The Unicode Standard Version 8.0 – Core Specification

To learn about the latest version of the Unicode Standard, see http://www.unicode.org/versions/latest/.

Many of the designations used by manufacturers and sellers to distinguish their products are claimed as trademarks. Where those designations appear in this book, and the publisher was aware of a trademark claim, the designations have been printed with initial capital letters or in all capitals.

Unicode and the Unicode Logo are registered trademarks of Unicode, Inc., in the United States and other countries.

The authors and publisher have taken care in the preparation of this specification, but make no expressed or implied warranty of any kind and assume no responsibility for errors or omissions. No liability is assumed for incidental or consequential damages in connection with or arising out of the use of the information or programs contained herein.

The *Unicode Character Database* and other files are provided as-is by Unicode, Inc. No claims are made as to fitness for any particular purpose. No warranties of any kind are expressed or implied. The recipient agrees to determine applicability of information provided.

Copyright © 1991-2015 Unicode, Inc.

All rights reserved. This publication is protected by copyright, and permission must be obtained from the publisher prior to any prohibited reproduction. For information regarding permissions, inquire at http://www.unicode.org/reporting.html. For information about the Unicode terms of use, please see http://www.unicode.org/copyright.html.

The Unicode Standard / the Unicode Consortium; edited by Julie D. Allen ... [et al.]. — Version 8.0 Includes bibliographical references and index.

ISBN 978-1-936213-10-8 (http://www.unicode.org/versions/Unicode8.0.0/)

1. Unicode (Computer character set) I. Allen, Julie D. II. Unicode Consortium. OA268.U545 2015

ISBN 978-1-936213-10-8 Published in Mountain View, CA August 2015

The Unicode_® Standard

Version 8.0 – Core Specification

The Unicode Consortium

Edited by

Julie D. Allen, Deborah Anderson, Joe Becker, Richard Cook, Mark Davis, Peter Edberg, Michael Everson, Asmus Freytag, Laurențiu Iancu, Richard Ishida, John H. Jenkins, Ken Lunde, Rick McGowan, Lisa Moore, Addison Phillips, Roozbeh Pournader, Michel Suignard, and Ken Whistler



Many of the designations used by manufacturers and sellers to distinguish their products are claimed as trademarks. Where those designations appear in this book, and the publisher was aware of a trademark claim, the designations have been printed with initial capital letters or in all capitals.

Unicode and the Unicode Logo are registered trademarks of Unicode, Inc., in the United States and other countries.

The authors and publisher have taken care in the preparation of this specification, but make no expressed or implied warranty of any kind and assume no responsibility for errors or omissions. No liability is assumed for incidental or consequential damages in connection with or arising out of the use of the information or programs contained herein.

The *Unicode Character Database* and other files are provided as-is by Unicode, Inc. No claims are made as to fitness for any particular purpose. No warranties of any kind are expressed or implied. The recipient agrees to determine applicability of information provided.

Copyright © 1991-2015 Unicode, Inc.

All rights reserved. This publication is protected by copyright, and permission must be obtained from the publisher prior to any prohibited reproduction. For information regarding permissions, inquire at http://www.unicode.org/reporting.html. For information about the Unicode terms of use, please see http://www.unicode.org/copyright.html.

The Unicode Standard / the Unicode Consortium; edited by Julie D. Allen ... [et al.]. — Version 8.0 Includes bibliographical references and index.

ISBN 978-1-936213-10-8 (http://www.unicode.org/versions/Unicode8.0.0/)

1. Unicode (Computer character set) I. Allen, Julie D. II. Unicode Consortium. OA268.U545 2015

ISBN 978-1-936213-10-8 Published in Mountain View, CA August 2015