



## BIOGRAPHY

of Robert A. Mundell

Robert Mundell is University Professor at Columbia University in New York, where he has been teaching since 1974. He received his B.A. in 1953 from the University of British Columbia, and studied at MIT and the London School of Economics, receiving his Ph.D. from MIT in 1956. He was a Post-Doctoral Fellow in Political Economy at the University of Chicago in 1956-7. He taught at U.B.C., Stanford University and the Johns Hopkins Bologna Center before joining the staff of the International Monetary Fund in 1961. He was Professor of Economics and Editor of the *Journal of Political Economy* at the University of Chicago in 1965-72, Chairman of the Department of Economics at the University of Waterloo in Ontario in 1972-74. Since 1974 he was Professor of Economics and since 2001 University Professor at Columbia University.

Professor Mundell has been an adviser to a number of international agencies and organizations including the Government of Canada, the United Nations, the International Monetary Fund, the World Bank, the European Commission, the Federal Reserve Board, the US Treasury and numerous governments, institutions and companies elsewhere around the world.

Mundell prepared the first plan for a European currency and is known as the father of the theory of optimum currency areas and the euro. He developed the international macroeconomic model (the Mundell-Fleming model), the theory of growth and inflation, the Mundell-Tobin effect (relating monetary expansion, the real rate of interest and economic growth), and was the co-originator (with Arthur Laffer) of Supply-Side Economics. Six volumes of his *Collected Works* were published in Chinese in 2004. He has written extensively on economic theory, international economics, transition economies and the history of the international monetary system.

Mundell is a Fellow of the American Academy of Arts and Science, a Distinguished Fellow of the American Economic Association and past presidents of both the North American Economic and Financial Association and the International Atlantic Association. He is the Honorary Co-President of the Mundell International University of Entrepreneurship in Beijing, China and the Co-Chairman of the Annual International Financial Forum in Beijing. He is an Honorary Professor at more than fifty universities in China and the recipient of dozens of honorary doctoral degrees. He is the Chairman of the Santa Colomba Group on International Monetary Reform in Siena, Italy, the Co-Chairman of the International Financial Forum in Beijing and the Honorary Chairman of the Pearl Spring International Chess Tournament in Nanjing.

In 1999, Mundell received the Nobel Prize in Economics for "his analysis of monetary and fiscal policy under different exchange rate regimes and his analysis of optimum currency areas". In 2001 he was appointed Companion of the Order of Canada and in 2005 he received the Global Economics Award of the Kiel World Economics Institute, Germany and was appointed Knight Grand Cross of the Royal Order of Merit (Duke of Parma). He lives in New York and Tuscany.