

# **Root DNSSEC KSK Ceremony 34**

Wednesday August 15, 2018

Root Zone KSK Operator Key Management Facility  
1920 East Maple Avenue, El Segundo, CA 90245

This ceremony is executed in accordance to the DNSSEC Practice Statement for the Root Zone KSK Operator Version 4th Edition (2016-10-01)

## Abbreviations

<b>AUD</b> = Third Party Auditor	<b>CA</b> = Ceremony Administrator	<b>CO</b> = Crypto Officer
<b>EW</b> = External Witness	<b>FD</b> = Flash Drive	<b>HSM</b> = Hardware Security Module
<b>IW</b> = Internal Witness	<b>KMF</b> = Key Management Facility	<b>KSR</b> = Key Signing Request
<b>OP</b> = Operator	<b>PTI</b> = Public Technical Identifiers	<b>RKSH</b> = Recovery Key Share Holder
<b>RKOS</b> = RZ KSK Operations Security	<b>RZM</b> = Root Zone Maintainer	<b>SA</b> = System Administrator
<b>SKR</b> = Signed Key Response	<b>SMK</b> = Storage Master Key	<b>SO</b> = Security Officer
<b>SSC</b> = Safe Security Controller	<b>SW</b> = Staff Witness	<b>TCR</b> = Trusted Community Representative
<b>TEB</b> = Tamper Evident Bag (AMPAC: #GCS1013, #GCS0912, #GCS1216 or MMF Industries: #2362010N20, #2362011N20)		

## Participants

Key Ceremony roles are described on <https://www.iana.org/help/key-ceremony-roles>

**Instructions:** At the end of the ceremony, participants sign IW's script. IW records time of completion.

Title / Roles	Printed Name	Signature	Date	Time
CA	Gustavo Lozano / ICANN		2018 Aug —	
IW	Patrick Jones / ICANN			
SSC1	Anand Mishra / ICANN			
SSC2	Jessica Castillo / ICANN			
CO1	Arbogast Fabian			
CO2	Dmitry Burkov			
CO6	Nicolas Antoniello			
CO7	Subramanian Moonesamy			
RZM	Ryan Brown / Verisign			
RZM	Trevor Davis / Verisign			
RZM	Duane Wessels / Verisign			
AUD	Catherine Choy / RSM			
AUD	Micah Springer / RSM			
SA	Connor Barthold / ICANN			
SA	Mike Brennan / ICANN			
RKOS / CA Backup	Alberto Duero / PTI			
RKOS / IW Backup	Andres Pavez / PTI			
SW	Leticia Castillo / ICANN			
SW	Joseph Restuccia / ICANN			
SW	Laura Bengford / ICANN			
SW	Matthew Larson / ICANN			
SW	Paula Wang / PTI			
SW	David Prangnell / PTI			
SW	Kim Davies / PTI			

**Note: By signing this script, you are declaring that this document is a true and accurate record of the Root DNSSEC KSK ceremony to the best of your knowledge.**

Note: The CA leads the ceremony. Only CAs, IWs or SAs can enter and escort other participants into the Ceremony room. Dual Occupancy is enforced. IW with CA or SA must remain inside the Ceremony room if participants are present in the room. CAs, IWs or SAs may escort participants out of the Ceremony room at the CA's discretion only if the Safe room is not occupied during ceremony. All participants are required to sign in and out of the Ceremony room using the visitor log. The SA starts filming before the participants enter the Ceremony room.

Some steps during the ceremony may require the participants to tell and/or confirm identifiers composed of numbers and letters. When spelling identifiers, the phonetic alphabet shown below must be used:

<b>A</b>	Alfa	AL-FAH
<b>B</b>	Bravo	BRAH-VOH
<b>C</b>	Charlie	CHAR-LEE
<b>D</b>	Delta	DELL-TAH
<b>E</b>	Echo	ECK-OH
<b>F</b>	Foxtrot	FOKS-TROT
<b>G</b>	Golf	GOLF
<b>H</b>	Hotel	HOH-TEL
<b>I</b>	India	IN-DEE-AH
<b>J</b>	Juliet	JEW-LEE-ETT
<b>K</b>	Kilo	KEY-LOH
<b>L</b>	Lima	LEE-MAH
<b>M</b>	Mike	MIKE
<b>N</b>	November	NO-VEM-BER
<b>O</b>	Oscar	OSS-CAH
<b>P</b>	Papa	PAH-PAH
<b>Q</b>	Quebec	KEH-BECK
<b>R</b>	Romeo	ROW-ME-OH
<b>S</b>	Sierra	SEE-AIR-RAH
<b>T</b>	Tango	TANG-GO
<b>U</b>	Uniform	YOU-NEE-FORM
<b>V</b>	Victor	VIK-TAH
<b>W</b>	Whiskey	WISS-KEY
<b>X</b>	Xray	ECKS-RAY
<b>Y</b>	Yankee	YANG-KEY
<b>Z</b>	Zulu	ZOO-LOO
<b>1</b>	One	WUN
<b>2</b>	Two	TOO
<b>3</b>	Three	TREE
<b>4</b>	Four	FOW-ER
<b>5</b>	Five	FIFE
<b>6</b>	Six	SIX
<b>7</b>	Seven	SEV-EN
<b>8</b>	Eight	AIT
<b>9</b>	Nine	NIN-ER
<b>0</b>	Zero	ZEE-RO

# Act 1. Initiate Ceremony and Retrieve Equipment

## Sign into the Key Ceremony Room

Step	Activity	Initials	Time
1	CA confirms with SA that all audit cameras are recording and online video streaming is enabled.		
2	CA confirms that all participants are signed into the Ceremony Room, then performs a roll call using the list of participants on page 2.		

## Emergency Evacuation Procedures and Electronics Policy

Step	Activity	Initials	Time
3	CA reviews the emergency evacuation procedure with onsite participants.		
4	CA explains the use of personal electronic devices during ceremony.		
5	CA briefly explains the purpose of the ceremony.		

## Verify the Time and Date

Step	Activity	Initials	Time
6	<p>IW enters UTC date (year/month/day) and time using a reasonably accurate clock visible to all in the Ceremony Room:</p> <p>Date and time: _____</p> <p>All entries into this script or any logs should follow this common source of time.</p>		

## Open the Credential Safe #2

Step	Activity	Initials	Time
7	CA and IW brings a flashlight and escorts the SSC2 and the COs into the safe room.		
8	SSC2 opens Safe #2 while shielding the combination from the camera.		
9	<p>Perform the following steps to complete the safe log:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>a) SSC2 takes out the existing safe log, then shows the most recent page to the audit camera.</li> <li>b) IW provides the pre-printed safe log to SSC2.</li> <li>c) SSC2 writes the date, time and signature on the safe log where "Open Safe" is indicated.</li> <li>d) IW verifies the entry then initials it.</li> </ul>		

## COs Extract the Credentials From the Safe Deposit Boxes

Step	Activity	Initials	Time
10	<p>One by one, the selected CO performs the following steps to retrieve the required TEBs:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>a) With the assistance of the CA (and the common key), the CO opens his/her safe deposit box. <i>Note: Common Key is for the bottom lock. CO Key is for the top lock.</i></li> <li>b) CO reads out the safe deposit box number, verifies its integrity, then removes the OP TEB and SO TEB.</li> <li>c) CO reads out the TEB numbers, then verifies its integrity while showing it to the audit camera above.</li> <li>d) CO retains the TEB specified below, then locks the safe deposit box.</li> <li>e) CO writes the date, time and signature on the safe log where removal of TEBs are indicated.</li> <li>f) IW verifies the completed safe log entries, then initials it.</li> </ul> <p><b>CO1: Arbogast Fabian</b>  <b>Box # 1791</b>  <b>OP TEB # BB46592046 (Retain)</b>  <b>SO TEB # BB46584451 (Check and Return)</b></p> <p><b>CO2: Dmitry Burkov</b>  <b>Box # 1793</b>  <b>OP TEB # BB46592047 (Retain)</b>  <b>SO TEB # BB46584453 (Check and Return)</b></p> <p><b>CO6: Nicolas Antonello</b>  <b>Box # 1073</b>  <b>OP TEB # BB46592052 (Retain)</b>  <b>SO TEB # BB46584459 (Check and Return)</b></p> <p><b>CO7: Subramanian Moonesamy</b>  <b>Box # 1792</b>  <b>OP TEB # BB46592053 (Retain)</b>  <b>SO TEB # BB46584461 (Check and Return)</b></p>		

## Close the Credential Safe #2

Step	Activity	Initials	Time
11	Once all deposit boxes are closed and locked, SSC2 writes the date, time and signature on the safe log where "Close Safe" is indicated. IW verifies the entry then initials it.		
12	SSC2 returns the safe log back in the Safe #2 and locks it (spin dial at least two full revolutions each way, counter clock wise then clock wise). CA and IW verifies that the safe is locked and the "WAIT" light indicator is off.		
13	CA, IW, SSC2, and COs leave the safe room with TEBs, closing the door behind them.		

## Open Equipment Safe #1

Step	Activity	Initials	Time
14	CA and IW brings a cart and escorts the SSC1 into the safe room.		
15	SSC1 opens Safe #1 while shielding the combination from the camera.		
16	Perform the following steps to complete the safe log: a) SSC1 takes out the existing safe log, then shows the most recent page to the audit camera. b) IW provides the pre-printed safe log to SSC1. c) SSC1 writes the date, time and signature on the safe log where "Open Safe" is indicated. d) IW verifies the entry then initials it.		

## Remove the Equipment from Safe #1

Step	Activity	Initials	Time
17	CA performs the following steps to extract each equipment from the safe: a) CAREFULLY remove each equipment TEB from the safe. b) Read out each TEB number, then verify its integrity while showing it to the audit camera. c) Place each equipment TEB on the cart as specified on the list below. d) Write the date, time and signature on the safe log where "Remove" is indicated. e) IW verifies the safe log entry, then initials it.  <b>HSM3: TEB # BB51184623 / Serial # H1403033 (Place on cart)</b> <b>HSM4: TEB # BB51184642 / Serial # H1411006 (Check and Return)</b>  <b>Laptop1: TEB # BB51184640 / Serial # 37240147333 (Place on cart)</b> <b>Laptop2: TEB # BB24646591 / Serial # 7292928457 (Check and Return)</b>  <b>OS DVD (release 20170403) + HSMFD: TEB # BB46592049 (Place on cart)</b>		

## Close the Equipment Safe #1 and exit the Safe Room

Step	Activity	Initials	Time
18	SSC1 writes the date, time and signature on the safe log where Close Safe is indicated. IW verifies the safe log entry then initials it.		
19	SSC1 returns the safe log back in the Safe #1 and locks it (spin dial at least two full revolutions each way, counter clock wise then clock wise). CA and IW verifies that the safe is locked and the "WAIT" light indicator is off.		
20	CA, IW and SSC1 leaves the safe room with the cart, closing the door behind them.		

## Act 2. Setup Equipment

### Setup Laptop

Step	Activity	Initials	Time
1	<p>CA performs the steps below to prepare each equipment:</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Remove all equipment TEBs from the cart and place them on the ceremony table.</li> <li>Inspect each equipment TEB for tamper evidence.</li> <li>Read out the TEB number and the serial number (if applicable) while IW matches it with the prior ceremony script in this facility.</li> <li>Remove and discard the TEB, then place the equipment on its designated area on the ceremony table.</li> </ol> <p><b>HSM3: TEB # BB51184623 / Serial # H1403033</b>  <b>Laptop1: TEB # BB51184640 / Serial # 37240147333</b>  <b>OS DVD (release 20170403) + HSMFD: TEB # BB46592049</b></p>		
2	<p>CA performs the steps below to boot the laptop:</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Connect the USB printer cable and USB null modem cable into the bottom USB slots on each side of the laptop.</li> <li>Connect the external display, then the power supply.</li> <li>Immediately insert the <b>OS DVD release 20170403</b> after the laptop power is switched ON.</li> </ol>		
3	<p>CA performs the steps below to set up the laptop:</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Press <b>Ctrl+Alt+F2</b> to get a console prompt and log in as <b>root</b></li> <li>Execute <b>system-config-display --noui</b></li> <li>Execute <b>killall Xorg</b></li> <li>Confirm that the external display works.</li> <li>Log in as <b>root</b></li> </ol>		

## Setup Printer

Step	Activity	Initials	Time
4	<p>CA confirms that the printer is switched ON, then configures it through:  <b>System &gt; Administration &gt; Printing</b></p> <p>CA then performs the steps below to configure the printer and to print a test page:</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Click the <b>New Printer</b> icon (left side), leave everything default, then click the button <b>Forward</b>.</li> <li>Under "Select Connection" choose the <i>first device</i> <b>HP Laserjet xxxx</b> then click the button <b>Forward</b>.  <b>Note: The xxxx is the printer model.</b></li> <li>Select <b>HP</b> and click the button <b>Forward</b>.</li> <li>Under "Models" scroll up and select <b>Laserjet</b>, then click the button <b>Forward</b>.</li> <li>Click the button <b>Apply</b> to finish.</li> <li>Under "Local Printers" from the left menu, select <b>printer</b>.</li> <li>Click the button <b>Make Default Printer</b> and <b>Print Test Page</b>.</li> <li>Close the printer setup window.</li> </ol>		

## Setup Date

Step	Activity	Initials	Time
5	<p>CA opens a terminal window through:  <b>Applications &gt; Accessories &gt; Terminal</b></p> <p>CA then performs the steps below to increase its visibility:</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Click the <b>View</b> menu and select <b>Zoom In</b>.</li> <li>Repeat the step above as necessary.</li> </ol>		
6	<p>CA updates the date and time on the laptop while referencing from the clock.</p> <p>Using the terminal window, CA executes the following:  <b>date -s "20180815 HH:MM:00"</b>                      where <b>HH</b> is two-digit Hour, <b>MM</b> is two-digit Minutes and <b>00</b> is Zero Seconds.</p> <p>CA executes <b>date</b> using the terminal window to confirm the date is properly configured.</p>		



## Format and label the blank FD

Step	Activity	Initials	Time
7	<p>CA performs the following steps to format a new FD:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>a) Plug a new FD into the USB slot of the laptop and wait for it to be recognized.</li> <li>b) Close the file system popup window.</li> </ul> <p>CA uses the terminal window to continue with the steps below:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>c) Confirm the drive letter by executing: <code>df</code></li> <li>d) Unmount the drive by executing: <code>umount /dev/sda1</code></li> <li>e) Format and label the FD by executing: <code>mkfs.vfat -n HSMFD -I /dev/sda1</code></li> <li>f) CA removes the FD, then places it on the holder.</li> </ul>		
8	CA repeats step 7 for the 2 <sup>nd</sup> blank FD.		
9	CA repeats step 7 for the 3 <sup>rd</sup> blank FD.		
10	CA repeats step 7 for the 4 <sup>th</sup> blank FD.		
11	CA repeats step 7 for the 5 <sup>th</sup> blank FD.		

## Connect the HSMFD

Step	Activity	Initials	Time
12	<p>CA plugs the <b>Ceremony 32 HSMFD</b> into the USB slot, then performs the steps below:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>a) Wait for the OS to recognize it.</li> <li>b) Display the HSMFD contents to all participants.</li> <li>c) Close the file system window.</li> <li>d) Give the unused <b>HSMFD 32</b> to IW.</li> </ul>		
13	<p>CA calculates the SHA-256 hash of the HSMFD contents by executing: <code>hsmfd-hash -c</code></p> <p>IW confirms that the result matches the SHA-256 hash of the HSMFD from the Ceremony 32 annotated script.</p> <p><b>Note: CA assigns half of the participants to confirm the hash displayed on the TV screen while the other half confirms the hash from the ceremony script.</b></p> <pre>SHA-256: e3d877c855ec3d1a1f97f07c397e7b75c208f0afa7ef65811b45396d5bb246fe PGP Words: tissue stupendous involve retrieval edict unicorn commence Bradbury billiar d mosquito unearth informant classroom insurgent kickoff impartial snapshot antenna une arth pharmacy repay unravel fracture inventive beeswax detector classroom hazardous era se pioneer cubic yesteryear</pre>		

## Start the Terminal Session Logging

Step	Activity	Initials	Time
14	CA changes the default directory to HSMFD by executing: <code>cd /media/HSMFD</code>		
15	CA starts capturing the terminal session by executing: <code>script script-20180815.log</code>		

## Start the HSM Activity Logging

Step	Activity	Initials	Time
16	CA opens a second terminal window through: <b>Applications &gt; Accessories &gt; Terminal.</b> CA then performs the steps below to increase its visibility: a) Click the <b>View</b> menu and select <b>Zoom In.</b> b) Repeat the step above as necessary.		
17	CA performs the steps below to capture the activity logs of the HSM through the serial port: a) Switch directory to HSMFD by executing: <code>cd /media/HSMFD</code> b) Set the serial port baud rate by executing: <code>stty -F /dev/ttyUSB0 115200</code> c) Start logging the serial output by executing: <code>ttyscript /dev/ttyUSB0</code> <b>Note: DO NOT unplug the USB null modem cable from the laptop as this will stop capturing activity logs from the serial port.</b>		

## Power ON the HSM

Step	Activity	Initials	Time
18	CA performs the steps below to prepare the HSM: a) Plug the USB null modem serial cable to the HSM. b) Connect the power to the HSM, then switch it ON. <b>Note: Status information should appear on the HSM activity logging screen.</b> c) Scroll the logging screen up and look for the HSM serial number. d) IW matches the displayed HSM serial number on the screen with the information below.  <b>HSM3: Serial # H1403033</b> <b>Note: The date and time on the HSM is not used as a reference for logging and timestamp.</b>		

# Act 3. Activate HSM and Generate Signatures

## Enable/Activate the HSM

Step	Activity	Initials	Time
1	<p>One by one, CA calls each COs listed below to perform the following steps:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>a) CO reads out the TEB number, then CA inspects it for tamper evidence.</li> <li>b) CO opens the TEB, then gives the plastic case and card to the CA.</li> <li>c) CA keeps the plastic case, then places the card on the card holder that is visible to everyone.</li> </ul> <p><b>CO1: Arbogast Fabian</b> <b>OP TEB # BB46592046</b></p> <p><b>CO2: Dmitry Burkov</b> <b>OP TEB # BB46592047</b></p> <p><b>CO6: Nicolas Antonello</b> <b>OP TEB # BB46592052</b></p> <p><b>CO7: Subramanian Moonesamy</b> <b>OP TEB # BB46592053</b></p>		
2	<p>CA performs the following steps to activate the <b>HSM</b>:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>a) Utilize the HSM's keyboard to scroll through the menu using &lt; &gt;</li> <li>b) Select "<b>1.Set Online</b>", hit <b>ENT</b> to confirm.</li> <li>c) When "<b>Set Online?</b>" is displayed, hit <b>ENT</b> to confirm.</li> <li>d) When "<b>Insert Card OP #?</b>" is displayed, insert the OP card.</li> <li>e) When "<b>PIN?</b>" is displayed, enter "<b>11223344</b>", then hit <b>ENT</b>.</li> <li>f) When "<b>Remove Card?</b>" is displayed, remove the OP card.</li> <li>g) Repeat steps d) to f) for the 2<sup>nd</sup> and 3<sup>rd</sup> OP cards.</li> </ul> <p>Confirm the "<b>READY</b>" LED on the <b>HSM</b> is <b>ON</b>.</p> <p>IW records the used cards below. Each card is returned to card holder after use.</p> <p>1<sup>st</sup> OP card ____ of 7                  2<sup>nd</sup> OP card ____ of 7                  3<sup>rd</sup> OP card ____ of 7</p> <p><b>Note: If the card is unreadable, gently wipe its metal contacts and try again.</b></p>		

## Check the Network Connectivity Between Laptop and HSM

Step	Activity	Initials	Time
3	CA connects the HSM to the laptop using Ethernet cable in LAN port.		
4	CA performs the following steps to test the network connectivity between laptop and HSM: <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Switch to the terminal window</li> <li>Execute the command below on the terminal window to test connectivity: <code>ping 192.168.0.2</code></li> <li>Wait for responses, then exit by pressing: <code>Ctrl + C</code></li> </ol>		

## Insert the KSR FD

Step	Activity	Initials	Time
5	CA plugs the FD labeled " <b>KSR</b> " then waits for it to be recognized by the OS. CA points out the KSR file that will be signed on each folder, then closes the file system window. <b>Note: The KSR FD was transferred to the facility by the RKOS. It contains 4 KSRs. 1 for normal operation and the rest for fallback scenario(s).</b>		

## Execute the KSR Signer for Phase D to E

Step	Activity	Initials	Time
6	CA executes the command below on the terminal window to sign the KSR file: <code>ksrsigner /media/KSR/KSK34-0-D_to_E/ksr-root-2018-q4-0-d_to_e.xml</code>		
7	When the KSR signer displays the prompt: <b>Activate HSM prior to accepting in the affirmative!! (y/N) :</b> CA confirms that the HSM is online, then enters "y" to proceed.		

## Verify the KSR Hash for Phase D to E

Step	Activity	Initials	Time
8	<p>When the hash of the KSR is displayed on the terminal window, perform the following steps:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>a) CA asks the Root Zone Maintainer (RZM) representative to identify himself/herself in front of the room and provide documents for IW to review.</li> <li>b) RZM representative reads out the PGP word list SHA-256 hash of the KSR file being used.</li> <li>c) IW retains the documents provided by the RZM representative and writes the name below:</li> </ul> <p>_____</p>		
9	Participants confirm that the hash displayed on the terminal window matches with the RZM read out, then CA asks <b>"are there any objections?"</b>		
10	CA enters <b>"y"</b> in response to <b>"Is this correct (y/N)?"</b> to complete the KSR signing operation. The SKR is located on: /media/KSR/KSK34-0-D_to_E/skr-root-2018-q4-0-d_to_e.xml		

## Execute the KSR Signer for Phase E to D

Step	Activity	Initials	Time
11	CA executes the command below on the terminal window to sign the KSR file: ksrsigner /media/KSR/KSK34-1-E_to_D/ksr-root-2018-q4-1-e_to_d.xml		
12	<p>When the KSR signer displays the prompt: <b>Activate HSM prior to accepting in the affirmative!! (y/N) :</b> CA confirms that the HSM is online, then enters <b>"y"</b> to proceed.</p>		

## Verify the KSR Hash for Phase E to D

Step	Activity	Initials	Time
13	When the program requests verification of the KSR hash, the CA asks the RZM representative to read out the PGP word list SHA-256 hash of the KSR file sent to the Root Zone KSK Operator.		
14	Participants confirm that the hash displayed on the terminal window matches with the RZM read out, then CA asks <b>"are there any objections?"</b>		
15	CA enters <b>"y"</b> in response to <b>"Is this correct (y/N)?"</b> to complete the KSR signing operation. The SKR is located on: /media/KSR/KSK34-1-E_to_D/skr-root-2018-q4-1-e_to_d.xml		

## Execute the KSR Signer for Phase D to D

Step	Activity	Initials	Time
16	CA executes the command below on the terminal window to sign the KSR file: <code>ksrsigner /media/KSR/KSK34-2-D_to_D/ksr-root-2018-q4-2-d_to_d.xml</code>		
17	When the KSR signer displays the prompt: <b>Activate HSM prior to accepting in the affirmative!! (y/N) :</b> CA confirms that the HSM is online, then enters "y" to proceed.		

## Verify the KSR Hash for Phase D to D

Step	Activity	Initials	Time
18	When the program requests verification of the KSR hash, the CA asks the RZM representative to read out the PGP word list SHA-256 hash of the KSR file sent to the Root Zone KSK Operator.		
19	Participants confirm that the hash displayed on the terminal window matches with the RZM read out, then CA asks <b>"are there any objections?"</b>		
20	CA enters "y" in response to <b>"Is this correct (y/N)?"</b> to complete the KSR signing operation. The SKR is located on: <code>/media/KSR/KSK34-2-D_to_D/skr-root-2018-q4-2-d_to_d.xml</code>		

## Execute the KSR Signer for Phase C to C

Step	Activity	Initials	Time
21	CA executes the command below on the terminal window to sign the KSR file: <code>ksrsigner /media/KSR/KSK34-3-C_to_C/ksr-root-2018-q4-3-c_to_c.xml</code>		
22	When the KSR signer displays the prompt: <b>Activate HSM prior to accepting in the affirmative!! (y/N) :</b> CA confirms that the HSM is online, then enters "y" to proceed.		

## Verify the KSR Hash for Phase C to C

Step	Activity	Initials	Time
23	When the program requests verification of the KSR hash, the CA asks the RZM representative to read out the PGP word list SHA-256 hash of the KSR file sent to the Root Zone KSK Operator.		
24	Participants confirm that the hash displayed on the terminal window matches with the RZM read out, then CA asks <b>"are there any objections?"</b>		
25	CA enters "y" in response to <b>"Is this correct (y/N)?"</b> to complete the KSR signing operation. The SKR is located on: <code>/media/KSR/KSK34-3-C_to_C/skr-root-2018-q4-3-c_to_c.xml</code>		

## Print Copies of the KSR Signer log

Step	Activity	Initials	Time
26	CA executes the command below on the terminal window to print the KSR Signer log: <pre>for i in \$(ls -1 ksrsigner-20180815*.log); do printlog \$i X; done</pre> Note: Replace "X" with the amount of copies needed for the participants.		
27	IW attaches a copy of each ksrsigner log to his/her script.		

## Backup the Newly Created SKR

Step	Activity	Initials	Time
28	CA executes the command below on the terminal window to copy the contents of the KSR FD: <pre>cp -pR /media/KSR/* .</pre> Confirm overwrite by entering "y" if prompted.		
29	CA executes the following commands on the terminal window: a) list the contents of the KSR FD by executing: <pre>ls -ltrR /media/KSR</pre> b) flush the system buffers by executing: <pre>sync</pre> c) unmount the KSR FD by executing: <pre>umount /media/KSR</pre>		
30	CA removes the <b>KSR FD</b> containing the SKR files, then gives it to the RZM representative.		

## Disable/Deactivate the HSM

Step	Activity	Initials	Time
31	CA ensures to utilize the unused OP cards to deactivate the <b>HSM</b> : a) CA displays the HSM activity logging terminal window b) Utilize the HSM's keyboard to scroll through the menu using < > c) Select " <b>2.Set Offline</b> ", hit <b>ENT</b> to confirm. d) When " <b>Set Offline?</b> " is displayed, hit <b>ENT</b> to confirm. e) When " <b>Insert Card OP #?</b> " is displayed, insert the OP card from the card holder. f) When " <b>PIN?</b> " is displayed, enter " <b>11223344</b> ", then hit <b>ENT</b> . g) When " <b>Remove Card?</b> " is displayed, remove the OP card. h) Repeat steps e) to g) for the 2 <sup>nd</sup> and 3 <sup>rd</sup> OP cards.  Confirm the " <b>READY</b> " LED on the <b>HSM</b> is <b>OFF</b> . IW records the used cards below. Each card is returned to card holder after use. 1 <sup>st</sup> OP card ____ of 7 2 <sup>nd</sup> OP card ____ of 7 3 <sup>rd</sup> OP card ____ of 7 Note: If the card is unreadable, gently wipe its metal contacts and try again.		

## Act 4. Secure Hardware

### Return the HSM to TEB

Step	Activity	Initials	Time
1	CA switches the HSM to power OFF, then disconnects the power, serial and Ethernet connections from it. <b>Note: DO NOT unplug the cable connections on the laptop.</b>		
2	CA places the HSM into a prepared TEB, then seals it.		
3	CA performs the following steps: a) Read out the TEB number and HSM serial number, then shows it to the audit camera above for participants to see. b) Confirm with IW that the TEB number and HSM serial number match below. c) Initial the TEB with IW using a ballpoint pen. d) Give IW the sealing strips for later inventory. e) Place the HSM TEB on the cart.  <b>HSM3: TEB # BB51184667 / Serial # H1403033</b>		

### Stop logging the Serial Output and the Terminal Session

Step	Activity	Initials	Time
4	CA performs the following steps to stop logging: a) Disconnect the USB null modem cable from the laptop. b) Stop logging the serial output ( <b>ttysu</b> ) by executing: <b>exit</b> c) Stop logging the terminal session by executing: <b>exit</b> <b>Note: The terminal session window will remain open.</b>		



## Backup the HSMFD Contents

Step	Activity	Initials	Time
5	CA sets <code>dotglob</code> by executing the command below on the terminal window: <code>shopt -s dotglob</code> Note: This enables copying of all files from the original HSMFD.		
6	CA prints 2 copies of the hash by executing the following command on the terminal window <b>twice</b> : <code>hsmfd-hash -p</code> Note: One copy for audit bundle and one copy for HSMFD package.		
7	CA displays the contents of HSMFD by executing the following command on the terminal window: <code>ls -ltrR</code>		
8	CA plugs a blank FD labeled HSMFD into a free USB slot on the laptop, then waits for the OS to recognize it as <b>HSMFD_</b>		
9	CA closes the file system window, then creates a backup of the HSMFD by executing following command on the terminal window: <code>cp -pR * /media/HSMFD_</code>		
10	CA matches the SHA-256 hash between the original HSMFD and the copy HSMFD by executing the following command on the terminal window: <code>hsmfd-hash -m</code>		
11	CA unmounts the HSMFD copy by executing the following command on the terminal window: <code>umount /media/HSMFD_</code>		
12	CA removes the <b>HSMFD_</b> , then places it on the holder.		
13	CA repeats step 8 to 12 for the 2 <sup>nd</sup> copy.		
14	CA repeats step 8 to 12 for the 3 <sup>rd</sup> copy.		
15	CA repeats step 8 to 12 for the 4 <sup>th</sup> copy.		
16	CA repeats step 8 to 12 for the 5 <sup>th</sup> copy.		

## Print Logging Information

Step	Activity	Initials	Time
17	CA prints out a copy of the logging information by executing the following command on the terminal window: <code>enscript -2Gr -# 1 script-201808*.log</code> <code>enscript -Gr -# 1 --font="Courier8" ttyaudit-ttyUSB*-201808*.log</code> Attach the printed copies to IW script. Note: Ignore the error regarding non-printable characters if prompted.		

## Place HSMFDs and OS DVDs into the TEB

Step	Activity	Initials	Time
18	CA unmounts the HSMFD by executing the following commands on the terminal window: <code>cd /tmp</code> <code>umount /media/HSMFD</code> CA removes the HSMFD, then places it on the holder.		
19	CA performs the following steps to switch OFF the laptop and remove the OS DVD: a) Turn OFF the laptop by pressing the power switch button. b) Turn ON the laptop and immediately remove the OS DVD from it. c) Disconnect all connections from the laptop including power, printer, display and network.		
20	CA places 2 HSMFD, 2 OS DVD, 1 paper with printed HSMFD hash into a prepared TEB, then seals it.		
21	CA performs the following steps to verify the TEB: a) Read out the TEB number, then show it to the audit camera above for participants to see. b) Confirm with IW that the TEB number matches with the information below. c) Initial the TEB with IW using a ballpoint pen. d) Give IW the sealing strips for later inventory. e) Place the OS DVD TEB on the cart.  <b>OS DVD release 20170403 + HSMFD: TEB # BB46592068</b>		

## Distribute the HSMFDs

Step	Activity	Initials	Time
22	CA distributes the remaining HSMFDs: 2 for IW (for audit bundles). 2 for both RKOS (for SKR exchange with RZM and for process review).		

## Return the Laptop to TEB

Step	Activity	Initials	Time
23	CA places the laptop into a prepared TEB, then seals it.		
24	CA performs the following steps: a) Read out the TEB number and Laptop serial number, then show it to the audit camera above for participants to see. b) Confirm with IW that the TEB number and Laptop serial number matches with the information below. c) Initial the TEB with IW using a ballpoint pen. d) Give IW the sealing strips for later inventory. e) Place the Laptop TEB on the cart.  <b>Laptop1: TEB # BB51184666 / Serial # 37240147333</b>		

## Return Cards to TEB

Step	Activity	Initials	Time
25	<p>One by one, CA calls each COs listed below to the ceremony table to perform the following steps:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>a) CA takes the OP TEB and plastic case prepared for the CO.</li> <li>b) CO takes his/her OP card from the card holder and places it inside the plastic case.</li> <li>c) CO gives the plastic case containing the OP card to the CA.</li> <li>d) CA places the plastic case into the prepared TEB, reads out the TEB number and description, then seals it.</li> <li>e) CA initials the TEB with a ballpoint pen, then IW keeps the sealing strips for later inventory.</li> <li>f) IW inspects the TEB, confirms the TEB number with the list below, then initials it with a ballpoint pen.</li> <li>g) CA gives the TEB containing the OP card to the CO.</li> <li>h) CO inspects the TEB, verifies its content, then initials it with a ballpoint pen.</li> <li>i) CO writes the date, time and signature on the table of IW's script, then IW initials the entry.</li> <li>j) CO returns to his/her seat with the TEB and careful not to poke or puncture the TEB.</li> <li>k) Repeat steps for all the remaining COs on the list.</li> </ul> <p><b>CO1: Arbogast Fabian</b> <b>OP TEB # BB46592057</b></p> <p><b>CO2: Dmitry Burkov</b> <b>OP TEB # BB46592058</b></p> <p><b>CO6: Nicolas Antonello</b> <b>OP TEB # BB46592060</b></p> <p><b>CO7: Subramanian Moonesamy</b> <b>OP TEB # BB46592063</b></p>		

TCR	Card Type	TEB #	Printed Name	Signature	Date	Time	IW Initials
CO1	OP 1 of 7	BB46592057	Arbogast Fabian		2018 Aug __		
CO2	OP 2 of 7	BB46592058	Dmitry Burkov		2018 Aug __		
CO6	OP 6 of 7	BB46592060	Nicolas Antonello		2018 Aug __		
CO7	OP 7 of 7	BB46592063	Subramanian Moonesamy		2018 Aug __		

## Return the Equipment to Safe #1

Step	Activity	Initials	Time
26	CA and IW brings a cart and escorts SSC1 into the safe room.		
27	SSC1 opens Safe #1 while shielding the combination from the camera.		
28	SSC1 removes the safe log, then writes the date, time and signature on the safe log where Open Safe is indicated. IW verifies this entry, then initials it. <b>Note: If log entry is pre-printed, verify the entry, record time of completion and sign.</b>		
29	CA returns each equipment to the Safe by following the steps below: a) CAREFULLY remove the equipment TEB from the cart. b) Read out the TEB number while showing it to the audit camera above, then place it inside Safe #1 c) Write the date, time and signature on the safe log where "Return" is indicated. d) IW verifies the safe log entry, then initials it.  <b>HSM3: TEB # BB51184667 / Serial # H1403033</b> <b>Laptop1: TEB # BB51184666 / Serial # 37240147333</b> <b>OS DVD (release 20170403) + HSMFD: TEB # BB46592068</b>		

## Close the Equipment Safe #1

Step	Activity	Initials	Time
30	SSC1 writes the date, time and signature on the safe log where Close Safe is indicated. IW verifies the entry, then initials it.		
31	SSC1 returns the safe log back in the Safe #1 and locks it (spin dial at least two full revolutions each way, counter clock wise then clock wise). CA and IW verifies that the safe is locked and the "WAIT" light indicator is off.		
32	CA, SSC1 and IW leaves the safe room with the cart, closing the door behind them.		

## Open the Credential Safe #2

Step	Activity	Initials	Time
33	CA and IW brings a flashlight and escorts the SSC2 and the COs into the safe room.		
34	SSC2 opens Safe #2 while shielding the combination from the camera.		
35	SSC2 removes the safe log, then writes the date, time and signature on the safe log where Open Safe is indicated. IW verifies this entry, then initials it. <b>Note: If log entry is pre-printed, verify the entry, record time of completion and sign.</b>		

## CO Returns the Credentials to Safe #2

Step	Activity	Initials	Time
36	<p>One by one, the selected CO returns the TEBs by following the steps below:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>a) CO reads out the TEB number, then verifies its integrity while showing it to the audit camera above</li> <li>b) With the assistance of the CA (and the common key), the CO opens his/her safe deposit box. <b>Note: Common Key is for the bottom lock. CO Key is for the top lock.</b></li> <li>c) CO reads out the safe deposit box number, places his/her TEBs inside it, then locks it.</li> <li>d) CO writes the date, time and signature on the safe log where "Return OP Card" is indicated.</li> <li>e) IW verifies the completed safe log entry, then initials it.</li> </ul>		
	<p><b>CO1: Arbogast Fabian</b>  <b>Box # 1791</b>  <b>OP TEB # BB46592057</b></p>		
	<p><b>CO2: Dmitry Burkov</b>  <b>Box # 1793</b>  <b>OP TEB # BB46592058</b></p>		
	<p><b>CO6: Nicolas Antonello</b>  <b>Box # 1073</b>  <b>OP TEB # BB46592060</b></p>		
	<p><b>CO7: Subramanian Moonesamy</b>  <b>Box # 1792</b>  <b>OP TEB # BB46592063</b></p>		

## Close the Credential Safe #2

Step	Activity	Initials	Time
37	Once all relevant deposit boxes are closed and locked, SSC2 writes the date, time and signature on the safe log where Close Safe is indicated. IW verifies the safe log entry, then initials it.		
38	SSC2 returns the safe log back to Safe #2, then locks it (spin dial must go at least two full revolutions each way, counter clock-wise then clock-wise). CA and IW verifies that the safe is locked and the "WAIT" light indicator is off.		
39	CA, IW, SSC2, and COs leave safe room closing the door behind them.		

## Act 5. Close the Key Signing Ceremony

### Participants Signing of IW's Script

Step	Activity	Initials	Time
1	CA reads the exceptions that may have occurred during the ceremony.		
2	CA calls each attendee on the participants list to proceed to the ceremony table and sign IW's participants list. <b>All signatures declare that this script is a true and accurate record of the ceremony.</b> IW signs the list and records the completion time once all participants have completed.		
3	CA reviews IW's script, then signs the participants list.		

### Stop Online Streaming

Step	Activity	Initials	Time
4	CA acknowledges the participation of the online participants, then notifies the SA to stop the online streaming.		

### Post Ceremony Information

Step	Activity	Initials	Time
5	CA informs onsite participants about post ceremony activities.		

### Sign Out of Ceremony Room and Stop Video Recording

Step	Activity	Initials	Time
6	RKOS ensures that all participants are signed out of the Ceremony Room log and escorted out of the Ceremony Room. SA, IW and CA must remain in the Ceremony Room.		
7	CA notifies the SA to stop the audit camera video recording.		

## Bundle Audit Materials

Step	Activity	Initials	Time
8	<p>IW makes a copy of his/her script for off-site audit bundle. Each Audit bundle contains:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>a) Output of signer system – HSMFD.</li> <li>b) Copy of IW's key ceremony script.</li> <li>c) Audio-visual recording from the audit cameras.</li> <li>d) Logs from the Physical Access Control System and Intrusion Detection System: Range: <b>20180207 00:00:00 to 20180816 00:00:00 UTC</b></li> <li>e) IW's attestation (Appendix B).</li> <li>f) SA's attestation (Appendix C and D).</li> </ul> <p>All TEBs are labeled <b>Root DNSSEC KSK Ceremony 34</b>, dated and initialed by IW and CA. An off-site audit bundle is delivered to an off-site storage.</p>		



## **Appendix A. Audit Bundle Checklist**

### **A.1. Output of Signer System (by CA)**

Each audit bundle will contain one HSMFD. All bundles will be placed inside TEBs that are pre-labeled Audit Original and Audit Copy

### **A.2. Key Ceremony Script (by IW)**

Hard copies of the IW's key ceremony script, notes during the ceremony and attestation. See Appendix B.

### **A.3. Audio-Visual Recordings from the KSK Ceremony (by SA)**

Two sets of the audit camera footages - One for the original audit bundle and the other for the duplicate audit bundle.

### **A.4. Logs from the Physical Access Control System and Intrusion Detection System (by SA)**

Two electronic copies of the following:

1. Firewall configuration
2. Configuration reports
3. Personnel/cardholder reports
4. Activity and audit log reports

These files will be placed inside two separate Flash Drives that are labeled "Audit".

The contents of the Flash Drive will be confirmed by the IW before placing each of them inside the original and the duplicate audit bundles.

### **A.5. Configuration review of the Physical Access Control System and Intrusion Detection System (by SA)**

SA's attestation and hard copies of the screen shots and configuration audit log from the review process. See Appendix C.

### **A.6. Configuration review of the Firewall System (by SA)**

SA's attestation and hard copies of the firewall configuration from the review process. See Appendix D. Ensure the scrambled passwords are eliminated from the configuration before publishing it.

### **A.7. Other items**

If applicable.

## Appendix B. Key Ceremony Script (by IW)

I hereby attest that the Key Ceremony was conducted in accordance to this script.  
Any exceptions that may have occurred were accurately and properly documented.

IW: **Patrick Jones**

Signature:

\_\_\_\_\_

Date: 2018 Aug \_\_

## Appendix C. Access Control System Configuration Review (by SA)

In my review of the KMF's Access Control System, I attest that the following are true and correct to the best of my knowledge:

- a) There were NO discrepancies found on the system configurations, assigned authorizations and audit logs.
- b) Aside from the date filter that is applicable to some reports, there were NO other filters applied.

Below are the reports that were generated from the access control system:

- 1. List of Personnel with assigned Access Group.
- 2. Configuration of Areas and Access Groups.
- 3. Logs for Access Event activities and Configuration activities.

Range: **20180207 00:00:00 to 20180816 00:00:00 UTC.**

SA:

\_\_\_\_\_

Signature:

\_\_\_\_\_

Date: 2018 Aug \_\_

## Appendix D. Firewall Configuration Review (by SA)

I have reviewed and confirmed that the firewall configuration satisfies the requirements of the DNSSEC Practice Statement with version 4th Edition (2016-10-01). There are no part of the signer system making use of the Hardware Security Module (HSM) is connected to any communication network.

SA:

\_\_\_\_\_

Signature:

\_\_\_\_\_

Date: 2018 Aug \_\_