1.8 | - | 0.1 | - | (NA) | (NA) |
| 1940 | 100.0 | 98.4 | 1.5 | - | - | (X) | (NA) | (NA) |
| 5% sample ² | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (X) | 0.1 | 98.3 |
| 1930 | 100.0 | 98.5 | 1.4 | - | - | (X) | (NA) | (NA) |
| 1920 | 100.0 | 98.3 | 1.7 | - | - | (X) | (NA) | (NA) |
| 1910 | 100.0 | 98.1 | 1.8 | 0.1 | 0.1 | (X) | (NA) | (NA) |
| 1900 | 100.0 | 97.8 | 2.1 | - | 0.1 | (X) | (NA) | (NA) |
| 1890 ³ | 100.0 | 97.8 | 2.1 | 0.1 | - | (X) | (NA) | (NA) |
| 1890 ⁴ | 100.0 | 97.8 | 2.1 | 0.1 | - | (X) | (NA) | (NA) |
| 1880 | 100.0 | 97.6 | 2.3 | - | - | | | |
| 1870 | 100.0 | 97.6 | 2.3 | 0.1 | - | | | |
| 1860 | 100.0 | 97.7 | 2.3 | - | - | | | |
| 1850 | 100.0 | 97.5 | 2.5 | (NA) | (NA) | 100.0 | 100.0 | - |
| 1840 | 100.0 | 97.0 | 3.0 | (NA) | (NA) | 100.0 | 99.8 | 0.2 |
| 1830 | 100.0 | 96.3 | 3.7 | (NA) | (NA) | 100.0 | 99.5 | 0.5 |
| 1820 | 100.0 | 95.7 | 4.3 | (NA) | (NA) | 100.0 | 98.7 | 1.3 |
| 1810 | 100.0 | 95.2 | 4.8 | (NA) | (NA) | 100.0 | 97.1 | 2.9 |
| 1800 | 100.0 | 94.7 | 5.3 | (NA) | (NA) | 100.0 | 89.7 | 10.3 |
| 1790 | 100.0 | 93.7 | 6.3 | (NA) | (NA) | 100.0 | 78.2 | 21.8 |

Footnotes:

- Represents zero or rounds to 0.0. (X) Not applicable. (NA) Not available. ¹ Hispanic origin based on Spanish language. ² Hispanic origin based on the White population of Spanish mother tongue. Percentages shown based on sample data prorated to the 100-percent count of the White population and on the 100-percent count of the total population. These estimates are in italics. See Table E-6 and text. ³ Includes Indian reservations. ⁴ Excludes Indian reservations.

Source: U. S. Census Bureau

Internet Release Date: September 13, 2002

Table 55. South Carolina - Race and Hispanic Origin: 1790 to 1990

(See text for sources, definitions, and explanations)

| Census year | Total population | Race | | | | | Hispanic origin (of any race) | White, not of Hispanic origin |
|-------------------------------|------------------|-----------|-----------|------------------------------------|----------------------------|------------|-------------------------------|-------------------------------|
| | | White | Black | American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut | Asian and Pacific Islander | Other race | | |
| NUMBER | | | | | | | | |
| 1990 | 3,486,703 | 2,406,974 | 1,039,884 | 8,246 | 22,382 | 9,217 | 30,551 | 2,390,056 |
| Sample | 3,486,703 | 2,407,683 | 1,040,010 | 8,935 | 21,298 | 8,777 | 28,334 | 2,391,911 |
| 1980 | 3,121,820 | 2,147,224 | 948,623 | 5,757 | 11,834 | 8,382 | 33,426 | 2,132,100 |
| Sample | 3,121,820 | 2,147,825 | 947,969 | 6,744 | 13,370 | 5,912 | 33,667 | 2,131,918 |
| 1970 | 2,590,516 | 1,794,430 | 789,041 | 2,241 | 3,103 | 1,701 | (NA) | (NA) |
| 15% sample ¹ | 2,590,509 | 1,796,696 | 788,372 | 1,809 | (NA) | (NA) | 10,999 | 1,786,780 |
| 5% sample | 2,590,516 | 1,794,622 | 789,041 | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | 14,111 | 1,783,512 |
| 1960 | 2,382,594 | 1,551,022 | 829,291 | 1,098 | 946 | 237 | (NA) | (NA) |
| 1950 | 2,117,027 | 1,293,405 | 822,077 | 554 | 243 | 748 | (NA) | (NA) |
| 1940 ² | 1,899,804 | 1,084,308 | 814,164 | 1,234 | 98 | (X) | 40 | 1,084,268 |
| 5% sample ² | (NA) | 1,085,280 | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (X) | 40 | 1,085,240 |
| 1930 | 1,738,765 | 944,049 | 793,681 | 959 | 76 | (X) | (NA) | (NA) |
| 1920 | 1,683,724 | 818,538 | 864,719 | 304 | 163 | (X) | (NA) | (NA) |
| 1910 | 1,515,400 | 679,161 | 835,843 | 331 | 65 | (X) | (NA) | (NA) |
| 1900 | 1,340,316 | 557,807 | 782,321 | 121 | 67 | (X) | (NA) | (NA) |
| 1890 ³ | 1,151,149 | 462,008 | 688,934 | 173 | 34 | (X) | (NA) | (NA) |
| 1890 ⁴ | 1,151,149 | 462,008 | 688,934 | 173 | 34 | (X) | (NA) | (NA) |
| 1880 | 995,577 | 391,105 | 604,332 | 131 | 9 | | | |
| 1870 | 705,606 | 289,667 | 415,814 | 124 | 1 | | | |
| 1860 | 703,708 | 291,300 | 412,320 | 88 | - | | | |
| 1850 | 668,507 | 274,563 | 393,944 | (NA) | (NA) | 412,320 | 9,914 | 402,406 |
| 1840 | 594,398 | 259,084 | 335,314 | (NA) | (NA) | 393,944 | 8,960 | 384,984 |
| 1830 | 581,185 | 257,863 | 323,322 | (NA) | (NA) | 335,314 | 8,276 | 327,038 |
| 1820 | 502,741 | 237,440 | 265,301 | (NA) | (NA) | 323,322 | 7,921 | 315,401 |
| 1810 | 415,115 | 214,196 | 200,919 | (NA) | (NA) | 265,301 | 6,826 | 258,475 |
| 1800 | 345,591 | 196,255 | 149,336 | (NA) | (NA) | 200,919 | 4,554 | 196,365 |
| 1790 | 249,073 | 140,178 | 108,895 | (NA) | (NA) | 149,336 | 3,185 | 146,151 |
| | | | | | | 108,895 | 1,801 | 107,094 |
| PERCENT | | | | | | | | |
| 1990 | 100.0 | 69.0 | 29.8 | 0.2 | 0.6 | 0.3 | 0.9 | 68.5 |
| Sample | 100.0 | 69.1 | 29.8 | 0.3 | 0.6 | 0.3 | 0.8 | 68.6 |
| 1980 | 100.0 | 68.8 | 30.4 | 0.2 | 0.4 | 0.3 | 1.1 | 68.3 |
| Sample | 100.0 | 68.8 | 30.4 | 0.2 | 0.4 | 0.2 | 1.1 | 68.3 |
| 1970 | 100.0 | 69.3 | 30.5 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | (NA) | (NA) |
| 15% sample ¹ | 100.0 | 69.4 | 30.4 | 0.1 | (NA) | (NA) | 0.4 | 69.0 |
| 5% sample | 100.0 | 69.3 | 30.5 | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | 0.5 | 68.8 |
| 1960 | 100.0 | 65.1 | 34.8 | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) |
| 1950 | 100.0 | 61.1 | 38.8 | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) |
| 1940 | 100.0 | 57.1 | 42.9 | 0.1 | (NA) | (X) | (NA) | (NA) |
| 5% sample ² | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (X) | - | 57.1 |
| 1930 | 100.0 | 54.3 | 45.6 | 0.1 | (NA) | (X) | (NA) | (NA) |
| 1920 | 100.0 | 48.6 | 51.4 | (NA) | (NA) | (X) | (NA) | (NA) |
| 1910 | 100.0 | 44.8 | 55.2 | (NA) | (NA) | (X) | (NA) | (NA) |
| 1900 | 100.0 | 41.6 | 58.4 | (NA) | (NA) | (X) | (NA) | (NA) |
| 1890 ³ | 100.0 | 40.1 | 59.8 | (NA) | (NA) | (X) | (NA) | (NA) |
| 1890 ⁴ | 100.0 | 40.1 | 59.8 | (NA) | (NA) | (X) | (NA) | (NA) |
| 1880 | 100.0 | 39.3 | 60.7 | (NA) | (NA) | | | |
| 1870 | 100.0 | 41.1 | 58.9 | (NA) | (NA) | | | |
| 1860 | 100.0 | 41.4 | 58.6 | (NA) | (NA) | | | |
| 1850 | 100.0 | 41.1 | 58.9 | (NA) | (NA) | 100.0 | 2.4 | 97.6 |
| 1840 | 100.0 | 43.6 | 56.4 | (NA) | (NA) | 100.0 | 2.3 | 97.7 |
| 1830 | 100.0 | 44.4 | 55.6 | (NA) | (NA) | 100.0 | 2.5 | 97.5 |
| 1820 | 100.0 | 47.2 | 52.8 | (NA) | (NA) | 100.0 | 2.4 | 97.6 |
| 1810 | 100.0 | 51.6 | 48.4 | (NA) | (NA) | 100.0 | 2.6 | 97.4 |
| 1800 | 100.0 | 56.8 | 43.2 | (NA) | (NA) | 100.0 | 2.4 | 97.6 |
| 1790 | 100.0 | 56.3 | 43.7 | (NA) | (NA) | 100.0 | 2.3 | 97.7 |
| | | | | | | 100.0 | 2.1 | 97.9 |
| | | | | | | 100.0 | 1.7 | 98.3 |

Footnotes:

- Represents zero or rounds to 0.0. (X) Not applicable. (NA) Not available. ¹ Hispanic origin based on Spanish language. ² Hispanic origin based on the White population of Spanish mother tongue. Percentages shown based on sample data prorated to the 100-percent count of the White population and on the 100-percent count of the total population. These estimates are in italics. See Table E-6 and text. ³ Includes Indian reservations. ⁴ Excludes Indian reservations.

Source: U. S. Census Bureau

Internet Release Date: September 13, 2002

Table 56. South Dakota - Race and Hispanic Origin: 1860 to 1990

(See text for sources, definitions, and explanations)

| Census year | Total population | Race | | | | | Hispanic origin (of any race) | White, not of Hispanic origin | |
|-------------------------------|------------------|---------|-------|------------------------------------|----------------------------|------------|-------------------------------|-------------------------------|-------|
| | | White | Black | American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut | Asian and Pacific Islander | Other race | | | |
| NUMBER | | | | | | | | | |
| 1990 | 696,004 | 637,515 | 3,258 | 50,575 | 3,123 | 1,533 | 5,252 | 634,788 | |
| Sample | 696,004 | 637,181 | 3,133 | 50,369 | 3,327 | 1,994 | 5,428 | 634,653 | |
| 1980 | 690,768 | 639,669 | 2,144 | 44,968 | 1,738 | 2,249 | 4,023 | 637,511 | |
| Sample | 690,768 | 639,840 | 2,152 | 45,572 | 1,917 | 1,287 | 3,815 | 637,761 | |
| 1970 | 665,507 | 630,333 | 1,627 | 32,365 | 598 | 584 | (NA) | (NA) | |
| 15% sample ¹ | 665,507 | 632,099 | 1,808 | 30,661 | (NA) | (NA) | 2,954 | 629,366 | |
| 5% sample | 665,507 | 633,112 | 1,697 | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | 2,926 | 630,537 | |
| 1960 | 680,514 | 653,098 | 1,114 | 25,794 | 336 | 172 | (NA) | (NA) | |
| 1950 | 652,740 | 628,504 | 727 | 23,344 | 110 | 55 | (NA) | (NA) | |
| 1940 ² | 642,961 | 619,075 | 474 | 23,347 | 65 | (X) | 320 | 618,755 | |
| 5% sample ² | (NA) | 618,920 | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (X) | 320 | 618,600 | |
| 1930 | 692,849 | 670,269 | 646 | 21,833 | 101 | (X) | (NA) | (NA) | |
| 1920 | 636,547 | 619,147 | 832 | 16,384 | 184 | (X) | (NA) | (NA) | |
| 1910 | 583,888 | 563,771 | 817 | 19,137 | 163 | (X) | (NA) | (NA) | |
| 1900 | 401,570 | 380,714 | 465 | 20,225 | 166 | (X) | (NA) | (NA) | |
| 1890 ³ | 348,600 | 328,010 | 541 | 19,854 | 195 | (X) | (NA) | (NA) | |
| 1890 ⁴ | 328,808 | 327,290 | 541 | 782 | 195 | (X) | (NA) | (NA) | |
| 1880 | 98,268 | 96,955 | 288 | 795 | 230 | | | | |
| 1870 | 11,776 | 11,319 | 70 | 387 | | | | | |
| 1860 ⁵ | 4,837 | 2,576 | - | 2,261 | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | Black | | |
| | | | | | | | Total | Free | Slave |
| | | | | | | | - | - | - |
| PERCENT | | | | | | | | | |
| 1990 | 100.0 | 91.6 | 0.5 | 7.3 | 0.4 | 0.2 | 0.8 | 91.2 | |
| Sample | 100.0 | 91.5 | 0.5 | 7.2 | 0.5 | 0.3 | 0.8 | 91.2 | |
| 1980 | 100.0 | 92.6 | 0.3 | 6.5 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.6 | 92.3 | |
| Sample | 100.0 | 92.6 | 0.3 | 6.6 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.6 | 92.3 | |
| 1970 | 100.0 | 94.7 | 0.2 | 4.9 | 0.1 | 0.1 | (NA) | (NA) | |
| 15% sample ¹ | 100.0 | 95.0 | 0.3 | 4.6 | (NA) | (NA) | 0.4 | 94.6 | |
| 5% sample | 100.0 | 95.1 | 0.3 | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | 0.4 | 94.7 | |
| 1960 | 100.0 | 96.0 | 0.2 | 3.8 | - | - | (NA) | (NA) | |
| 1950 | 100.0 | 96.3 | 0.1 | 3.6 | - | - | (NA) | (NA) | |
| 1940 | 100.0 | 96.3 | 0.1 | 3.6 | - | (X) | (NA) | (NA) | |
| 5% sample ² | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (X) | - | 96.2 | |
| 1930 | 100.0 | 96.7 | 0.1 | 3.2 | - | (X) | (NA) | (NA) | |
| 1920 | 100.0 | 97.3 | 0.1 | 2.6 | - | (X) | (NA) | (NA) | |
| 1910 | 100.0 | 96.6 | 0.1 | 3.3 | - | (X) | (NA) | (NA) | |
| 1900 | 100.0 | 94.8 | 0.1 | 5.0 | - | (X) | (NA) | (NA) | |
| 1890 ³ | 100.0 | 94.1 | 0.2 | 5.7 | 0.1 | (X) | (NA) | (NA) | |
| 1890 ⁴ | 100.0 | 99.5 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.1 | (X) | (NA) | (NA) | |
| 1880 | 100.0 | 98.7 | 0.3 | 0.8 | 0.2 | | | | |
| 1870 | 100.0 | 96.1 | 0.6 | 3.3 | | | | | |
| 1860 ⁵ | 100.0 | 53.3 | - | 46.7 | | | | | |
| | | | | | | | Black | | |
| | | | | | | | Total | Free | Slave |
| | | | | | | | - | - | - |

Footnotes:

- Represents zero or rounds to 0.0. (X) Not applicable. (NA) Not available. ¹ Hispanic origin based on Spanish language. ² Hispanic origin based on the White population of Spanish mother tongue. Percentages shown based on sample data prorated to the 100-percent count of the White population and on the 100-percent count of the total population. These estimates are in italics. See Table E-6 and text. ³ Includes Indian reservations. ⁴ Excludes Indian reservations.

⁵ Data are for Dakota Territory, including area currently in North Dakota and South Dakota.

Source: U. S. Census Bureau

Internet Release Date: September 13, 2002

Table 57. Tennessee - Race and Hispanic Origin: 1790 to 1990

(See text for sources, definitions, and explanations)

| Census year | Total population | Race | | | | | Hispanic origin (of any race) | White, not of Hispanic origin |
|-------------------------------|------------------|-----------|---------|------------------------------------|----------------------------|------------|-------------------------------|-------------------------------|
| | | White | Black | American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut | Asian and Pacific Islander | Other race | | |
| NUMBER | | | | | | | | |
| 1990 | 4,877,185 | 4,048,068 | 778,035 | 10,039 | 31,839 | 9,204 | 32,741 | 4,027,631 |
| Sample | 4,877,185 | 4,048,317 | 777,041 | 12,473 | 30,595 | 8,759 | 31,075 | 4,028,266 |
| 1980 | 4,591,120 | 3,835,452 | 725,942 | 5,104 | 13,963 | 10,659 | 34,077 | 3,812,949 |
| Sample | 4,591,120 | 3,837,968 | 724,808 | 7,035 | 15,252 | 6,057 | 34,026 | 3,814,799 |
| 1970 | 3,923,687 | 3,293,930 | 621,261 | 2,276 | 4,394 | 1,826 | (NA) | (NA) |
| 15% sample ¹ | 3,923,726 | 3,297,717 | 620,508 | 1,443 | (NA) | (NA) | 13,873 | 3,285,637 |
| 5% sample | 3,923,687 | 3,296,671 | 620,662 | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | 49,584 | 3,260,434 |
| 1960 | 3,567,089 | 2,977,753 | 586,876 | 638 | 1,243 | 579 | (NA) | (NA) |
| 1950 | 3,291,718 | 2,760,257 | 530,603 | 339 | 397 | 122 | (NA) | (NA) |
| 1940 ² | 2,915,841 | 2,406,906 | 508,736 | 114 | 85 | (X) | 139 | 2,406,767 |
| 5% sample ² | (NA) | 2,415,560 | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (X) | 140 | 2,415,420 |
| 1930 | 2,616,556 | 2,138,644 | 477,646 | 161 | 105 | (X) | (NA) | (NA) |
| 1920 | 2,337,885 | 1,885,993 | 451,758 | 56 | 78 | (X) | (NA) | (NA) |
| 1910 | 2,184,789 | 1,711,432 | 473,088 | 216 | 53 | (X) | (NA) | (NA) |
| 1900 | 2,020,616 | 1,540,186 | 480,243 | 108 | 79 | (X) | (NA) | (NA) |
| 1890 ³ | 1,767,518 | 1,336,637 | 430,678 | 146 | 57 | (X) | (NA) | (NA) |
| 1890 ⁴ | 1,767,518 | 1,336,637 | 430,678 | 146 | 57 | (X) | (NA) | (NA) |
| 1880 | 1,542,359 | 1,138,831 | 403,151 | 352 | 25 | | | |
| 1870 | 1,258,520 | 936,119 | 322,331 | 70 | | | | |
| 1860 | 1,109,801 | 826,722 | 283,019 | 60 | | | | |
| 1850 | 1,002,717 | 756,836 | 245,881 | (NA) | (NA) | 283,019 | 7,300 | 275,719 |
| 1840 | 829,210 | 640,627 | 188,583 | (NA) | (NA) | 245,881 | 6,422 | 239,459 |
| 1830 | 681,904 | 535,746 | 146,158 | (NA) | (NA) | 188,583 | 5,524 | 183,059 |
| 1820 | 422,823 | 339,979 | 82,844 | (NA) | (NA) | 146,158 | 4,555 | 141,603 |
| 1810 | 261,727 | 215,875 | 45,852 | (NA) | (NA) | 82,844 | 2,737 | 80,107 |
| 1800 | 105,602 | 91,709 | 13,893 | (NA) | (NA) | 45,852 | 1,317 | 44,535 |
| 1790 | 35,691 | 31,913 | 3,778 | (NA) | (NA) | 13,893 | 309 | 13,584 |
| | | | | | | 3,778 | 361 | 3,417 |
| PERCENT | | | | | | | | |
| 1990 | 100.0 | 83.0 | 16.0 | 0.2 | 0.7 | 0.2 | 0.7 | 82.6 |
| Sample | 100.0 | 83.0 | 15.9 | 0.3 | 0.6 | 0.2 | 0.6 | 82.6 |
| 1980 | 100.0 | 83.5 | 15.8 | 0.1 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.7 | 83.1 |
| Sample | 100.0 | 83.6 | 15.8 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.1 | 0.7 | 83.1 |
| 1970 | 100.0 | 83.9 | 15.8 | 0.1 | 0.1 | - | (NA) | (NA) |
| 15% sample ¹ | 100.0 | 84.0 | 15.8 | - | (NA) | (NA) | 0.4 | 83.7 |
| 5% sample | 100.0 | 84.0 | 15.8 | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | 1.3 | 83.1 |
| 1960 | 100.0 | 83.5 | 16.5 | - | - | - | (NA) | (NA) |
| 1950 | 100.0 | 83.9 | 16.1 | - | - | - | (NA) | (NA) |
| 1940 | 100.0 | 82.5 | 17.4 | - | - | (X) | (NA) | (NA) |
| 5% sample ² | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (X) | - | 82.5 |
| 1930 | 100.0 | 81.7 | 18.3 | - | - | (X) | (NA) | (NA) |
| 1920 | 100.0 | 80.7 | 19.3 | - | - | (X) | (NA) | (NA) |
| 1910 | 100.0 | 78.3 | 21.7 | - | - | (X) | (NA) | (NA) |
| 1900 | 100.0 | 76.2 | 23.8 | - | - | (X) | (NA) | (NA) |
| 1890 ³ | 100.0 | 75.6 | 24.4 | - | - | (X) | (NA) | (NA) |
| 1890 ⁴ | 100.0 | 75.6 | 24.4 | - | - | (X) | (NA) | (NA) |
| 1880 | 100.0 | 73.8 | 26.1 | - | - | | | |
| 1870 | 100.0 | 74.4 | 25.6 | - | - | | | |
| 1860 | 100.0 | 74.5 | 25.5 | - | - | | | |
| 1850 | 100.0 | 75.5 | 24.5 | (NA) | (NA) | 100.0 | 2.6 | 97.4 |
| 1840 | 100.0 | 77.3 | 22.7 | (NA) | (NA) | 100.0 | 2.6 | 97.4 |
| 1830 | 100.0 | 78.6 | 21.4 | (NA) | (NA) | 100.0 | 2.9 | 97.1 |
| 1820 | 100.0 | 80.4 | 19.6 | (NA) | (NA) | 100.0 | 3.1 | 96.9 |
| 1810 | 100.0 | 82.5 | 17.5 | (NA) | (NA) | 100.0 | 3.3 | 96.7 |
| 1800 | 100.0 | 86.8 | 13.2 | (NA) | (NA) | 100.0 | 2.9 | 97.1 |
| 1790 | 100.0 | 89.4 | 10.6 | (NA) | (NA) | 100.0 | 2.2 | 97.8 |
| | | | | | | 100.0 | 9.6 | 90.4 |

Footnotes:

- Represents zero or rounds to 0.0. (X) Not applicable. (NA) Not available. ¹ Hispanic origin based on Spanish language. ² Hispanic origin based on the White population of Spanish mother tongue. Percentages shown based on sample data prorated to the 100-percent count of the White population and on the 100-percent count of the total population. These estimates are in italics. See Table E-6 and text. ³ Includes Indian reservations. ⁴ Excludes Indian reservations.

Source: U. S. Census Bureau

Internet Release Date: September 13, 2002

Table 58. Texas - Race and Hispanic Origin: 1850 to 1990

(See text for sources, definitions, and explanations)

| Census year | Total population | Race | | | | | Hispanic origin (of any race) | White, not of Hispanic origin | |
|-------------------------------|------------------|------------|-----------|------------------------------------|----------------------------|------------|-------------------------------|-------------------------------|---------|
| | | White | Black | American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut | Asian and Pacific Islander | Other race | | | |
| NUMBER | | | | | | | | | |
| 1990 | 16,986,510 | 12,774,762 | 2,021,632 | 65,877 | 319,459 | 1,804,780 | 4,339,905 | 10,291,680 | |
| Sample | 16,986,510 | 12,787,521 | 2,018,543 | 69,872 | 315,072 | 1,795,502 | 4,294,120 | 10,320,879 | |
| 1980 | 14,229,191 | 11,198,441 | 1,710,175 | 40,075 | 120,313 | 1,160,187 | 2,985,824 | 9,350,297 | |
| Sample | 14,229,191 | 11,303,054 | 1,704,741 | 50,812 | 134,428 | 1,036,156 | 2,982,583 | 9,370,023 | |
| 1970 | 11,196,730 | 9,717,128 | 1,399,005 | 17,957 | 20,641 | 41,999 | (NA) | (NA) | |
| 15% sample ¹ | 11,195,416 | 9,749,603 | 1,395,853 | 17,231 | (NA) | (NA) | 1,981,861 | 7,796,226 | |
| 5% sample | 11,196,730 | 9,749,881 | 1,399,092 | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | 1,840,648 | 7,950,575 | |
| 1960 | 9,579,677 | 8,374,831 | 1,187,125 | 5,750 | 9,848 | 2,123 | (NA) | (NA) | |
| 1950 | 7,711,194 | 6,726,534 | 977,458 | 2,736 | 3,955 | 511 | (NA) | (NA) | |
| 1940 ² | 6,414,824 | 5,487,545 | 924,391 | 1,103 | 1,785 | (X) | 736,433 | 4,751,112 | |
| 5% sample ² | (NA) | 5,502,500 | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (X) | 738,440 | 4,764,060 | |
| 1930 | 5,824,715 | 4,967,172 | 854,964 | 1,001 | 1,578 | (X) | (NA) | (NA) | |
| 1920 | 4,663,228 | 3,918,165 | 741,694 | 2,109 | 1,260 | (X) | (NA) | (NA) | |
| 1910 | 3,896,542 | 3,204,848 | 690,049 | 702 | 943 | (X) | (NA) | (NA) | |
| 1900 | 3,048,710 | 2,426,669 | 620,722 | 470 | 849 | (X) | (NA) | (NA) | |
| 1890 ³ | 2,235,527 | 1,745,935 | 488,171 | 708 | 713 | (X) | (NA) | (NA) | |
| 1890 ⁴ | 2,235,523 | 1,745,935 | 488,171 | 704 | 713 | (X) | (NA) | (NA) | |
| 1880 | 1,591,749 | 1,197,237 | 393,384 | 992 | 136 | | Black | | |
| 1870 | 818,579 | 564,700 | 253,475 | 379 | 25 | | Total | Free | Slave |
| 1860 | 604,215 | 420,891 | 182,921 | 403 | - | | 182,921 | 355 | 182,566 |
| 1850 | 212,592 | 154,034 | 58,558 | (NA) | (NA) | | 58,558 | 397 | 58,161 |
| PERCENT | | | | | | | | | |
| 1990 | 100.0 | 75.2 | 11.9 | 0.4 | 1.9 | 10.6 | 25.5 | 60.6 | |
| Sample | 100.0 | 75.3 | 11.9 | 0.4 | 1.9 | 10.6 | 25.3 | 60.8 | |
| 1980 | 100.0 | 78.7 | 12.0 | 0.3 | 0.8 | 8.2 | 21.0 | 65.7 | |
| Sample | 100.0 | 79.4 | 12.0 | 0.4 | 0.9 | 7.3 | 21.0 | 65.9 | |
| 1970 | 100.0 | 86.8 | 12.5 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.4 | (NA) | (NA) | |
| 15% sample ¹ | 100.0 | 87.1 | 12.5 | 0.2 | (NA) | (NA) | 17.7 | 69.6 | |
| 5% sample | 100.0 | 87.1 | 12.5 | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | 16.4 | 71.0 | |
| 1960 | 100.0 | 87.4 | 12.4 | 0.1 | 0.1 | - | (NA) | (NA) | |
| 1950 | 100.0 | 87.2 | 12.7 | - | 0.1 | - | (NA) | (NA) | |
| 1940 | 100.0 | 85.5 | 14.4 | - | - | (X) | (NA) | (NA) | |
| 5% sample ² | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (X) | 11.5 | 74.1 | |
| 1930 | 100.0 | 85.3 | 14.7 | - | - | (X) | (NA) | (NA) | |
| 1920 | 100.0 | 84.0 | 15.9 | - | - | (X) | (NA) | (NA) | |
| 1910 | 100.0 | 82.2 | 17.7 | - | - | (X) | (NA) | (NA) | |
| 1900 | 100.0 | 79.6 | 20.4 | - | - | (X) | (NA) | (NA) | |
| 1890 ³ | 100.0 | 78.1 | 21.8 | - | - | (X) | (NA) | (NA) | |
| 1890 ⁴ | 100.0 | 78.1 | 21.8 | - | - | (X) | (NA) | (NA) | |
| 1880 | 100.0 | 75.2 | 24.7 | 0.1 | - | | Black | | |
| 1870 | 100.0 | 69.0 | 31.0 | - | - | | Total | Free | Slave |
| 1860 | 100.0 | 69.7 | 30.3 | 0.1 | - | | 100.0 | 0.2 | 99.8 |
| 1850 | 100.0 | 72.5 | 27.5 | (NA) | (NA) | | 100.0 | 0.7 | 99.3 |

Footnotes:

- Represents zero or rounds to 0.0. (X) Not applicable. (NA) Not available. ¹ Hispanic origin based on Spanish language. ² Hispanic origin based on the White population of Spanish mother tongue. Percentages shown based on sample data prorated to the 100-percent count of the White population and on the 100-percent count of the total population. These estimates are in italics. See Table E-6 and text. ³ Includes Indian reservations. ⁴ Excludes Indian reservations.

Source: U. S. Census Bureau

Internet Release Date: September 13, 2002

Table 59. Utah - Race and Hispanic Origin: 1850 to 1990

(See text for sources, definitions, and explanations)

| Census year | Total population | Race | | | | | Hispanic origin (of any race) | White, not of Hispanic origin | |
|-------------------------------|------------------|-----------|--------|------------------------------------|----------------------------|------------|-------------------------------|-------------------------------|-------|
| | | White | Black | American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut | Asian and Pacific Islander | Other race | | | |
| NUMBER | | | | | | | | | |
| 1990 | 1,722,850 | 1,615,845 | 11,576 | 24,283 | 33,371 | 37,775 | 84,597 | 1,571,254 | |
| Sample | 1,722,850 | 1,617,426 | 11,079 | 24,371 | 33,000 | 36,974 | 83,097 | 1,573,092 | |
| 1980 | 1,461,037 | 1,382,550 | 9,225 | 19,256 | 15,076 | 34,930 | 60,302 | 1,350,462 | |
| Sample | 1,461,037 | 1,383,997 | 9,691 | 20,103 | 20,224 | 27,022 | 60,045 | 1,351,222 | |
| 1970 | 1,059,273 | 1,031,926 | 6,617 | 11,273 | 6,881 | 2,576 | (NA) | (NA) | |
| 15% sample ¹ | 1,059,273 | 1,034,110 | 6,489 | 10,575 | (NA) | (NA) | 43,550 | 991,605 | |
| 5% sample | 1,059,273 | 1,033,410 | 6,228 | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | 33,911 | 1,000,593 | |
| 1960 | 890,627 | 873,828 | 4,148 | 6,961 | 5,207 | 483 | (NA) | (NA) | |
| 1950 | 688,862 | 676,909 | 2,729 | 4,201 | 4,902 | 121 | (NA) | (NA) | |
| 1940 ² | 550,310 | 542,920 | 1,235 | 3,611 | 2,544 | (X) | 2,572 | 540,348 | |
| 5% sample ² | (NA) | 544,580 | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (X) | 2,580 | 542,000 | |
| 1930 | 507,847 | 499,967 | 1,108 | 2,869 | 3,903 | (X) | (NA) | (NA) | |
| 1920 | 449,396 | 441,901 | 1,446 | 2,711 | 3,338 | (X) | (NA) | (NA) | |
| 1910 | 373,351 | 366,583 | 1,144 | 3,123 | 2,501 | (X) | (NA) | (NA) | |
| 1900 | 276,749 | 272,465 | 672 | 2,623 | 989 | (X) | (NA) | (NA) | |
| 1890 ³ | 210,779 | 205,925 | 588 | 3,456 | 810 | (X) | (NA) | (NA) | |
| 1890 ⁴ | 207,905 | 205,899 | 588 | 608 | 810 | (X) | (NA) | (NA) | |
| 1880 | 143,963 | 142,423 | 232 | 807 | 501 | | Black | | |
| 1870 | 86,336 | 85,595 | 118 | 178 | 445 | | Total | Free | Slave |
| 1860 | 40,273 | 40,125 | 59 | 89 | - | | 59 | 30 | 29 |
| 1850 | 11,380 | 11,330 | 50 | (NA) | (NA) | | 50 | 24 | 26 |
| PERCENT | | | | | | | | | |
| 1990 | 100.0 | 93.8 | 0.7 | 1.4 | 1.9 | 2.2 | 4.9 | 91.2 | |
| Sample | 100.0 | 93.9 | 0.6 | 1.4 | 1.9 | 2.1 | 4.8 | 91.3 | |
| 1980 | 100.0 | 94.6 | 0.6 | 1.3 | 1.0 | 2.4 | 4.1 | 92.4 | |
| Sample | 100.0 | 94.7 | 0.7 | 1.4 | 1.4 | 1.8 | 4.1 | 92.5 | |
| 1970 | 100.0 | 97.4 | 0.6 | 1.1 | 0.6 | 0.2 | (NA) | (NA) | |
| 15% sample ¹ | 100.0 | 97.6 | 0.6 | 1.0 | (NA) | (NA) | 4.1 | 93.6 | |
| 5% sample | 100.0 | 97.6 | 0.6 | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | 3.2 | 94.5 | |
| 1960 | 100.0 | 98.1 | 0.5 | 0.8 | 0.6 | 0.1 | (NA) | (NA) | |
| 1950 | 100.0 | 98.3 | 0.4 | 0.6 | 0.7 | - | (NA) | (NA) | |
| 1940 | 100.0 | 98.7 | 0.2 | 0.7 | 0.5 | (X) | (NA) | (NA) | |
| 5% sample ² | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (X) | 0.5 | 98.2 | |
| 1930 | 100.0 | 98.4 | 0.2 | 0.6 | 0.8 | (X) | (NA) | (NA) | |
| 1920 | 100.0 | 98.3 | 0.3 | 0.6 | 0.7 | (X) | (NA) | (NA) | |
| 1910 | 100.0 | 98.2 | 0.3 | 0.8 | 0.7 | (X) | (NA) | (NA) | |
| 1900 | 100.0 | 98.5 | 0.2 | 0.9 | 0.4 | (X) | (NA) | (NA) | |
| 1890 ³ | 100.0 | 97.7 | 0.3 | 1.6 | 0.4 | (X) | (NA) | (NA) | |
| 1890 ⁴ | 100.0 | 99.0 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.4 | (X) | (NA) | (NA) | |
| 1880 | 100.0 | 98.9 | 0.2 | 0.6 | 0.3 | | Black | | |
| 1870 | 100.0 | 99.1 | 0.1 | 0.2 | 0.5 | | Total | Free | Slave |
| 1860 | 100.0 | 99.6 | 0.1 | 0.2 | - | | 100.0 | 50.8 | 49.2 |
| 1850 | 100.0 | 99.6 | 0.4 | (NA) | (NA) | | 100.0 | 48.0 | 52.0 |

Footnotes:

- Represents zero or rounds to 0.0. (X) Not applicable. (NA) Not available. ¹ Hispanic origin based on Spanish language. ² Hispanic origin based on the White population of Spanish mother tongue. Percentages shown based on sample data prorated to the 100-percent count of the White population and on the 100-percent count of the total population. These estimates are in italics. See Table E-6 and text. ³ Includes Indian reservations. ⁴ Excludes Indian reservations.

Source: U. S. Census Bureau

Internet Release Date: September 13, 2002

Table 60. Vermont - Race and Hispanic Origin: 1790 to 1990

(See text for sources, definitions, and explanations)

| Census year | Total population | Race | | | | | Hispanic origin (of any race) | White, not of Hispanic origin |
|-------------------------------|------------------|---------|-------|------------------------------------|----------------------------|------------|-------------------------------|-------------------------------|
| | | White | Black | American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut | Asian and Pacific Islander | Other race | | |
| NUMBER | | | | | | | | |
| 1990 | 562,758 | 555,088 | 1,951 | 1,696 | 3,215 | 808 | 3,661 | 552,184 |
| Sample | 562,758 | 554,570 | 2,194 | 2,215 | 3,064 | 715 | 3,862 | 551,441 |
| 1980 | 511,456 | 506,736 | 1,135 | 984 | 1,355 | 1,246 | 3,304 | 503,871 |
| Sample | 511,456 | 507,052 | 1,188 | 1,068 | 1,640 | 508 | 3,377 | 504,201 |
| 1970 | 444,330 | 442,553 | 761 | 229 | 448 | 339 | (NA) | (NA) |
| 15% sample ¹ | 444,330 | 442,905 | 665 | 233 | (NA) | (NA) | 2,469 | 440,555 |
| 5% sample | 444,330 | 442,455 | 778 | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | 1,610 | 440,845 |
| 1960 | 389,881 | 389,092 | 519 | 57 | 172 | 41 | (NA) | (NA) |
| 1950 | 377,747 | 377,188 | 443 | 30 | 55 | 31 | (NA) | (NA) |
| 1940 ² | 359,231 | 358,806 | 384 | 16 | 25 | (X) | 699 | 358,107 |
| 5% sample ² | (NA) | 359,480 | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (X) | 700 | 358,780 |
| 1930 | 359,611 | 358,966 | 568 | 36 | 41 | (X) | (NA) | (NA) |
| 1920 | 352,428 | 351,817 | 572 | 24 | 15 | (X) | (NA) | (NA) |
| 1910 | 355,956 | 354,298 | 1,621 | 26 | 11 | (X) | (NA) | (NA) |
| 1900 | 343,641 | 342,771 | 826 | 5 | 39 | (X) | (NA) | (NA) |
| 1890 ³ | 332,422 | 331,418 | 937 | 34 | 33 | (X) | (NA) | (NA) |
| 1890 ⁴ | 332,422 | 331,418 | 937 | 34 | 33 | (X) | (NA) | (NA) |
| 1880 | 332,286 | 331,218 | 1,057 | 11 | - | - | - | - |
| 1870 | 330,551 | 329,613 | 924 | 14 | - | - | - | - |
| 1860 | 315,098 | 314,369 | 709 | 20 | - | - | - | - |
| 1850 | 314,120 | 313,402 | 718 | (NA) | (NA) | 718 | 718 | - |
| 1840 | 291,948 | 291,218 | 730 | (NA) | (NA) | 730 | 730 | - |
| 1830 | 280,652 | 279,771 | 881 | (NA) | (NA) | 881 | 881 | - |
| 1820 | 235,981 | 235,078 | 903 | (NA) | (NA) | 903 | 903 | - |
| 1810 | 217,895 | 217,145 | 750 | (NA) | (NA) | 750 | 750 | - |
| 1800 | 154,465 | 153,908 | 557 | (NA) | (NA) | 557 | 557 | - |
| 1790 | 85,425 | 85,154 | 271 | (NA) | (NA) | 271 | 271 | - |
| PERCENT | | | | | | | | |
| 1990 | 100.0 | 98.6 | 0.3 | 0.3 | 0.6 | 0.1 | 0.7 | 98.1 |
| Sample | 100.0 | 98.5 | 0.4 | 0.4 | 0.5 | 0.1 | 0.7 | 98.0 |
| 1980 | 100.0 | 99.1 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.6 | 98.5 |
| Sample | 100.0 | 99.1 | 0.2 | 0.2 | 0.3 | 0.1 | 0.7 | 98.6 |
| 1970 | 100.0 | 99.6 | 0.2 | 0.1 | 0.1 | 0.1 | (NA) | (NA) |
| 15% sample ¹ | 100.0 | 99.7 | 0.1 | 0.1 | (NA) | (NA) | 0.6 | 99.2 |
| 5% sample | 100.0 | 99.6 | 0.2 | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | 0.4 | 99.2 |
| 1960 | 100.0 | 99.8 | 0.1 | - | - | - | (NA) | (NA) |
| 1950 | 100.0 | 99.9 | 0.1 | - | - | - | (NA) | (NA) |
| 1940 | 100.0 | 99.9 | 0.1 | - | - | (X) | (NA) | (NA) |
| 5% sample ² | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (X) | 0.2 | 99.7 |
| 1930 | 100.0 | 99.8 | 0.2 | - | - | (X) | (NA) | (NA) |
| 1920 | 100.0 | 99.8 | 0.2 | - | - | (X) | (NA) | (NA) |
| 1910 | 100.0 | 99.5 | 0.5 | - | - | (X) | (NA) | (NA) |
| 1900 | 100.0 | 99.7 | 0.2 | - | - | (X) | (NA) | (NA) |
| 1890 ³ | 100.0 | 99.7 | 0.3 | - | - | (X) | (NA) | (NA) |
| 1890 ⁴ | 100.0 | 99.7 | 0.3 | - | - | (X) | (NA) | (NA) |
| 1880 | 100.0 | 99.7 | 0.3 | - | - | - | - | - |
| 1870 | 100.0 | 99.7 | 0.3 | - | - | - | - | - |
| 1860 | 100.0 | 99.8 | 0.2 | - | - | - | - | - |
| 1850 | 100.0 | 99.8 | 0.2 | (NA) | (NA) | 100.0 | 100.0 | - |
| 1840 | 100.0 | 99.7 | 0.3 | (NA) | (NA) | 100.0 | 100.0 | - |
| 1830 | 100.0 | 99.7 | 0.3 | (NA) | (NA) | 100.0 | 100.0 | - |
| 1820 | 100.0 | 99.6 | 0.4 | (NA) | (NA) | 100.0 | 100.0 | - |
| 1810 | 100.0 | 99.7 | 0.3 | (NA) | (NA) | 100.0 | 100.0 | - |
| 1800 | 100.0 | 99.6 | 0.4 | (NA) | (NA) | 100.0 | 100.0 | - |
| 1790 | 100.0 | 99.7 | 0.3 | (NA) | (NA) | 100.0 | 100.0 | - |

Footnotes:

- Represents zero or rounds to 0.0. (X) Not applicable. (NA) Not available. ¹ Hispanic origin based on Spanish language. ² Hispanic origin based on the White population of Spanish mother tongue. Percentages shown based on sample data prorated to the 100-percent count of the White population and on the 100-percent count of the total population. These estimates are in italics. See Table E-6 and text. ³ Includes Indian reservations. ⁴ Excludes Indian reservations.

Source: U. S. Census Bureau

Internet Release Date: September 13, 2002

Table 61. Virginia - Race and Hispanic Origin: 1790 to 1990

(See text for sources, definitions, and explanations)

| Census year | Total population | Race | | | | | Hispanic origin (of any race) | White, not of Hispanic origin |
|-------------------------|------------------|-----------|-----------|------------------------------------|----------------------------|------------|-------------------------------|-------------------------------|
| | | White | Black | American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut | Asian and Pacific Islander | Other race | | |
| NUMBER | | | | | | | | |
| 1990 | 6,187,358 | 4,791,739 | 1,162,994 | 15,282 | 159,053 | 58,290 | 160,288 | 4,701,650 |
| Sample | 6,187,358 | 4,793,278 | 1,163,068 | 16,391 | 158,808 | 55,813 | 155,353 | 4,702,857 |
| 1980 | 5,346,818 | 4,229,798 | 1,008,668 | 9,454 | 66,209 | 32,689 | 79,868 | 4,179,453 |
| Sample | 5,346,818 | 4,236,345 | 1,008,665 | 10,069 | 70,569 | 21,170 | 79,722 | 4,185,342 |
| 1970 | 4,648,494 | 3,761,514 | 861,368 | 4,853 | 16,103 | 4,656 | (NA) | (NA) |
| 15% sample ¹ | 4,648,479 | 3,766,092 | 859,919 | 4,829 | (NA) | (NA) | 48,742 | 3,722,143 |
| 5% sample | 4,648,494 | 3,764,378 | 860,857 | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | 40,222 | 3,730,885 |
| 1960 | 3,966,949 | 3,142,443 | 816,258 | 2,155 | 4,725 | 1,368 | (NA) | (NA) |
| 1950 | 3,318,680 | 2,581,555 | 734,211 | 1,056 | 1,403 | 455 | (NA) | (NA) |
| 1940 ² | 2,677,773 | 2,015,583 | 661,449 | 198 | 543 | (X) | 520 | 2,015,063 |
| 5% sample ² | (NA) | 2,014,260 | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (X) | 520 | 2,013,740 |
| 1930 | 2,421,851 | 1,770,441 | 650,165 | 779 | 466 | (X) | (NA) | (NA) |
| 1920 | 2,309,187 | 1,617,909 | 690,017 | 824 | 437 | (X) | (NA) | (NA) |
| 1910 | 2,061,612 | 1,389,809 | 671,096 | 539 | 168 | (X) | (NA) | (NA) |
| 1900 | 1,854,184 | 1,192,855 | 660,722 | 354 | 253 | (X) | (NA) | (NA) |
| 1890 ³ | 1,655,980 | 1,020,122 | 635,438 | 349 | 71 | (X) | (NA) | (NA) |
| 1890 ⁴ | 1,655,980 | 1,020,122 | 635,438 | 349 | 71 | (X) | (NA) | (NA) |
| 1880 | 1,512,565 | 880,858 | 631,616 | 85 | 6 | | | |
| 1870 | 1,225,163 | 712,089 | 512,841 | 229 | 4 | | | |
| 1860 | 1,219,630 | 691,773 | 527,763 | 94 | - | | | |
| 1850 | 1,119,348 | 616,069 | 503,279 | (NA) | (NA) | 527,763 | 55,269 | 472,494 |
| 1840 | 1,025,227 | 544,683 | 480,544 | (NA) | (NA) | 503,279 | 51,251 | 452,028 |
| 1830 | 1,044,054 | 543,627 | 500,427 | (NA) | (NA) | 480,544 | 48,671 | 431,873 |
| 1820 | 938,261 | 489,615 | 448,646 | (NA) | (NA) | 500,427 | 46,729 | 453,698 |
| 1810 | 877,683 | 463,893 | 413,790 | (NA) | (NA) | 448,646 | 36,760 | 411,886 |
| 1800 | 807,557 | 447,780 | 359,777 | (NA) | (NA) | 413,790 | 30,269 | 383,521 |
| 1790 | 691,737 | 391,524 | 300,213 | (NA) | (NA) | 359,777 | 19,981 | 339,796 |
| | | | | | | 300,213 | 12,254 | 287,959 |
| PERCENT | | | | | | | | |
| 1990 | 100.0 | 77.4 | 18.8 | 0.2 | 2.6 | 0.9 | 2.6 | 76.0 |
| Sample | 100.0 | 77.5 | 18.8 | 0.3 | 2.6 | 0.9 | 2.5 | 76.0 |
| 1980 | 100.0 | 79.1 | 18.9 | 0.2 | 1.2 | 0.6 | 1.5 | 78.2 |
| Sample | 100.0 | 79.2 | 18.9 | 0.2 | 1.3 | 0.4 | 1.5 | 78.3 |
| 1970 | 100.0 | 80.9 | 18.5 | 0.1 | 0.3 | 0.1 | (NA) | (NA) |
| 15% sample ¹ | 100.0 | 81.0 | 18.5 | 0.1 | (NA) | (NA) | 1.0 | 80.1 |
| 5% sample | 100.0 | 81.0 | 18.5 | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | 0.9 | 80.3 |
| 1960 | 100.0 | 79.2 | 20.6 | 0.1 | 0.1 | - | (NA) | (NA) |
| 1950 | 100.0 | 77.8 | 22.1 | - | - | - | (NA) | (NA) |
| 1940 | 100.0 | 75.3 | 24.7 | - | - | (X) | (NA) | (NA) |
| 5% sample ² | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (X) | - | 75.3 |
| 1930 | 100.0 | 73.1 | 26.8 | - | - | (X) | (NA) | (NA) |
| 1920 | 100.0 | 70.1 | 29.9 | - | - | (X) | (NA) | (NA) |
| 1910 | 100.0 | 67.4 | 32.6 | - | - | (X) | (NA) | (NA) |
| 1900 | 100.0 | 64.3 | 35.6 | - | - | (X) | (NA) | (NA) |
| 1890 ³ | 100.0 | 61.6 | 38.4 | - | - | (X) | (NA) | (NA) |
| 1890 ⁴ | 100.0 | 61.6 | 38.4 | - | - | (X) | (NA) | (NA) |
| 1880 | 100.0 | 58.2 | 41.8 | - | - | | | |
| 1870 | 100.0 | 58.1 | 41.9 | - | - | | | |
| 1860 | 100.0 | 56.7 | 43.3 | - | - | | | |
| 1850 | 100.0 | 55.0 | 45.0 | (NA) | (NA) | 100.0 | 10.5 | 89.5 |
| 1840 | 100.0 | 53.1 | 46.9 | (NA) | (NA) | 100.0 | 10.2 | 89.8 |
| 1830 | 100.0 | 52.1 | 47.9 | (NA) | (NA) | 100.0 | 10.1 | 89.9 |
| 1820 | 100.0 | 52.2 | 47.8 | (NA) | (NA) | 100.0 | 9.3 | 90.7 |
| 1810 | 100.0 | 52.9 | 47.1 | (NA) | (NA) | 100.0 | 8.2 | 91.8 |
| 1800 | 100.0 | 55.4 | 44.6 | (NA) | (NA) | 100.0 | 7.3 | 92.7 |
| 1790 | 100.0 | 56.6 | 43.4 | (NA) | (NA) | 100.0 | 5.6 | 94.4 |
| | | | | | | 100.0 | 4.1 | 95.9 |

Footnotes:

- Represents zero or rounds to 0.0. (X) Not applicable. (NA) Not available. ¹ Hispanic origin based on Spanish language. ² Hispanic origin based on the White population of Spanish mother tongue. Percentages shown based on sample data prorated to the 100-percent count of the White population and on the 100-percent count of the total population. These estimates are in italics. See Table E-6 and text. ³ Includes Indian reservations. ⁴ Excludes Indian reservations.

Source: U. S. Census Bureau

Internet Release Date: September 13, 2002

Table 62. Washington - Race and Hispanic Origin: 1850 to 1990

(See text for sources, definitions, and explanations)

| Census year | Total population | Race | | | | | Hispanic origin (of any race) | White, not of Hispanic origin | |
|-------------------------------|------------------|-----------|---------|------------------------------------|----------------------------|------------|-------------------------------|-------------------------------|-------|
| | | White | Black | American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut | Asian and Pacific Islander | Other race | | | |
| NUMBER | | | | | | | | | |
| 1990 | 4,866,692 | 4,308,937 | 149,801 | 81,483 | 210,958 | 115,513 | 214,570 | 4,221,622 | |
| Sample | 4,866,692 | 4,313,601 | 147,364 | 83,212 | 211,292 | 111,223 | 206,018 | 4,229,131 | |
| 1980 | 4,132,156 | 3,779,170 | 105,574 | 60,804 | 102,537 | 84,071 | 120,016 | 3,725,878 | |
| Sample | 4,132,156 | 3,790,990 | 105,604 | 63,808 | 111,607 | 60,147 | 121,286 | 3,734,289 | |
| 1970 | 3,409,169 | 3,251,055 | 71,308 | 33,386 | 44,060 | 9,360 | (NA) | (NA) | |
| 15% sample ¹ | 3,409,161 | 3,257,294 | 70,752 | 31,036 | (NA) | (NA) | 70,734 | 3,190,649 | |
| 5% sample | 3,409,169 | 3,259,935 | 71,489 | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | 57,358 | 3,205,996 | |
| 1960 | 2,853,214 | 2,751,675 | 48,738 | 21,076 | 29,253 | 2,472 | (NA) | (NA) | |
| 1950 | 2,378,963 | 2,316,496 | 30,691 | 13,816 | 17,376 | 584 | (NA) | (NA) | |
| 1940 ² | 1,736,191 | 1,698,147 | 7,424 | 11,394 | 19,226 | (X) | 2,398 | 1,695,749 | |
| 5% sample ² | (NA) | 1,699,760 | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (X) | 2,400 | 1,697,360 | |
| 1930 | 1,563,396 | 1,521,661 | 6,840 | 11,253 | 23,642 | (X) | (NA) | (NA) | |
| 1920 | 1,356,621 | 1,319,777 | 6,883 | 9,061 | 20,900 | (X) | (NA) | (NA) | |
| 1910 | 1,141,990 | 1,109,111 | 6,058 | 10,997 | 15,824 | (X) | (NA) | (NA) | |
| 1900 | 518,103 | 496,304 | 2,514 | 10,039 | 9,246 | (X) | (NA) | (NA) | |
| 1890 ³ | 357,232 | 340,829 | 1,602 | 11,181 | 3,620 | (X) | (NA) | (NA) | |
| 1890 ⁴ | 349,390 | 340,513 | 1,602 | 3,655 | 3,620 | (X) | (NA) | (NA) | |
| 1880 | 75,116 | 67,199 | 325 | 4,405 | 3,187 | | | | |
| 1870 | 23,955 | 22,195 | 207 | 1,319 | 234 | | | | |
| 1860 | 11,594 | 11,138 | 30 | 426 | - | | | | |
| 1850 | 1,201 | 1,049 | 152 | (NA) | (NA) | | | | |
| | | | | | | | Black | | |
| | | | | | | | Total | Free | Slave |
| | | | | | | | 30 | 30 | - |
| | | | | | | | 152 | 152 | - |
| PERCENT | | | | | | | | | |
| 1990 | 100.0 | 88.5 | 3.1 | 1.7 | 4.3 | 2.4 | 4.4 | 86.7 | |
| Sample | 100.0 | 88.6 | 3.0 | 1.7 | 4.3 | 2.3 | 4.2 | 86.9 | |
| 1980 | 100.0 | 91.5 | 2.6 | 1.5 | 2.5 | 2.0 | 2.9 | 90.2 | |
| Sample | 100.0 | 91.7 | 2.6 | 1.5 | 2.7 | 1.5 | 2.9 | 90.4 | |
| 1970 | 100.0 | 95.4 | 2.1 | 1.0 | 1.3 | 0.3 | (NA) | (NA) | |
| 15% sample ¹ | 100.0 | 95.5 | 2.1 | 0.9 | (NA) | (NA) | 2.1 | 93.6 | |
| 5% sample | 100.0 | 95.6 | 2.1 | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | 1.7 | 94.0 | |
| 1960 | 100.0 | 96.4 | 1.7 | 0.7 | 1.0 | 0.1 | (NA) | (NA) | |
| 1950 | 100.0 | 97.4 | 1.3 | 0.6 | 0.7 | - | (NA) | (NA) | |
| 1940 | 100.0 | 97.8 | 0.4 | 0.7 | 1.1 | (X) | (NA) | (NA) | |
| 5% sample ² | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (X) | 0.1 | 97.7 | |
| 1930 | 100.0 | 97.3 | 0.4 | 0.7 | 1.5 | (X) | (NA) | (NA) | |
| 1920 | 100.0 | 97.3 | 0.5 | 0.7 | 1.5 | (X) | (NA) | (NA) | |
| 1910 | 100.0 | 97.1 | 0.5 | 1.0 | 1.4 | (X) | (NA) | (NA) | |
| 1900 | 100.0 | 95.8 | 0.5 | 1.9 | 1.8 | (X) | (NA) | (NA) | |
| 1890 ³ | 100.0 | 95.4 | 0.4 | 3.1 | 1.0 | (X) | (NA) | (NA) | |
| 1890 ⁴ | 100.0 | 97.5 | 0.5 | 1.0 | 1.0 | (X) | (NA) | (NA) | |
| 1880 | 100.0 | 89.5 | 0.4 | 5.9 | 4.2 | | | | |
| 1870 | 100.0 | 92.7 | 0.9 | 5.5 | 1.0 | | | | |
| 1860 | 100.0 | 96.1 | 0.3 | 3.7 | - | | | | |
| 1850 | 100.0 | 87.3 | 12.7 | (NA) | (NA) | | | | |
| | | | | | | | Black | | |
| | | | | | | | Total | Free | Slave |
| | | | | | | | 100.0 | 100.0 | - |
| | | | | | | | 100.0 | 100.0 | - |

Footnotes:

- Represents zero or rounds to 0.0. (X) Not applicable. (NA) Not available. ¹ Hispanic origin based on Spanish language. ² Hispanic origin based on the White population of Spanish mother tongue. Percentages shown based on sample data prorated to the 100-percent count of the White population and on the 100-percent count of the total population. These estimates are in italics. See Table E-6 and text. ³ Includes Indian reservations. ⁴ Excludes Indian reservations.

Source: U. S. Census Bureau

Internet Release Date: September 13, 2002

Table 63. West Virginia - Race and Hispanic Origin: 1790 to 1990

(See text for sources, definitions, and explanations)

| Census year | Total population | Race | | | | | Hispanic origin (of any race) | White, not of Hispanic origin |
|-------------------------------|------------------|-----------|---------|------------------------------------|----------------------------|------------|-------------------------------|-------------------------------|
| | | White | Black | American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut | Asian and Pacific Islander | Other race | | |
| NUMBER | | | | | | | | |
| 1990 | 1,793,477 | 1,725,523 | 56,295 | 2,458 | 7,459 | 1,742 | 8,489 | 1,718,896 |
| Sample | 1,793,477 | 1,726,023 | 55,398 | 3,099 | 7,505 | 1,452 | 7,892 | 1,719,792 |
| 1980 | 1,949,644 | 1,874,751 | 65,051 | 1,610 | 5,194 | 3,038 | 12,707 | 1,863,597 |
| Sample | 1,949,644 | 1,874,618 | 65,041 | 2,357 | 5,902 | 1,726 | 13,118 | 1,863,261 |
| 1970 | 1,744,237 | 1,673,480 | 67,342 | 751 | 1,763 | 901 | (NA) | (NA) |
| 15% sample ¹ | 1,744,236 | 1,675,111 | 66,647 | 579 | (NA) | (NA) | 6,261 | 1,669,215 |
| 5% sample | 1,744,237 | 1,674,573 | 67,370 | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | 8,780 | 1,666,019 |
| 1960 | 1,860,421 | 1,770,133 | 89,378 | 181 | 419 | 310 | (NA) | (NA) |
| 1950 | 2,005,552 | 1,890,282 | 114,867 | 160 | 183 | 60 | (NA) | (NA) |
| 1940 ² | 1,901,974 | 1,784,102 | 117,754 | 25 | 93 | (X) | 1,999 | 1,782,103 |
| 5% sample ² | (NA) | 1,784,980 | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (X) | 2,000 | 1,782,980 |
| 1930 | 1,729,205 | 1,614,191 | 114,893 | 18 | 103 | (X) | (NA) | (NA) |
| 1920 | 1,463,701 | 1,377,235 | 86,345 | 7 | 114 | (X) | (NA) | (NA) |
| 1910 | 1,221,119 | 1,156,817 | 64,173 | 36 | 93 | (X) | (NA) | (NA) |
| 1900 | 958,800 | 915,233 | 43,499 | 12 | 56 | (X) | (NA) | (NA) |
| 1890 ³ | 762,794 | 730,077 | 32,690 | 9 | 18 | (X) | (NA) | (NA) |
| 1890 ⁴ | 762,794 | 730,077 | 32,690 | 9 | 18 | (X) | (NA) | (NA) |
| 1880 | 618,457 | 592,537 | 25,886 | 29 | 5 | | | |
| 1870 | 442,014 | 424,033 | 17,980 | 1 | | | | |
| 1860 | 376,688 | 355,526 | 21,144 | 18 | | | | |
| 1850 | 302,313 | 278,731 | 23,582 | (NA) | (NA) | 23,582 | 3,082 | 20,500 |
| 1840 | 224,537 | 203,016 | 21,521 | (NA) | (NA) | 21,521 | 3,033 | 18,488 |
| 1830 | 176,924 | 157,084 | 19,840 | (NA) | (NA) | 19,840 | 2,167 | 17,673 |
| 1820 | 136,808 | 120,276 | 16,532 | (NA) | (NA) | 16,532 | 1,413 | 15,119 |
| 1810 | 105,469 | 93,355 | 12,114 | (NA) | (NA) | 12,114 | 1,278 | 10,836 |
| 1800 | 78,592 | 70,894 | 7,698 | (NA) | (NA) | 7,698 | 526 | 7,172 |
| 1790 | 55,873 | 50,593 | 5,280 | (NA) | (NA) | 5,280 | 612 | 4,668 |
| PERCENT | | | | | | | | |
| 1990 | 100.0 | 96.2 | 3.1 | 0.1 | 0.4 | 0.1 | 0.5 | 95.8 |
| Sample | 100.0 | 96.2 | 3.1 | 0.2 | 0.4 | 0.1 | 0.4 | 95.9 |
| 1980 | 100.0 | 96.2 | 3.3 | 0.1 | 0.3 | 0.2 | 0.7 | 95.6 |
| Sample | 100.0 | 96.2 | 3.3 | 0.1 | 0.3 | 0.1 | 0.7 | 95.6 |
| 1970 | 100.0 | 95.9 | 3.9 | - | 0.1 | 0.1 | (NA) | (NA) |
| 15% sample ¹ | 100.0 | 96.0 | 3.8 | - | (NA) | (NA) | 0.4 | 95.7 |
| 5% sample | 100.0 | 96.0 | 3.9 | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | 0.5 | 95.5 |
| 1960 | 100.0 | 95.1 | 4.8 | - | - | - | (NA) | (NA) |
| 1950 | 100.0 | 94.3 | 5.7 | - | - | - | (NA) | (NA) |
| 1940 | 100.0 | 93.8 | 6.2 | - | - | (X) | (NA) | (NA) |
| 5% sample ² | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (X) | 0.1 | 93.7 |
| 1930 | 100.0 | 93.3 | 6.6 | - | - | (X) | (NA) | (NA) |
| 1920 | 100.0 | 94.1 | 5.9 | - | - | (X) | (NA) | (NA) |
| 1910 | 100.0 | 94.7 | 5.3 | - | - | (X) | (NA) | (NA) |
| 1900 | 100.0 | 95.5 | 4.5 | - | - | (X) | (NA) | (NA) |
| 1890 ³ | 100.0 | 95.7 | 4.3 | - | - | (X) | (NA) | (NA) |
| 1890 ⁴ | 100.0 | 95.7 | 4.3 | - | - | (X) | (NA) | (NA) |
| 1880 | 100.0 | 95.8 | 4.2 | - | - | | | |
| 1870 | 100.0 | 95.9 | 4.1 | - | - | | | |
| 1860 | 100.0 | 94.4 | 5.6 | - | - | | | |
| 1850 | 100.0 | 92.2 | 7.8 | (NA) | (NA) | 100.0 | 13.1 | 86.9 |
| 1840 | 100.0 | 90.4 | 9.6 | (NA) | (NA) | 100.0 | 14.1 | 85.9 |
| 1830 | 100.0 | 88.8 | 11.2 | (NA) | (NA) | 100.0 | 10.9 | 89.1 |
| 1820 | 100.0 | 87.9 | 12.1 | (NA) | (NA) | 100.0 | 8.5 | 91.5 |
| 1810 | 100.0 | 88.5 | 11.5 | (NA) | (NA) | 100.0 | 10.5 | 89.5 |
| 1800 | 100.0 | 90.2 | 9.8 | (NA) | (NA) | 100.0 | 6.8 | 93.2 |
| 1790 | 100.0 | 90.5 | 9.5 | (NA) | (NA) | 100.0 | 11.6 | 88.4 |

Footnotes:

- Represents zero or rounds to 0.0. (X) Not applicable. (NA) Not available. ¹ Hispanic origin based on Spanish language. ² Hispanic origin based on the White population of Spanish mother tongue. Percentages shown based on sample data prorated to the 100-percent count of the White population and on the 100-percent count of the total population. These estimates are in italics. See Table E-6 and text. ³ Includes Indian reservations. ⁴ Excludes Indian reservations.

Source: U. S. Census Bureau

Internet Release Date: September 13, 2002

Table 64. Wisconsin - Race and Hispanic Origin: 1820 to 1990

(See text for sources, definitions, and explanations)

| Census year | Total population | Race | | | | | Hispanic origin (of any race) | White, not of Hispanic origin |
|-------------------------|------------------|-----------|---------|------------------------------------|----------------------------|------------|-------------------------------|-------------------------------|
| | | White | Black | American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut | Asian and Pacific Islander | Other race | | |
| NUMBER | | | | | | | | |
| 1990 | 4,891,769 | 4,512,523 | 244,539 | 39,387 | 53,583 | 41,737 | 93,194 | 4,464,677 |
| Sample | 4,891,769 | 4,514,315 | 244,305 | 39,725 | 53,058 | 40,366 | 87,609 | 4,469,091 |
| 1980 | 4,705,767 | 4,443,035 | 182,592 | 29,499 | 18,164 | 32,477 | 62,972 | 4,405,676 |
| Sample | 4,705,767 | 4,446,088 | 183,169 | 30,788 | 22,043 | 23,679 | 62,782 | 4,407,822 |
| 1970 | 4,417,731 | 4,258,959 | 128,224 | 18,924 | 7,665 | 3,959 | (NA) | (NA) |
| 15% sample ¹ | 4,417,731 | 4,261,944 | 127,864 | 18,724 | (NA) | (NA) | 41,402 | 4,222,145 |
| 5% sample | 4,417,731 | 4,261,494 | 128,439 | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | 62,875 | 4,202,930 |
| 1960 | 3,951,777 | 3,858,903 | 74,546 | 14,297 | 2,836 | 1,195 | (NA) | (NA) |
| 1950 | 3,434,575 | 3,392,690 | 28,182 | 12,196 | 1,229 | 278 | (NA) | (NA) |
| 1940 ² | 3,137,587 | 3,112,752 | 12,158 | 12,265 | 412 | (X) | 1,759 | 3,110,993 |
| 5% sample ² | (NA) | 3,115,280 | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (X) | 1,760 | 3,113,520 |
| 1930 | 2,939,006 | 2,916,255 | 10,739 | 11,548 | 464 | (X) | (NA) | (NA) |
| 1920 | 2,632,067 | 2,616,938 | 5,201 | 9,611 | 317 | (X) | (NA) | (NA) |
| 1910 | 2,333,860 | 2,320,555 | 2,900 | 10,142 | 263 | (X) | (NA) | (NA) |
| 1900 | 2,069,042 | 2,057,911 | 2,542 | 8,372 | 217 | (X) | (NA) | (NA) |
| 1890 ³ | 1,693,330 | 1,680,828 | 2,444 | 9,930 | 128 | (X) | (NA) | (NA) |
| 1890 ⁴ | 1,686,880 | 1,680,473 | 2,444 | 3,835 | 128 | (X) | (NA) | (NA) |
| 1880 | 1,315,497 | 1,309,618 | 2,702 | 3,161 | 16 | | | |
| 1870 | 1,054,670 | 1,051,351 | 2,113 | 1,206 | | | | |
| 1860 | 775,881 | 773,693 | 1,171 | 1,017 | | | | |
| 1850 | 305,391 | 304,756 | 635 | (NA) | (NA) | 635 | 635 | - |
| 1840 | 30,945 | 30,749 | 196 | (NA) | (NA) | 196 | 185 | 11 |
| 1830 | 3,635 | 3,571 | 64 | (NA) | (NA) | 64 | 33 | 31 |
| 1820 | 1,444 | 1,427 | 17 | (NA) | (NA) | 17 | 17 | - |
| PERCENT | | | | | | | | |
| 1990 | 100.0 | 92.2 | 5.0 | 0.8 | 1.1 | 0.9 | 1.9 | 91.3 |
| Sample | 100.0 | 92.3 | 5.0 | 0.8 | 1.1 | 0.8 | 1.8 | 91.4 |
| 1980 | 100.0 | 94.4 | 3.9 | 0.6 | 0.4 | 0.7 | 1.3 | 93.6 |
| Sample | 100.0 | 94.5 | 3.9 | 0.7 | 0.5 | 0.5 | 1.3 | 93.7 |
| 1970 | 100.0 | 96.4 | 2.9 | 0.4 | 0.2 | 0.1 | (NA) | (NA) |
| 15% sample ¹ | 100.0 | 96.5 | 2.9 | 0.4 | (NA) | (NA) | 0.9 | 95.6 |
| 5% sample | 100.0 | 96.5 | 2.9 | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | 1.4 | 95.1 |
| 1960 | 100.0 | 97.6 | 1.9 | 0.4 | 0.1 | - | (NA) | (NA) |
| 1950 | 100.0 | 98.8 | 0.8 | 0.4 | - | - | (NA) | (NA) |
| 1940 | 100.0 | 99.2 | 0.4 | 0.4 | - | (X) | (NA) | (NA) |
| 5% sample ² | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (X) | 0.1 | 99.2 |
| 1930 | 100.0 | 99.2 | 0.4 | 0.4 | - | (X) | (NA) | (NA) |
| 1920 | 100.0 | 99.4 | 0.2 | 0.4 | - | (X) | (NA) | (NA) |
| 1910 | 100.0 | 99.4 | 0.1 | 0.4 | - | (X) | (NA) | (NA) |
| 1900 | 100.0 | 99.5 | 0.1 | 0.4 | - | (X) | (NA) | (NA) |
| 1890 ³ | 100.0 | 99.3 | 0.1 | 0.6 | - | (X) | (NA) | (NA) |
| 1890 ⁴ | 100.0 | 99.6 | 0.1 | 0.2 | - | (X) | (NA) | (NA) |
| 1880 | 100.0 | 99.6 | 0.2 | 0.2 | | | | |
| 1870 | 100.0 | 99.7 | 0.2 | 0.1 | | | | |
| 1860 | 100.0 | 99.7 | 0.2 | 0.1 | | | | |
| 1850 | 100.0 | 99.8 | 0.2 | (NA) | (NA) | 100.0 | 100.0 | - |
| 1840 | 100.0 | 99.4 | 0.6 | (NA) | (NA) | 100.0 | 94.4 | 5.6 |
| 1830 | 100.0 | 98.2 | 1.8 | (NA) | (NA) | 100.0 | 51.6 | 48.4 |
| 1820 | 100.0 | 98.8 | 1.2 | (NA) | (NA) | 100.0 | 100.0 | - |

Footnotes:

- Represents zero or rounds to 0.0. (X) Not applicable. (NA) Not available. ¹ Hispanic origin based on Spanish language. ² Hispanic origin based on the White population of Spanish mother tongue. Percentages shown based on sample data prorated to the 100-percent count of the White population and on the 100-percent count of the total population. These estimates are in italics. See Table E-6 and text. ³ Includes Indian reservations. ⁴ Excludes Indian reservations.

Source: U. S. Census Bureau

Internet Release Date: September 13, 2002

Table 65. Wyoming - Race and Hispanic Origin: 1870 to 1990

(See text for sources, definitions, and explanations)

| Census year | Total population | Race | | | | | Hispanic origin (of any race) | White, not of Hispanic origin |
|-------------------------------|------------------|---------|-------|------------------------------------|----------------------------|------------|-------------------------------|-------------------------------|
| | | White | Black | American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut | Asian and Pacific Islander | Other race | | |
| NUMBER | | | | | | | | |
| 1990 | 453,588 | 427,061 | 3,606 | 9,479 | 2,806 | 10,636 | 25,751 | 412,711 |
| Sample | 453,588 | 427,220 | 3,290 | 9,921 | 2,742 | 10,415 | 24,976 | 413,389 |
| 1980 | 469,557 | 446,488 | 3,364 | 7,094 | 1,969 | 10,642 | 24,499 | 431,935 |
| Sample | 469,557 | 446,489 | 3,270 | 8,266 | 2,044 | 9,488 | 24,535 | 431,503 |
| 1970 | 332,416 | 323,024 | 2,568 | 4,980 | 1,091 | 753 | (NA) | (NA) |
| 15% sample ¹ | 332,416 | 324,295 | 2,448 | 4,806 | (NA) | (NA) | 18,551 | 306,128 |
| 5% sample | 332,416 | 324,599 | 2,596 | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | 13,894 | 310,793 |
| 1960 | 330,066 | 322,922 | 2,183 | 4,020 | 805 | 136 | (NA) | (NA) |
| 1950 | 290,529 | 284,009 | 2,557 | 3,237 | 640 | 86 | (NA) | (NA) |
| 1940 ² | 250,742 | 246,597 | 956 | 2,349 | 840 | (X) | 6,128 | 240,469 |
| 5% sample ² | (NA) | 247,060 | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (X) | 6,140 | 240,920 |
| 1930 | 225,565 | 221,241 | 1,250 | 1,845 | 1,229 | (X) | (NA) | (NA) |
| 1920 | 194,402 | 190,146 | 1,375 | 1,343 | 1,538 | (X) | (NA) | (NA) |
| 1910 | 145,965 | 140,318 | 2,235 | 1,486 | 1,926 | (X) | (NA) | (NA) |
| 1900 | 92,531 | 89,051 | 940 | 1,686 | 854 | (X) | (NA) | (NA) |
| 1890 ³ | 62,555 | 59,324 | 922 | 1,844 | 465 | (X) | (NA) | (NA) |
| 1890 ⁴ | 60,705 | 59,275 | 922 | 43 | 465 | (X) | (NA) | (NA) |
| 1880 | 20,789 | 19,437 | 298 | 140 | 914 | (X) | (X) | (X) |
| 1870 | 9,118 | 8,726 | 183 | 66 | 143 | (X) | (X) | (X) |
| PERCENT | | | | | | | | |
| 1990 | 100.0 | 94.2 | 0.8 | 2.1 | 0.6 | 2.3 | 5.7 | 91.0 |
| Sample | 100.0 | 94.2 | 0.7 | 2.2 | 0.6 | 2.3 | 5.5 | 91.1 |
| 1980 | 100.0 | 95.1 | 0.7 | 1.5 | 0.4 | 2.3 | 5.2 | 92.0 |
| Sample | 100.0 | 95.1 | 0.7 | 1.8 | 0.4 | 2.0 | 5.2 | 91.9 |
| 1970 | 100.0 | 97.2 | 0.8 | 1.5 | 0.3 | 0.2 | (NA) | (NA) |
| 15% sample ¹ | 100.0 | 97.6 | 0.7 | 1.4 | (NA) | (NA) | 5.6 | 92.1 |
| 5% sample | 100.0 | 97.6 | 0.8 | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | 4.2 | 93.5 |
| 1960 | 100.0 | 97.8 | 0.7 | 1.2 | 0.2 | - | (NA) | (NA) |
| 1950 | 100.0 | 97.8 | 0.9 | 1.1 | 0.2 | - | (NA) | (NA) |
| 1940 | 100.0 | 98.3 | 0.4 | 0.9 | 0.3 | (X) | (NA) | (NA) |
| 5% sample ² | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) | (X) | 2.4 | 95.9 |
| 1930 | 100.0 | 98.1 | 0.6 | 0.8 | 0.5 | (X) | (NA) | (NA) |
| 1920 | 100.0 | 97.8 | 0.7 | 0.7 | 0.8 | (X) | (NA) | (NA) |
| 1910 | 100.0 | 96.1 | 1.5 | 1.0 | 1.3 | (X) | (NA) | (NA) |
| 1900 | 100.0 | 96.2 | 1.0 | 1.8 | 0.9 | (X) | (NA) | (NA) |
| 1890 ³ | 100.0 | 94.8 | 1.5 | 2.9 | 0.7 | (X) | (NA) | (NA) |
| 1890 ⁴ | 100.0 | 97.6 | 1.5 | 0.1 | 0.8 | (X) | (NA) | (NA) |
| 1880 | 100.0 | 93.5 | 1.4 | 0.7 | 4.4 | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) |
| 1870 | 100.0 | 95.7 | 2.0 | 0.7 | 1.6 | (NA) | (NA) | (NA) |

Footnotes:

- Represents zero or rounds to 0.0. (X) Not applicable. (NA) Not available. ¹ Hispanic origin based on Spanish language. ² Hispanic origin based on the White population of Spanish mother tongue. Percentages shown based on sample data prorated to the 100-percent count of the White population and on the 100-percent count of the total population. These estimates are in italics. See Table E-6 and text. ³ Includes Indian reservations. ⁴ Excludes Indian reservations.

Source: U. S. Census Bureau

Internet Release Date: September 13, 2002